

Drought Information Statement for Northern and Eastern Maine

Valid October 9, 2025
Issued By: WFO Caribou, ME

- This product will be updated October 16, 2025 or sooner, if drought conditions change significantly.
- Please see all currently available products at https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/car/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.
- Please visit https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/car for regional drought status updates.

- Drought worsens across Downeast and Northern Maine
- Moderate to Extreme Drought now covers the entire state



Link to the <u>latest U.S. Drought Monitor</u> for Maine

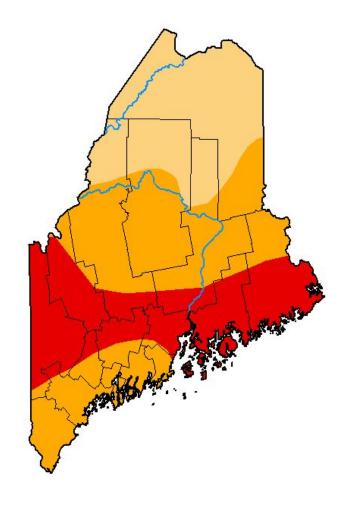
Drought Intensity and Extent:

- D3 (Extreme Drought): Hancock,
 Washington, & southern Penobscot counties.
- D2 (Severe Drought): Central Piscataquis,
 Penobscot & southern Aroostook counties.
- D1 (Moderate Drought): Northern Maine, including northern Piscataquis, Penobscot and Aroostook counties.
- D0: (Abnormally Dry): No areas are abnormally dry at this point in time.

Percentage of Maine in Drought

- D0: (Abnormally Dry): 0%
- D1 (Moderate Drought): 28.08%
- D2 (Severe Drought): 42.37%
- O D3 (Extreme Drought): 29.55%

U.S. Drought Monitor Maine



October 7, 2025 (Released Thursday, Oct. 9, 2025) Valid 8 a.m. EDT



None

D0 Abnormally Dry

D1 Moderate Drought

D2 Severe Drought

D3 Extreme Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

D4 Exceptional Drought

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Curtis Riganti National Drought Mitigation Center









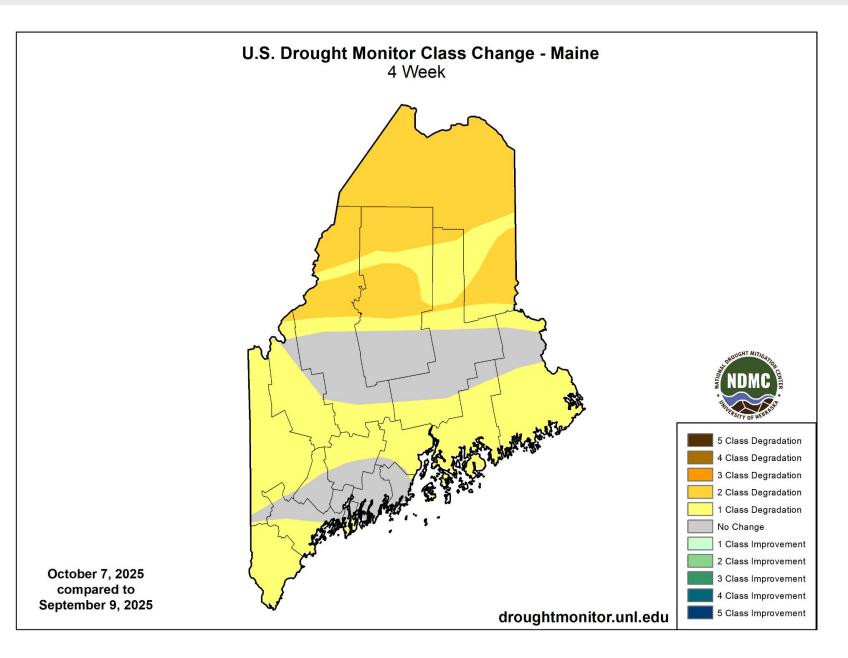
droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Recent Change in Drought Intensity

Link to the latest 4-week change map for Northeast U.S.

