# Snowmelt Outlook for North Central & Northeast Colorado

May 15, 2020

- Rivers and creeks are not forecast to rise near bankfull in the next week, even with temperatures rising much above normal early next week.
- **❖** Mountain snowmelt alone is not forecast to cause flooding this spring.
- However, it should be noted that like every spring, an extended period of heavy rainfall falling on top of the snowpack can produce flooding.
- Also, thunderstorms with heavy rain can produce flash flooding. This on top of the swollen streams from snowmelt, could cause streams to flood.

## Factors that may impact the mountain snowmelt:

- Future snowfall
- Stream levels during the melt
- When and how fast the snow melts (freezing and thawing in the mountains)
- Future rainfall amounts and timing
- Whether rain (especially a warm rain) falls on the snowpack
- Soil moisture
- Dry winds

## Here are links to current forecasts (graphs) at 'daily' Forecast Points:

#### **West of the Divide:**

- Colorado River near Granby
- Colorado River near Kremmling
- Fraser River at Winter Park
- Williams Fork near Parshall
- Muddy Creek near Kremmling
- Blue River at Blue River
- Blue River below Dillon Rsvr
- Blue River below Green Mtn Rsvr
- Snake River near Montezuma
- Tenmile Creek at Frisco
- Straight Creek near Dillon

#### **East of the Divide:**

(available daily during the snowmelt runoff)

- South Platte at South Platte River
- South Platte River at Denver
- South Platte River at Kersey
- Cache la Poudre R. at Canyon Mouth
- Cache la Poudre R. near Greeley
- Inflow into Lake Estes at Estes Park
- North Fork Big Thompson R. at Drake
- Clear Creek at Golden

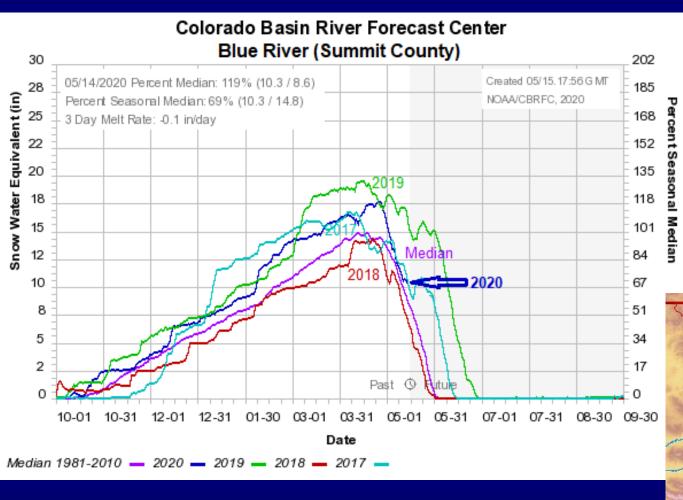
- Forecasts are issued as needed at other Forecast Points during times of high water, but are not routinely available. All forecasts are available on our AHPS webpage at <a href="https://water.weather.gov/ahps2/forecasts.php?wfo=bou">https://water.weather.gov/ahps2/forecasts.php?wfo=bou</a>
- Additional river gage observations are available (courtesy of the gage owners) at <a href="https://water.weather.gov/ahps2/index.php?wfo=bou">https://water.weather.gov/ahps2/index.php?wfo=bou</a>

"Colorado floods come in several flavors", is from Nolan Doeskin. His slide below presents an overview of flood potential in Colorado.

