

# Drought Information Statement for Northern and Eastern Maine

Valid October 2, 2025
Issued By: WFO Caribou, ME

- This product will be updated October 9, 2025 or sooner, if drought conditions change significantly.
- Please see all currently available products at https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/car/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.
- Please visit https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/car for regional drought status updates.

- Drought worsens across Downeast Maine
- Abnormally Dry Conditions and Moderate to Severe Drought continues



Link to the <u>latest U.S. Drought Monitor</u> for Maine

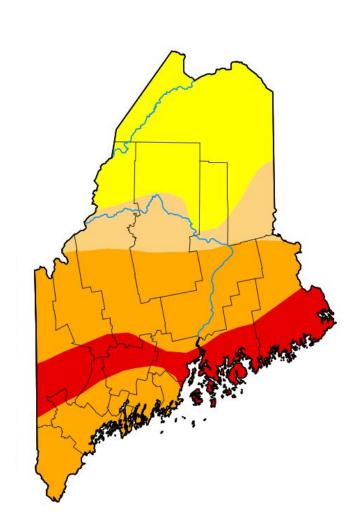
### Drought Intensity and Extent:

- D3 (Extreme Drought): Southern Hancock & southern Washington counties.
- D2 (Severe Drought): Central and Northern
   Washington, northern Hancock, southern & central
   Penobscot and southern Piscataquis counties.
- D1 (Moderate Drought): Southeast Aroostook, small portion of central Penobscot, central Piscataquis counties.
- D0: (Abnormally Dry): Northern Somerset, northern Piscataquis, northern Washington counties along with the rest of Aroostook County.

### Percentage of Maine in Drought

- D0: (Abnormally Dry): 28.08%
- Oldon D1 (Moderate Drought): 12.41%
- O D2 (Severe Drought): 42.90%
- D3 (Extreme Drought): 16.61%

### U.S. Drought Monitor Maine



Map released: Thurs. October 2, 2025

Data valid: September 30, 2025 at 8 a.m. EDT



Nor

D0 Abnormally Dry

D1 Moderate Drought

D2 Severe Drought

D3 Extreme Drought

D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

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U.S. Department of Agriculture









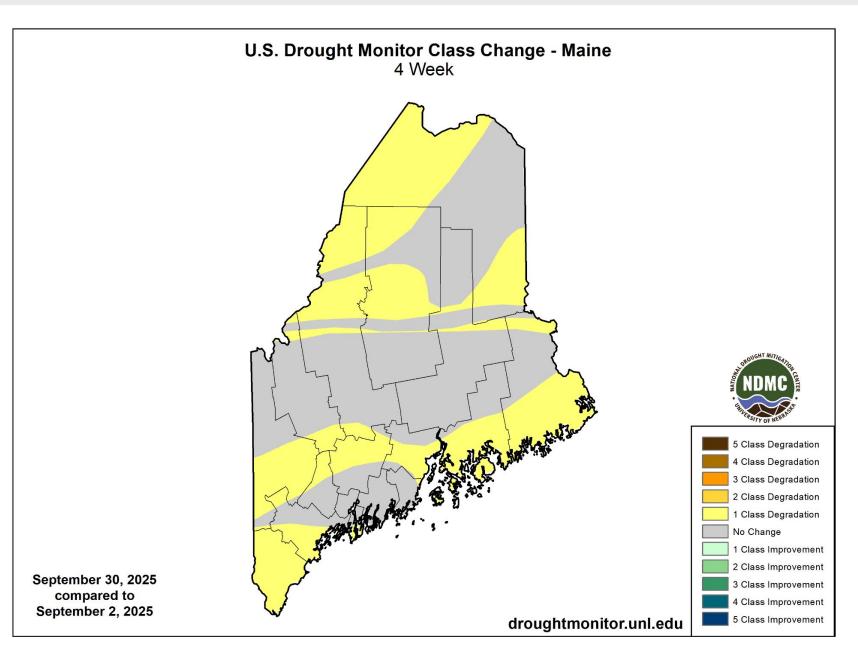
droughtmonitor.unl.edu





Link to the latest 4-week change map for Northeast U.S.