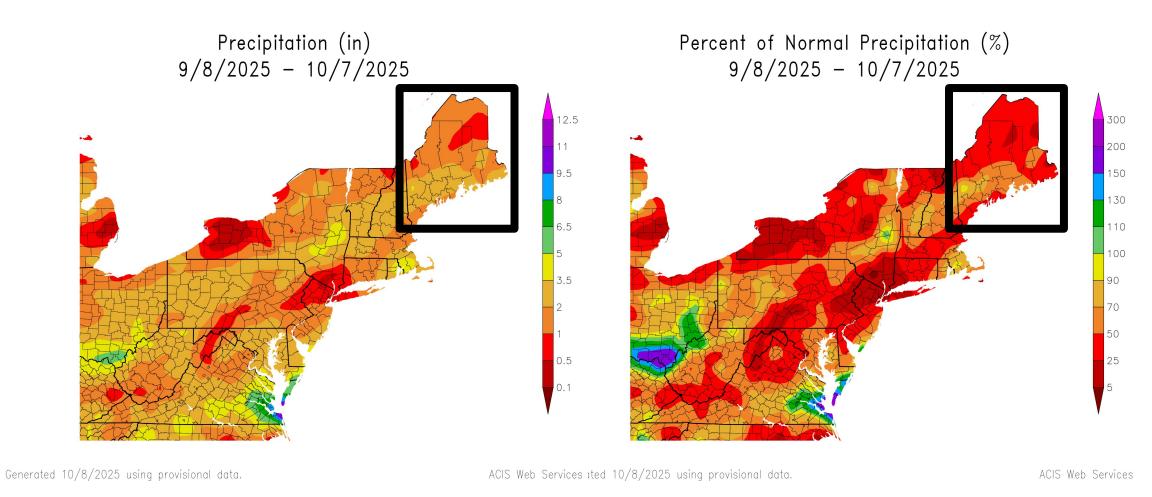
- Four week drought monitor class change:
 - Drought Worsened: Northern Maine, Interior and Coastal Downeast, and Bangor Area.
 - No Change: Central Highlands.





Link to Northeast Regional Climate Center

- Continued dry conditions over the last 30 days with less than 2 inches of rainfall for the month for most of the region.
- All areas are running below normal, with a large portion of the region running between 5% to 50% of normal.



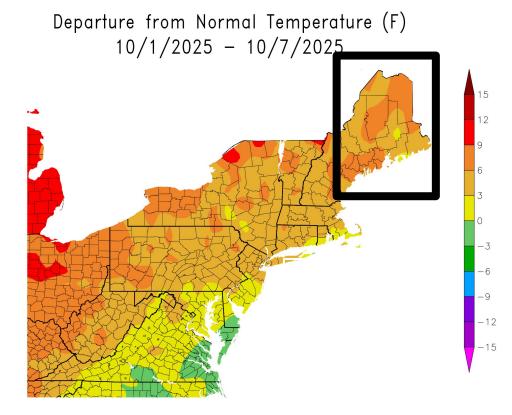
Total precipitation over the past 30 days

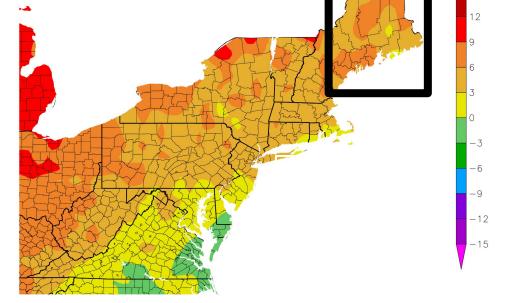
Percent of normal precipitation for the past 30 days

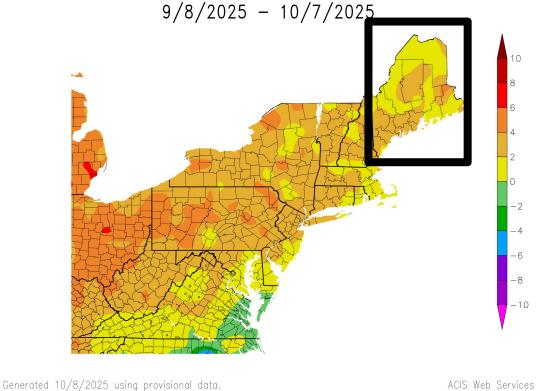


Link to Northeast Regional Climate Center

- 7 day trends have featured above normal temperatures across much of the area.
- 30 day trends are only slightly warmer than normal for most locations.