 Snowmelt Floods (common, not extreme – large) volumes, modest peak flows) Rain on Snow (possible but uncommon) Widespread Spring Rains (very possible) Late spring "hybrids" (Rare/extreme -- 1965) Summer flash floods (common, intense, local) Fall rains (Tropical moisture and "hybrid" upslope/convective systems -- more likely western Colorado but . . . . (1902, 1911, 1938, 1970, 1972, 1997, and 2013)

The remaining slides show mountain snowpack timeseries graphs for sub-basins the past 4 years (each line is a water year October - September)

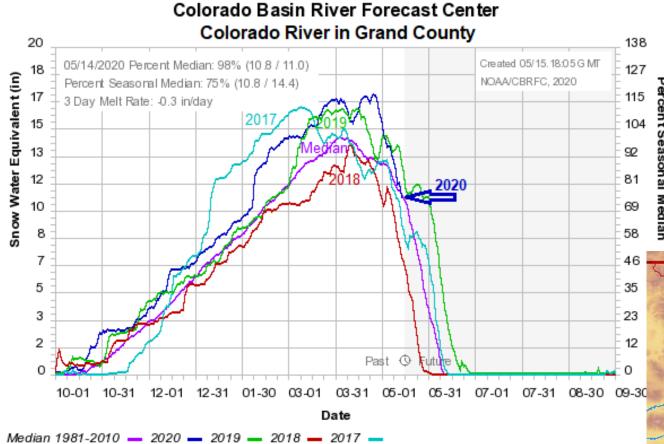
#### **Blue River**



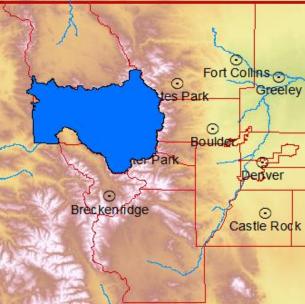
#### **Summit County**



#### **Colorado River**



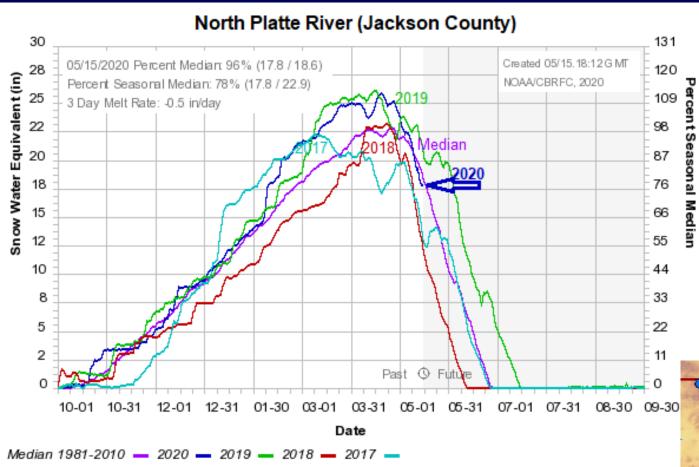
**Grand County** 



Additional time series graphs can be produced on the Colorado Basin RFC website at:

