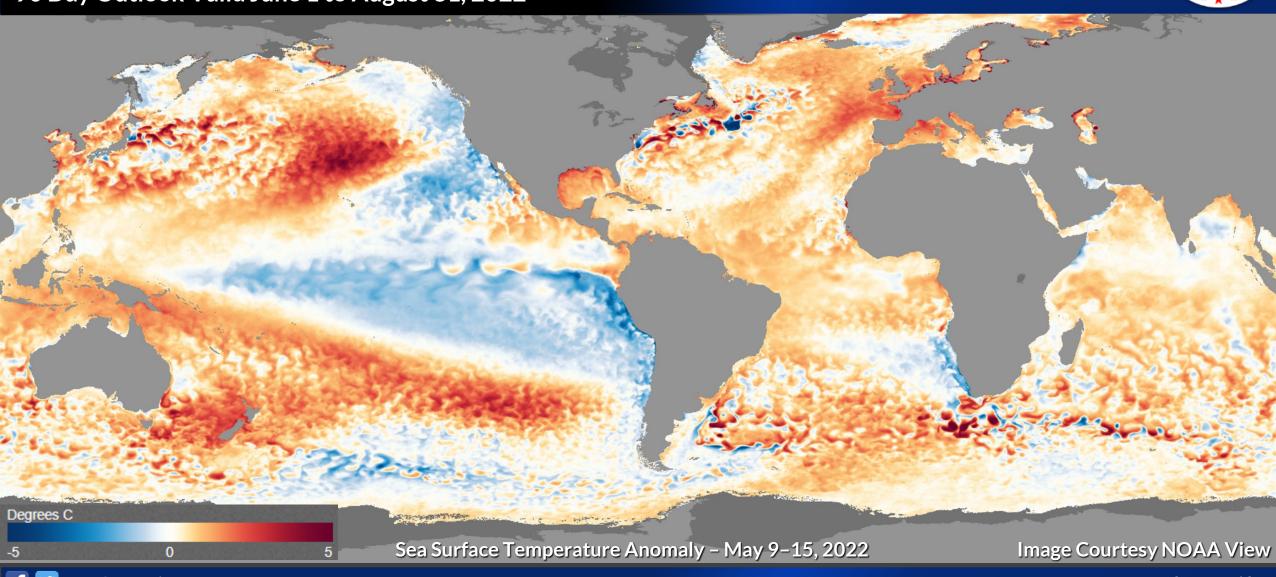
Weather Forecast Office Detroit, MI



90 Day Outlook Valid June 1 to August 31, 2022



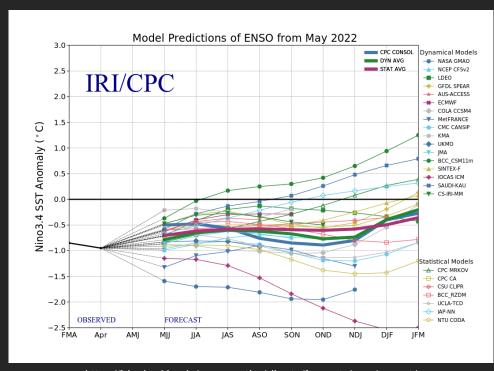


CPC/IRI Probabilistic ENSO Forecast

Early-May 2022 CPC/IRI Official Probabilistic ENSO Forecasts ENSO state based on NINO3.4 SST Anomaly La Niña Forecast Probability Neutral ENSO: -0.5 °C to 0.5 °C Neutral Forecast Probability 100 El Niño Forecast Probability 90 La Niña Climatology Neutral Climatology 80 El Niño Climatology 70 Probability (%) 20 10 JJA ASO SON OND JAS NDJ Season

https://iri.columbia.edu/our-expertise/climate/forecasts/enso/current/

CPC/IRI ENSO Predictions Plume



https://iri.columbia.edu/our-expertise/climate/forecasts/enso/current/

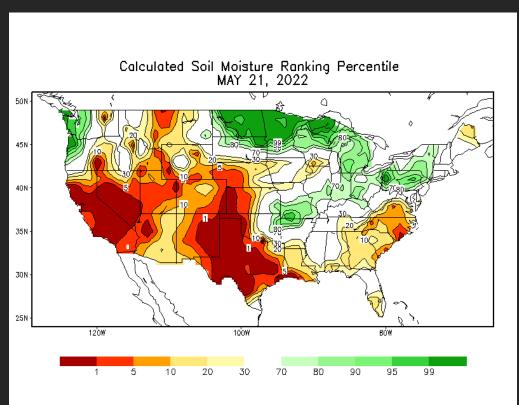
The La Nina from winter 2021-2022 has persisted this spring and is favored to continue through summer 2022. ENSO typically doesn't have as strong of an influence on local conditions during the warm season like it does in the cool season, but it still provides a background forcing for upper air patterns across the northern hemisphere.