Departure from Normal Temperature (F)

Generated 10/8/2025 using provisional data.

Temperature departure from normal over the past 7 days

ACIS Web Services

Temperature departure from normal over the past 30 days





Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

Hydrologic Impacts

- The majority of streamflows across the service area continue to remain within the "Below" to "Much Below Normal" percentiles. (USGS)
- Some sites have reached record low flows for this time of year.

Agricultural Impacts

• Remaining harvest underway; ~30% crop losses due to ongoing drought conditions according to https://moderator.droughtreporter.unl.edu/RSSfeed/ImpactView/60476

Fire Hazard Impacts

- Wildfire activity has been above average in Maine since August.
- Trees losing leaves rapidly due to drought stress. Leaf litter is extremely dry.

Other Impacts

- Dry wells can occur during periods of drought and have been reported over the past few weeks.
- Maine EMA Dry Well Survey: https://maine-dry-well-survey-maine.hub.arcgis.com/

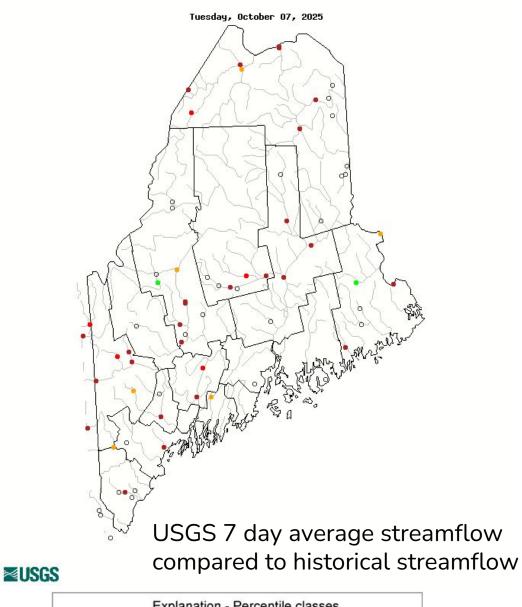
Mitigation Actions

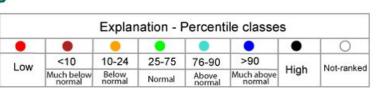
Conserve water, practice fire prevention and follow directions from local officials.

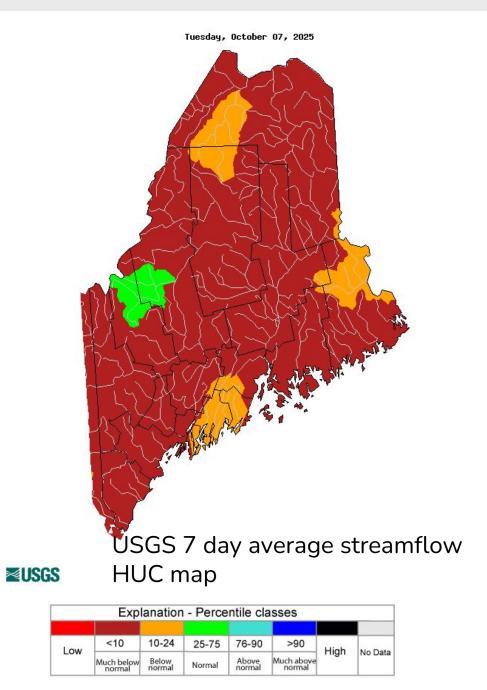


Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

- Majority of the stream flows northern Maine remain in the "below normal" or "much below normal" categories.
- A few locations are now at record low flows for this time of year.
- Only a few isolated spots are within the "normal" category.