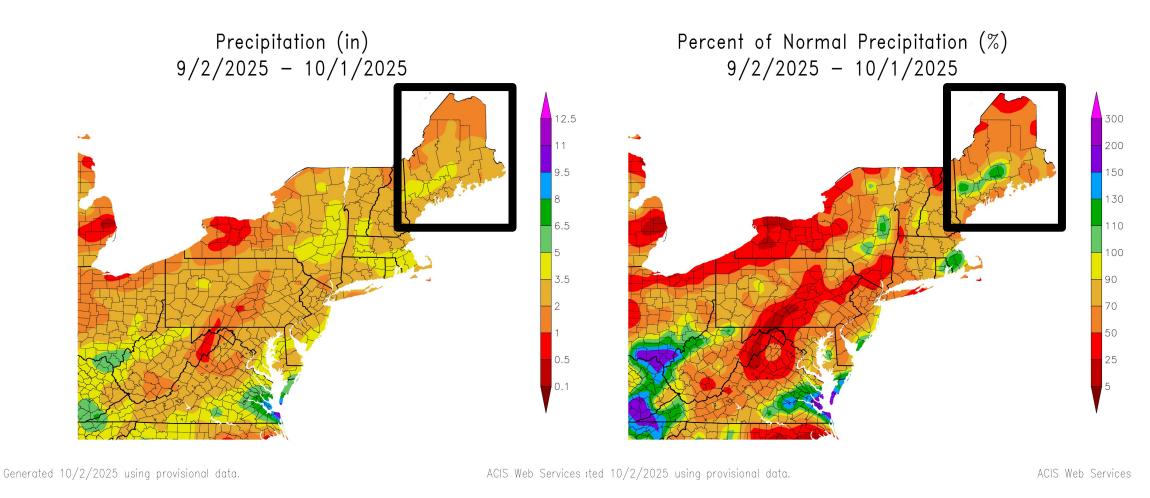
- Four week drought monitor class change:
  - Drought Worsened: Much of Downeast Maine.
  - Dry Conditions Worsened: Large portion of Northwest Maine.
  - No Change: Central Highlands, much of interior Downeast and portions of eastern Aroostook County.





#### Link to Northeast Regional Climate Center

- Continued dry conditions over the last 30 days with the only above normal rainfall from Kennebec Valley to Baxter State Park region.
- Only a couple of small areas had a surplus, with most of the state running 25 to 75% of normal.



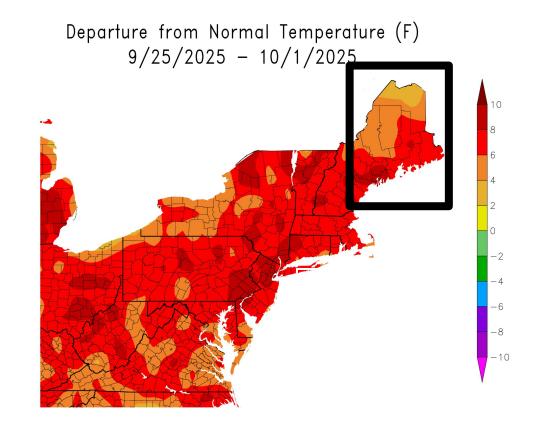
Total precipitation over the past 30 days