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Recent Conditions

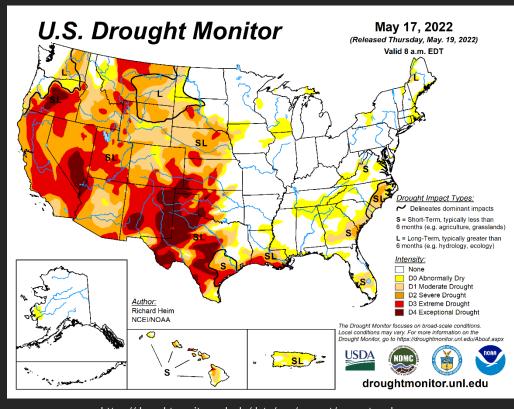


Soil Moisture



https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/Soilmst_Monitoring/Figures/daily/curr.w.rank.daily.gif

Drought



https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/data/png/current/current_usdm.png

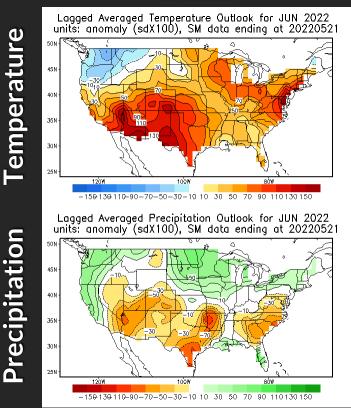
Since January 1, southeast MI has received rainfall amounts ranging from near normal to 3 inches below normal, and meaningful drought is not evident across the area. Some parts of the Great Lakes are however experiencing abnormally dry (D0) conditions. Soil moisture is calculated to be above normal for much of the region - especially the upper Midwest. Widespread drought is observed across the western CONUS.



CPC Soil Moisture Analogs

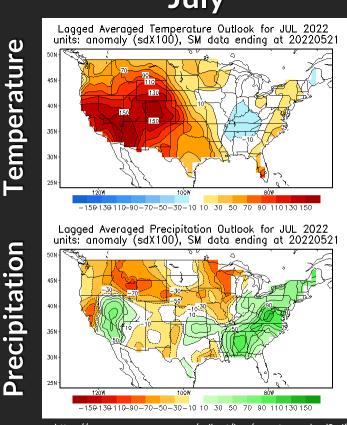






https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/soilmst/img/cas_pt_mon.lead1.gif

July



https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/soilmst/img/cas_pt_mon.lead2.gif

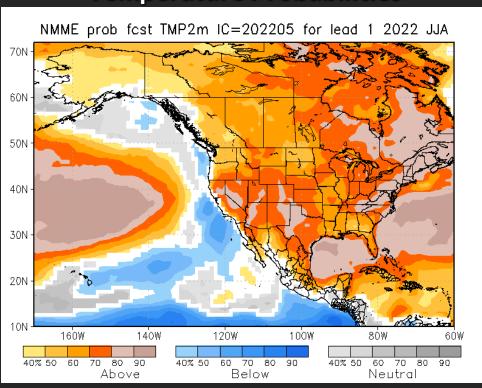
Soil moisture and drought have predictive value leading into the summer, and CPC soil moisture analogs provide a depiction of how summers with similar antecedent conditions evolved. Analogs (above) with similar soil moisture conditions to this year generally showed warmer and wetter than normal conditions across the Great Lakes and Midwest for early summer. Temperature has less signal in either direction by mid-summer while precipitation patterns place southeast Michigan between wet conditions to the east and dry conditions to the west.

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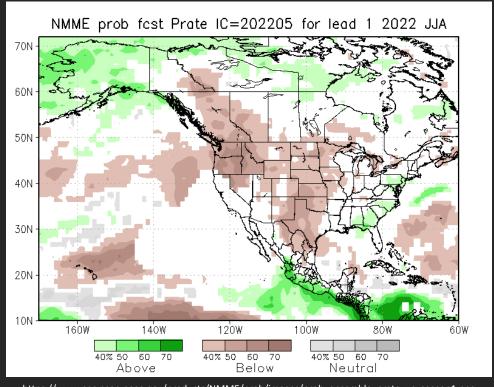
Climate Model Output - North American Multi-model Ensemble (NMME)

Summer 2022 **Temperature Probabilities**



https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/NMME/prob/images/prob ensemble tmp2m us season1.png

Summer 2022 **Precipitation Probabilities**



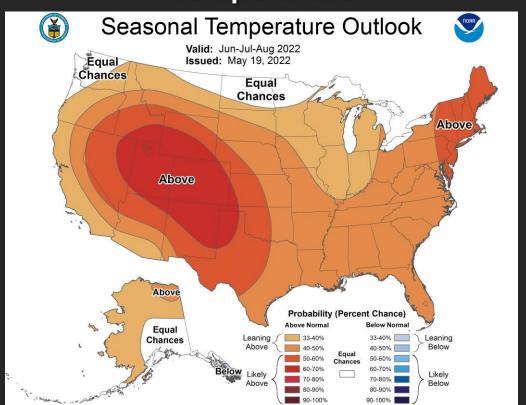
https://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/NMME/prob/images/prob ensemble prate us season1.png

The NMME is the averaged output of several climate models and is another tool to make seasonal-scale predictions. Recent output (above) generally agrees with the soil moisture analogs that suggest warmer than normal conditions for much of the CONUS and drier than normal conditions over the western CONUS this summer. Temperature output from the NMME generally has higher skill than that for precip for this period.