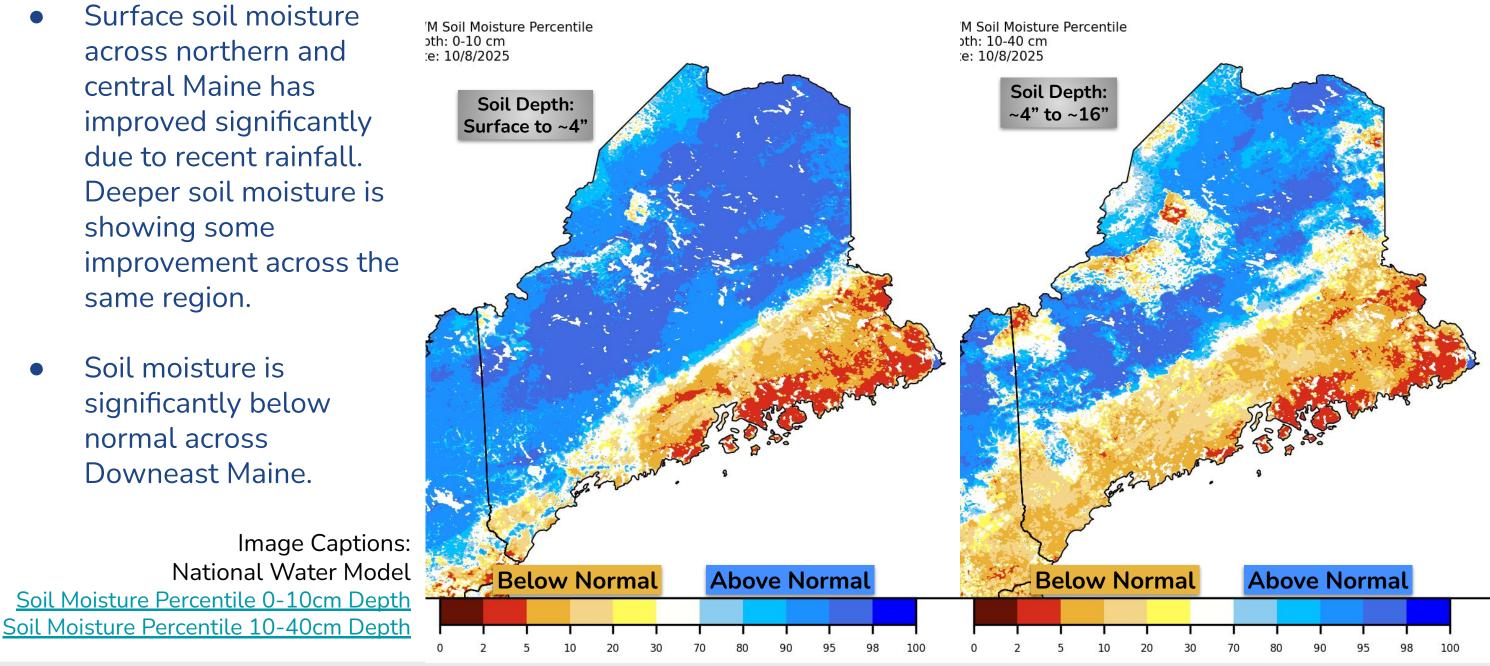




Agricultural Impacts

- Surface soil moisture across northern and central Maine has improved significantly due to recent rainfall. Deeper soil moisture is showing some improvement across the same region.
- Soil moisture is significantly below normal across Downeast Maine.