Percent of normal precipitation for the past 30 days



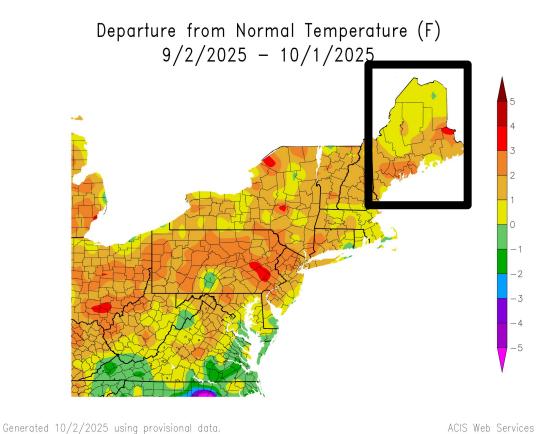
#### Link to Northeast Regional Climate Center

- 7 day trends have featured above normal temperatures across much of the area.
- 30 day trends have been above normal for most locations.



Generated 10/2/2025 using provisional data.

ACIS Web Services



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Temperature departure from normal over the past 7 days

Temperature departure from normal over the past 30 days





Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

### **Hydrologic Impacts**

- The majority of streamflows across the service area continue to remain within the "Below" to "Much Below Normal" percentiles. (USGS)
- A few sites approaching record low flows for this time of year.

### **Agricultural Impacts**

• Remaining harvest underway; ~30% crop losses due to ongoing drought conditions according to https://moderator.droughtreporter.unl.edu/RSSfeed/ImpactView/60476

### **Fire Hazard Impacts**

- Wildfire activity has been above average in Maine since August.
- Trees are showing signs of drought stress leading to early leaf fall.

#### **Other Impacts**

- Dry wells can occur during periods of drought and have been reported over the past few weeks.
- Maine EMA Dry Well Survey: https://maine-dry-well-survey-maine.hub.arcgis.com/

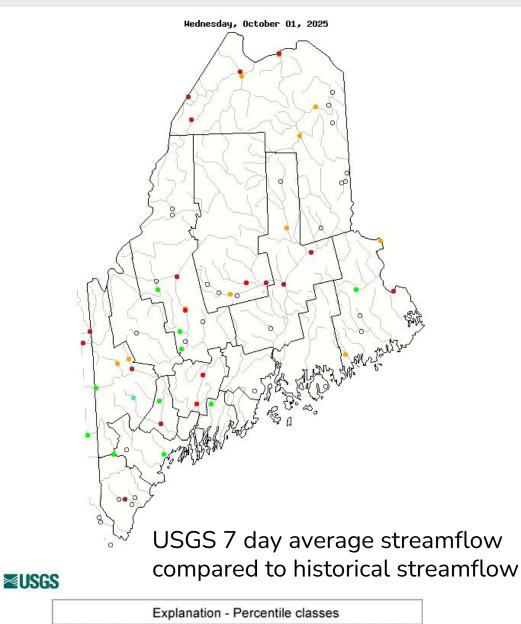
### **Mitigation Actions**

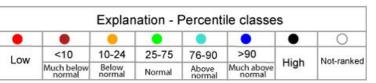
Conserve water, practice fire prevention and follow directions from local officials.

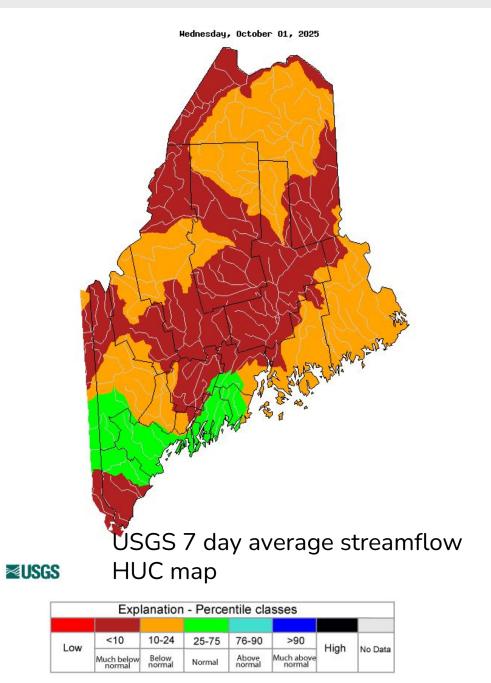


### **Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts**

- Majority of the stream flows across the southern, eastern & central service area remain in the "below normal" or "much below normal" categories.
- A few locations are now at record low flows for this time of year.
- Only a few isolated spots are within the "normal" category.