http://www.cbrfc.noaa.gov/station/sweplot/snowgroup.php

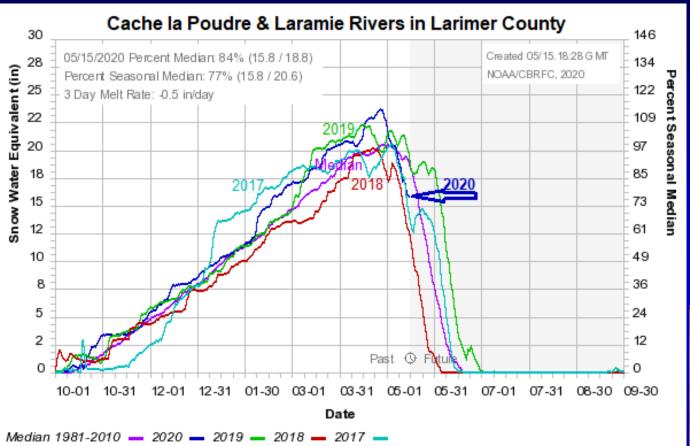
#### **North Platte River**



#### **Jackson County**

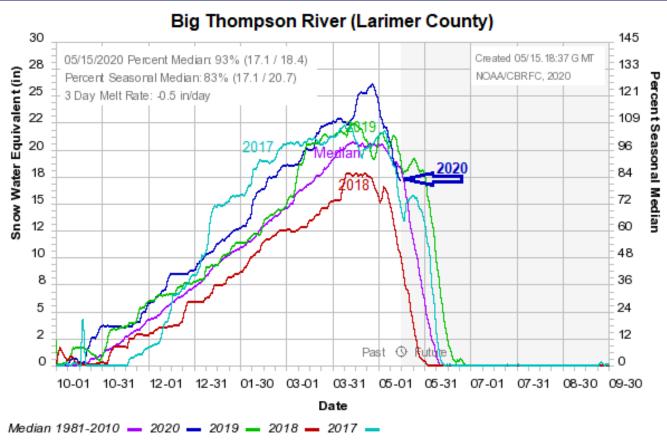


#### **Cache la Poudre & Laramie Rivers**





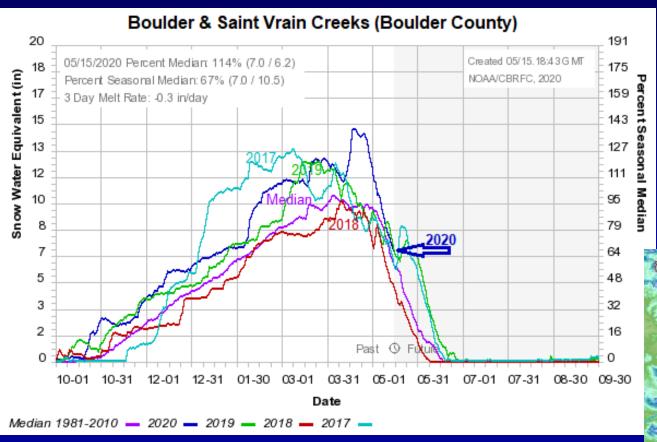
# **Big Thompson River**



#### southern Larimer County



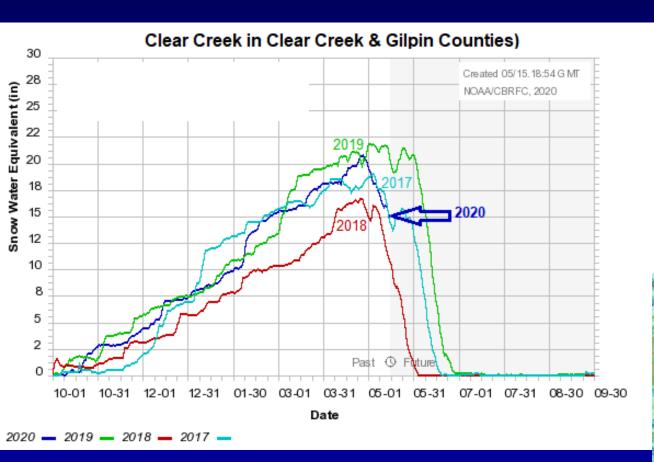
#### **Boulder & Saint Vrain Creeks**



#### **Boulder County**



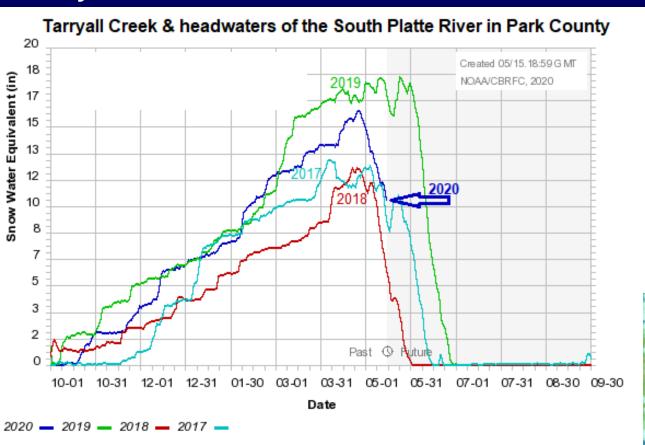
#### **Clear Creek**



## Gilpin & Clear Ck Counties



## Tarryall Creek& South Platte River headwaters



NRCS Time Series Snowpack Graphs of the major Colorado river basins are available at:

http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detail/co/snow/pr oducts/?cid=nrcs144p2\_063323

#### Park County