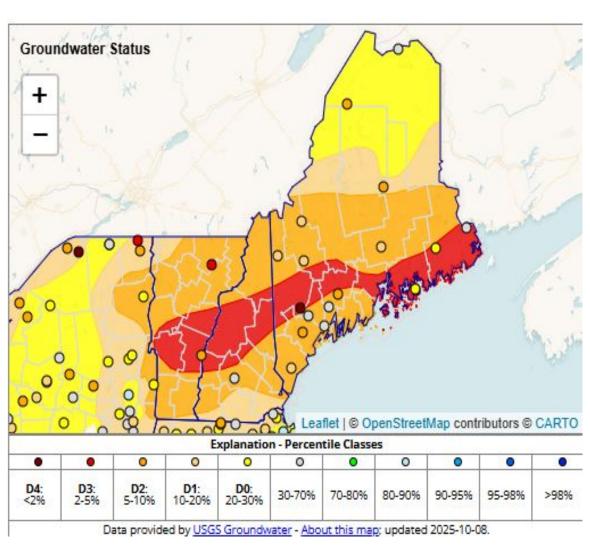
Image Captions: National Water Model Soil Moisture Percentile 0-10cm Depth





Groundwater Impacts

- Significant impacts to deeper soil moisture conditions with most groundwater gauges below normal.
- Maine Drought Task
 Force Dry Well Survey
 reporting page <u>here</u>.



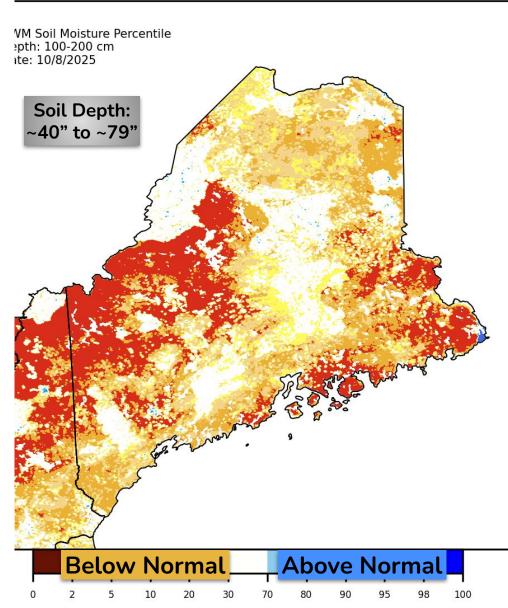


Image Captions:

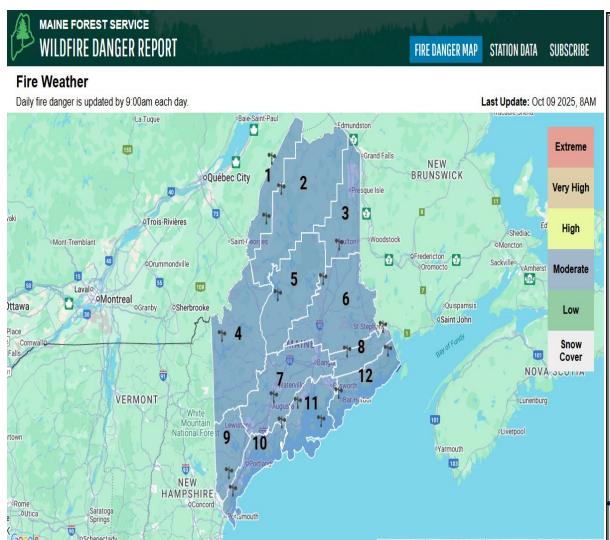
USGS Groundwater Gauge Status Soil Moisture Percentile 100-200cm Depth





Link to Wildfire Potential Outlooks from the National Interagency Coordination Center.

- High/Moderate
 fire danger
 statewide as this
 week's rainfall has
 improved
 conditions
 slightly.
- Windy and dry conditions through the weekend could increase fire danger.