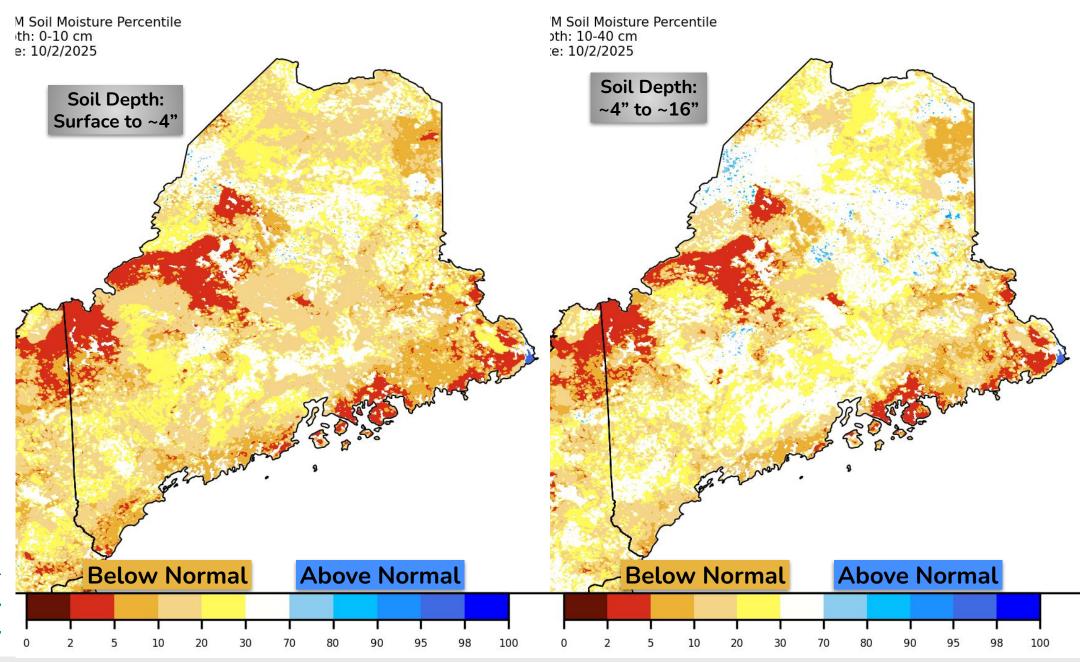




## Agricultural Impacts

- Soil moistures are below normal across most of northern and eastern Maine as the influence from previous rainfall dries up.
- Soil moisture is significantly below normal in portions of the Central Highlands and Downeast Maine.

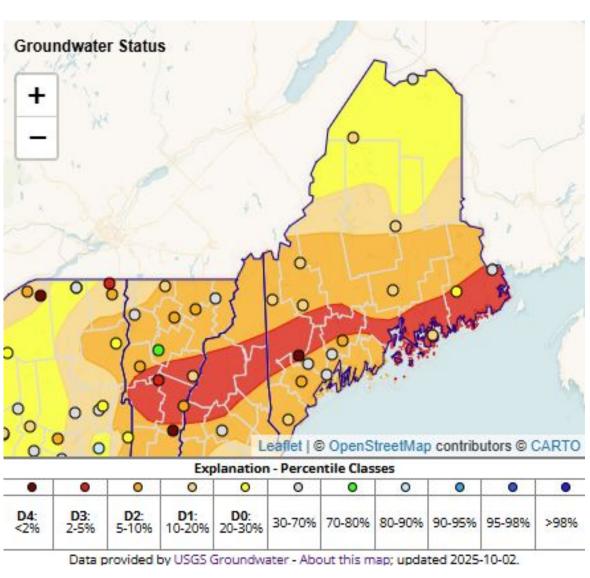
Image Captions:
National Water Model
Soil Moisture Percentile 0-10cm Depth
Soil Moisture Percentile 10-40cm Depth