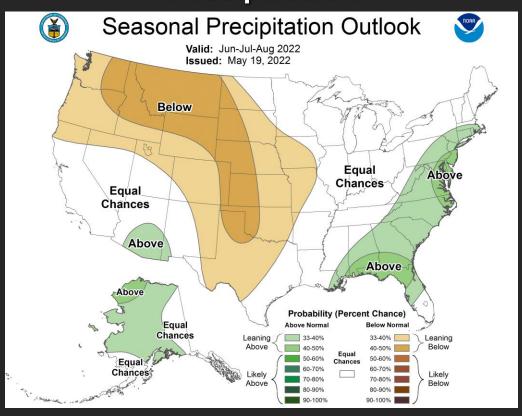
Official CPC Summer Outlook



Temperature



Precipitation



In the official summer outlook, the Climate Prediction Center highlights southeast MI within higher chances for **above normal temperatures**. Meanwhile, we have equal chances for **above**, **near**, **or below normal precipitation**. This outlook accounts for many factors including ENSO, dynamical guidance such as the NMME, statistical tools, soil moisture conditions, and trends in recent years. As a reminder, the new <u>1991-2020 climate normals</u> are now factored into the outlooks.

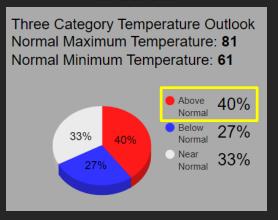
Official CPC Summer Outlook



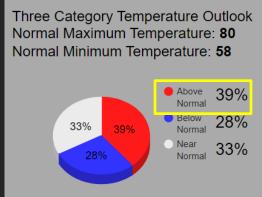
Temperature



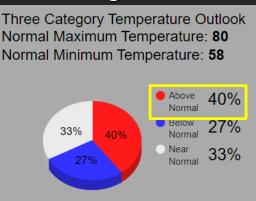
Detroit



Flint



Saginaw

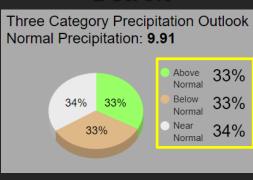


Leaning Toward Above Normal Temperatures

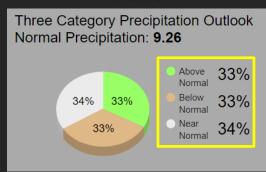
Precipitation



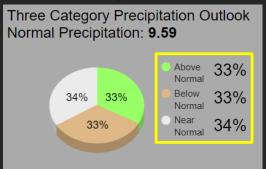
Detroit



Flint



Saginaw



Equal Chances for Above, Below, or Near Normal Precipitation

NWSDetroit

Weather Forecast Office Detroit, M

Summer Records and Trivia

Normal High/Low	June	July	August
Detroit	79.7 / 60.2	83.7 / 64.4	81.4/63.2
Flint	78.2 / 55.9	82.1/59.7	79.9 / 58.3
Saginaw	78.5 / 57.7	82.2 / 61.2	80.0 / 59.4

Normal Precip	June	July	August
Detroit	3.26"	3.51"	3.26"
Flint	3.12"	3.41"	3.16"
Saginaw	3.28"	2.83"	3.85"

Warmest	Temperature	Month	Summer
Detroit	105 (Jul. 24, 1934)	79.3 (Jul. 2011)	74.9 (2016)
Flint	108 (Jul. 13, 1936)	78.0 (Jul. 1921)	74.2 (1933)
Saginaw	111 (Jul. 13, 1936)	77.5 (Jul. 1936)	73.0 (1931)

Wettest	Month	Summer
Detroit	8.76" (Jul. 1878)	16.96" (1896)
Flint	11.18" (Aug. 1937)	18.39" (1937)
Saginaw	10.76" (Jun. 2017)	16.28" (1928)

Coolest	Temperature	Month	Summer
Detroit	36 (Jun. 11, 1972)	62.8 (Jun. 1985)	66.5 (1915)
Flint	33 (Jun. 4, 1998)	60.1 (Jun. 1969)	65.4 (1992)
Saginaw	33 (Jun. 8, 1949)	60.6 (Jun. 1982)	64.8 (1915)

Driest	Month	Summer
Detroit	0.16" (Aug. 1894)	3.58" (1911)
Flint	0.16" (Jul. 1939)	3.76" (1930)
Saginaw	0.27" (Aug. 1927)	3.54" (1927)

Normal # of 90+ degree days per summer... Detroit: 11.2; Flint: 9.7; Saginaw: 7.7

All temps in °F; normals reflect 1991-2020 period