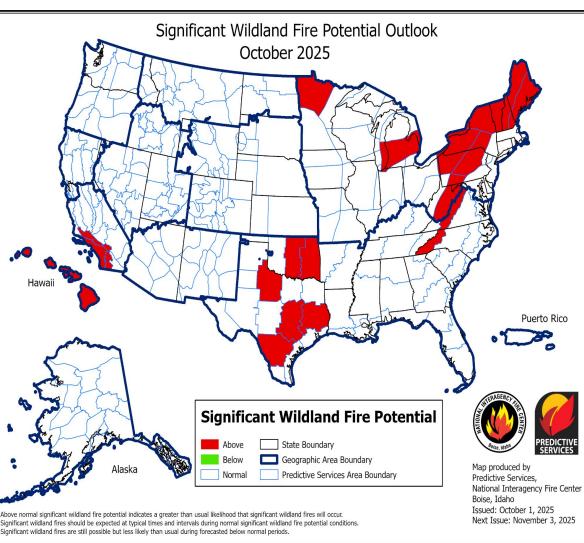


Image Captions:

NICC October 2025 Significant Fire Potential





- Dry conditions expected through the first part of the weekend.
- An approaching coastal low could bring rainfall beginning Monday and lasting through Wednesday next week. However, there is high uncertainty with the track of this low and confidence in rainfall totals is low.

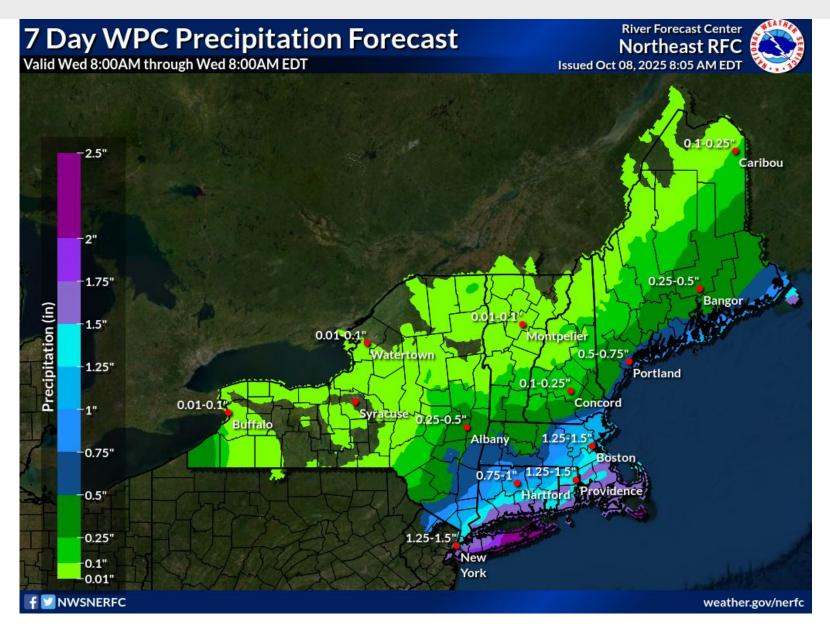
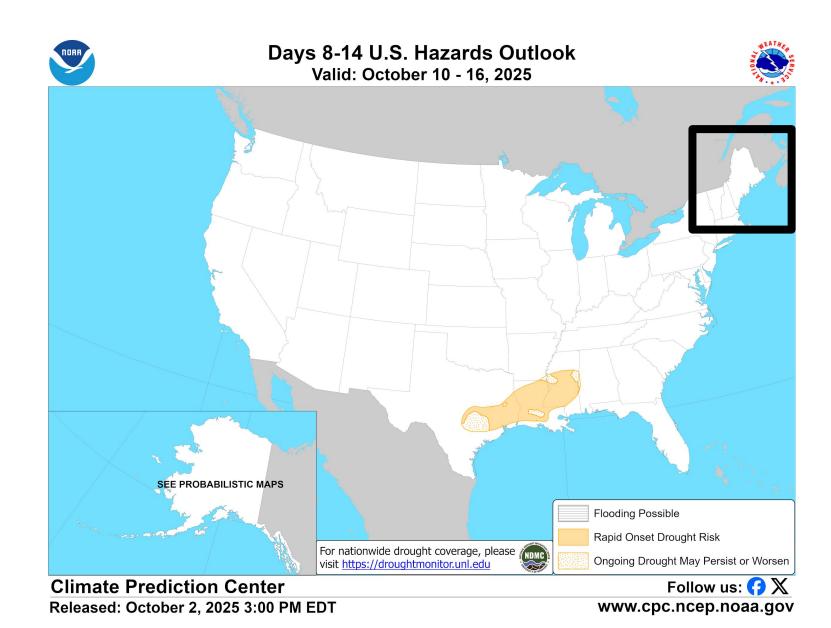


Image Caption: Weather Prediction Center <u>7-day precipitation forecast</u> valid 10/8 8AM to 10/15 8AM



 Currently no rapid drought risk forecast in the next two weeks.