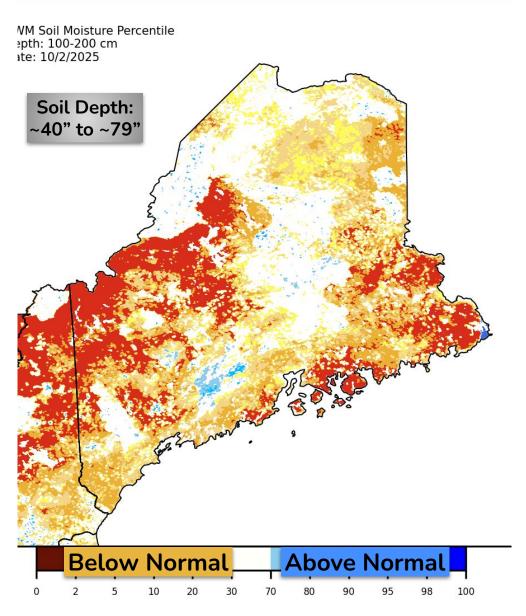




### Groundwater Impacts

- Significant impacts to deeper soil moisture conditions with several groundwater gauges below normal.
- Maine Drought Task
   Force Dry Well Survey
   reporting page <u>here</u>.





**Image Captions:** 

USGS Groundwater Gauge Status Soil Moisture Percentile 100-200cm Depth





Link to Wildfire Potential Outlooks from the National Interagency Coordination Center.

- High fire danger statewide as rainfall from last week has evaporated & temps are warming for the next week.
- Next chance for significant rainfall looks to be the middle of next week.

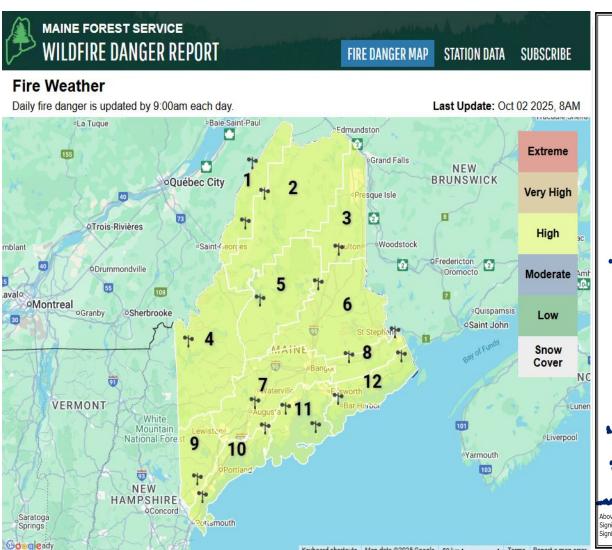


Image Captions:

Maine Wildfire Danger Report

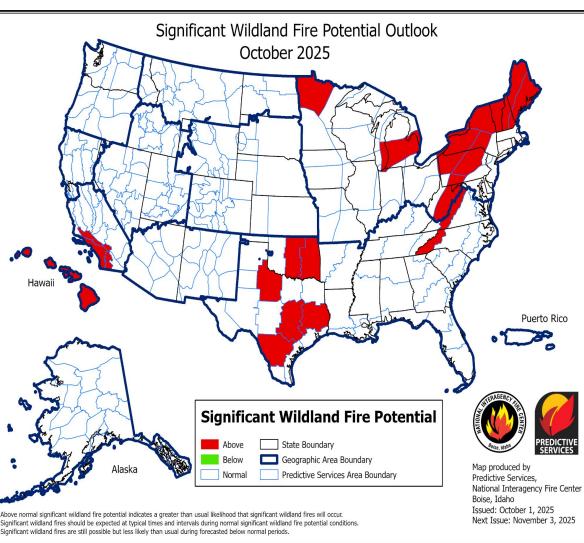


Image Captions:

NICC September 2025 Significant Fire Potential





### Seven Day Precipitation Forecast

- Isolated to scattered showers over the north through the weekend.
- Cold front and low pressure will approach early to the middle part of next week bringing beneficial rainfall to the area, though not a drought buster.