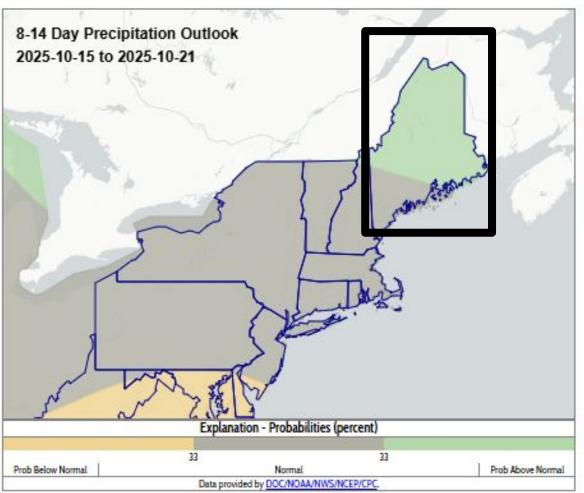


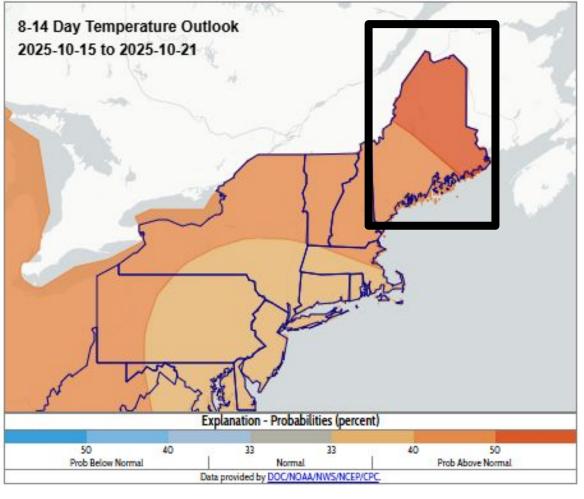


The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

Main Takeaways for the 2 Week Period:

- Stronger signal of above normal temperatures expected.
- A slight signal for wetter than average precipitation.





Possible Impact

• A significant amount of rainfall is still needed to make up for the current deficit. Above average conditions will help, but this outlook does not indicate rainfall amounts.

Image Captions:

Left - <u>Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Temperature Outlook.</u> Right - <u>Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Precipitation Outlook.</u>

Valid Oct 09 to 15.



The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

Main Takeaways for the Next Month:

 Strong signal for Above Normal temperatures.

No strong signals for either wetter or drier than average precipitation.

Possible Impact

 High uncertainty on precipitation does not indicate a long term trend toward drought improvement.