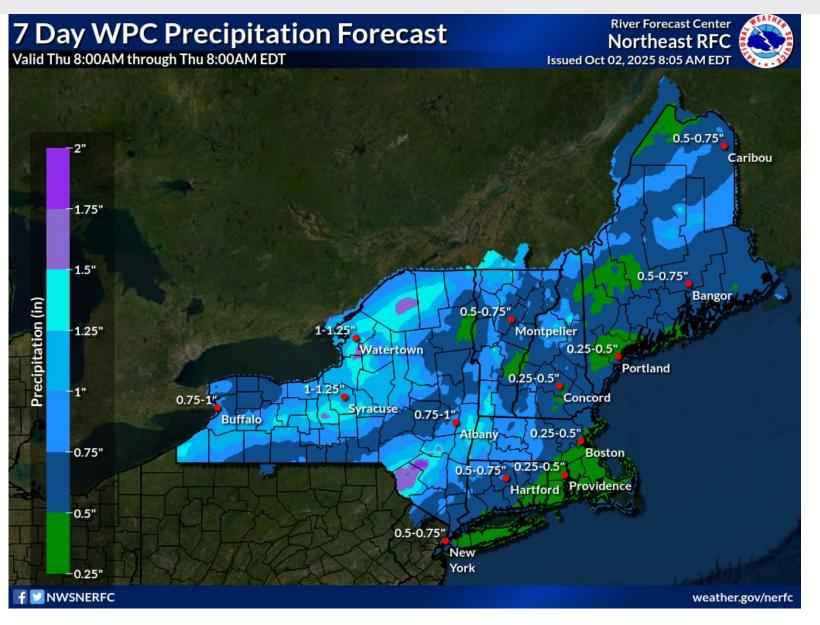


Image Caption: Weather Prediction Center <u>7-day precipitation forecast</u> valid 10/2 8AM to 10/9 8AM





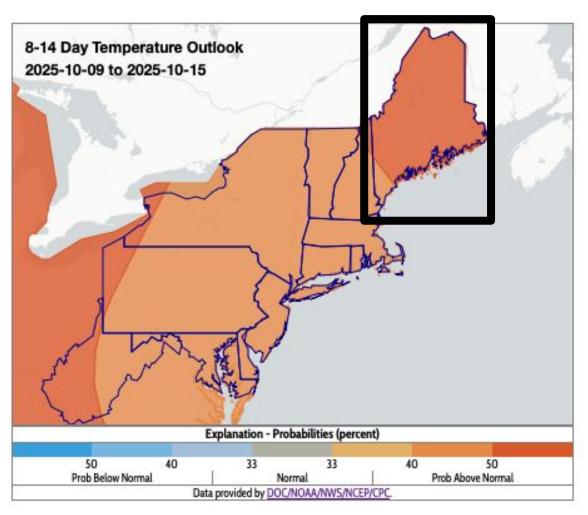
The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

### Main Takeaways for the 2 Week Period:

- Stronger signal of above normal temperatures expected.
- No strong signals for either wetter or drier than average precipitation.

### **Possible Impact**

Without above average rainfall, precipitation deficit will persist.