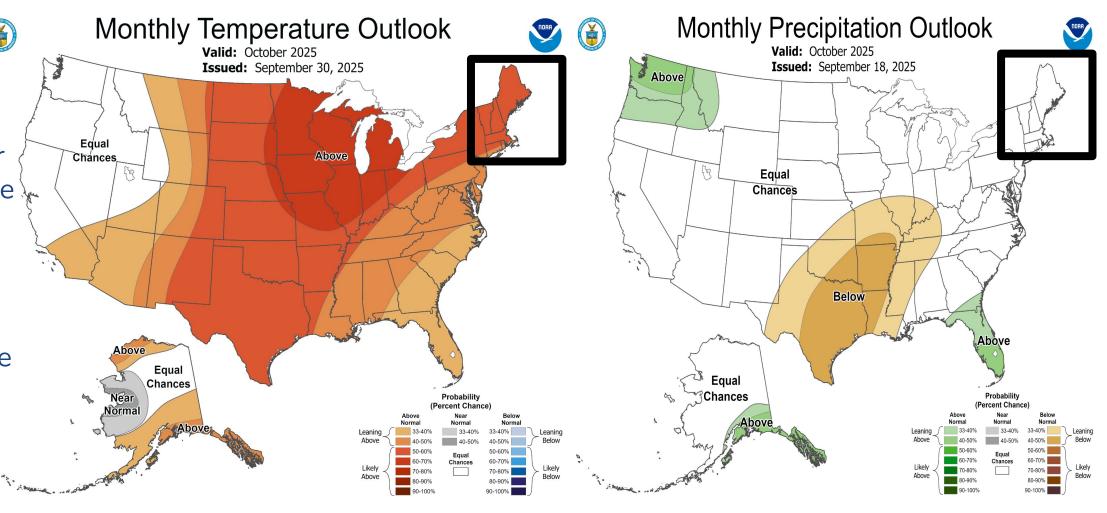


Image Captions:

Left - Climate Prediction Center October Temperature Outlook.

Right - Climate Prediction Center October Precipitation Outlook.

Valid Oct 2025.



Drought Outlook

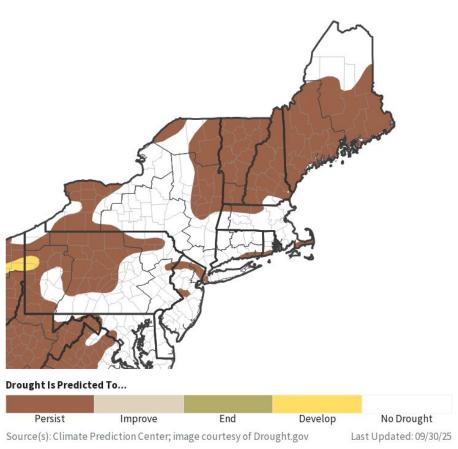
The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

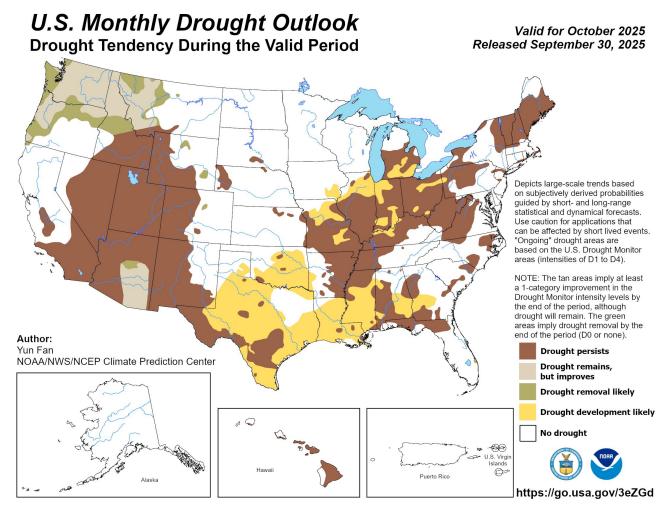
Main Takeaways

- No projected change in drought this month.
- Downeast coast expected to have drought removal by end of the 3-month seasonal outlook.

Possible Impact

 Potential for some improved conditions in drought heavy areas in the next few months. 1-Month Drought Outlook for October 1, 2025-October 31, 2025





Links to the latest:

Climate Prediction Center Monthly Drought Outlook
Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook





- Drought conditions have worsened since last week, and recent rainfall will only provide a short term improvement. More consistent periods of rainfall are needed to improve conditions.
- The beginning of October has been both drier and warmer than normal, worsening drought conditions across the northern and central parts of the state.
- Reduced harvest yields are expected to continue through the rest of the harvest season.
- Additional impacts include, but not limited to, declining streamflows, lake levels, and groundwater.
- Rain may return at the beginning of next week, however this is highly uncertain. Cooling temperatures for the season will continue to limit evaporation.

Contact Information

Web

- → www.weather.gov/gyx
- → www.weather.gov/car

Questions? Email

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