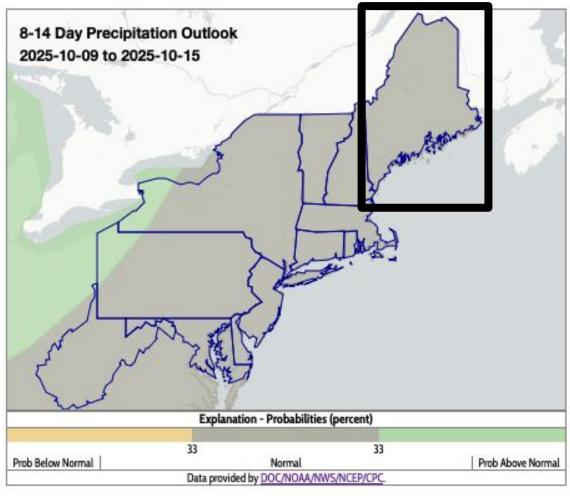


Image Captions:

Left - Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Temperature Outlook.

Right - Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Precipitation Outlook.

Valid Oct 09 to 15.



The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the <a href="CPC homepage">CPC homepage</a>

### Main Takeaways for the Next Month:

 Strong signal for Above Normal temperatures.

No strong signals for either wetter or drier than average precipitation.

### Possible Impact

 High uncertainty on precipitation does not indicate a trend toward drought improvement. This may impact the fall fire weather season as leaves fall.

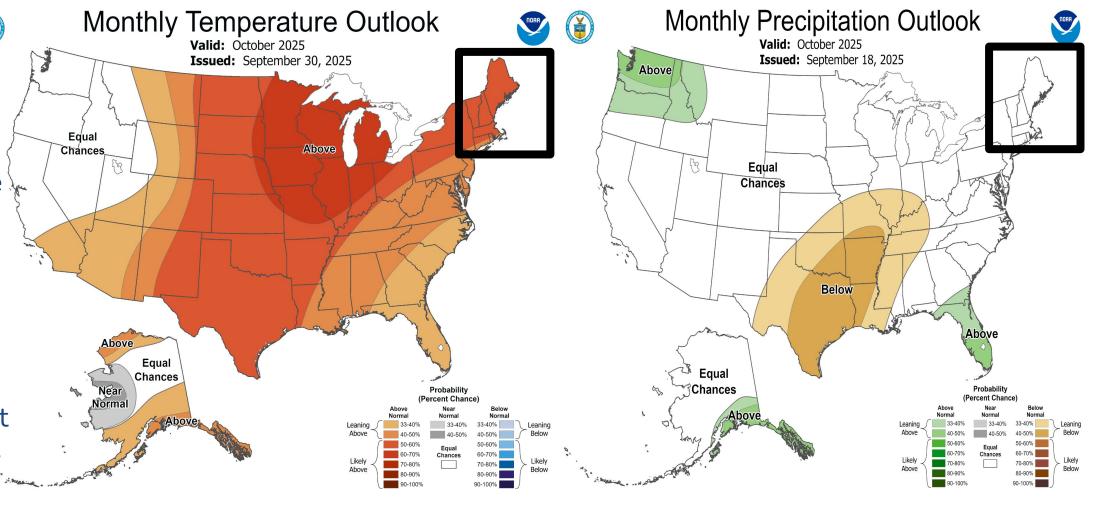


Image Captions:

Left - Climate Prediction Center October Temperature Outlook.

Right - Climate Prediction Center October Precipitation Outlook.

Valid Oct 2025.





- The drought was driven by periods of hot temperatures in July and August, during which time less than 50% of normal rainfall was observed. Moderate rainfall at the end of September brought little relief to drought conditions.
- Below normal rainfall for September worsened drought conditions for Downeast and kept the drought status the same elsewhere.
- These conditions occurring during the peak growing season are responsible for reduced harvest yields and earlier leaf drop.
- Additional impacts include but not limited to declining streamflows, lake levels, and groundwater.
- The latest forecast and outlooks going forward favor limited opportunities for relief through October, however shorter days and cooler temperatures will lessen evaporation.

### **Contact Information**

### Web

- → www.weather.gov/gyx
- → www.weather.gov/car

### **Questions? Email**

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