July 2017

Weather Digest

July 2017 Weather Summary

It has been said the "Climate is what you expect and Weather is what you get" and July finally came through and gave the Borderland what we expected...the start of our wet monsoon. Overall, southern New Mexico and Far West Texas saw from 100% to 300% of its normal July precipitation with many areas experiencing rainfall on more than half of the month.

The wet monsoon is when the surface and upper air winds switch to and predominately prevail from the east southeast (the normal window is from June 15 through September 30). Climatologically in this timeframe , the probabilities of precipitation rise from a an average value of 5% into the 20% to 30% range. Thermal low pressure to our west over the deserts of Arizona and California along with The Subtropical high pressure aloft positioning itself to our east aligns the pressure gradient to channel in moisture from the Gulf of Mexico and Mexico into the Borderland . Fortunately this July so far these atmospheric players along with many over variables ushered in the North American Monsoon (NAM) pretty much on time. The NAM is important for us as we rely on it to provide around 50-60% of our annual precipitation. And for example through the end of July, El Paso has already seen a little over 50% of its annual precipitation with two more months to go into the season.

July 2017 Weather Summary (cont'd)

With the arrival of our subtropical moisture you have undoubtedly noticed a marked increase in the our dew point temperatures, not just above the low 50s but many days well into the low to mid 60s this July which of course limits the effectiveness of evaporative coolers. This coincided with upper air measurements of the total precipitable water (TPW) in our atmosphere of 1.5 to 1.6 inches which were near record levels.

Many locations had rain for 15 to 20 days in July which, in addition to bringing most beneficial rainfall which led to drought amelioration provided cooler daytime temperatures giving relief from the prior heat at the beginning of the month.

With the onset of the monsoonal rains also came a couple of days with severe weather with 1 inch diameter hail reported both in the counties of el Paso and Dona Ana. A couple of severe weather wind events (wet microbursts) occurred 4 days apart on July 22 and 26. Although wet microbursts this time of year are not that rare, the fact that both hit KEPZ (Weather Service Forecast Office located in Santa Teresa, New Mexico is quite a coincidence. The event of 22 July had winds of 58 mph winds and left .99 inches of rain while the event of 27 July was a direct hit on KEPZ with a 73 mph wind gust and left 1.17 inches of rain. It is not very often the weather station gets to be the victim of the severe weather it forecasts and tracks...let alone twice in the same week.

July 2017 Weather Summary (cont'd)

And of course, as with every good monsoon season, we had our share of flash flooding events especially in the Clint, Socorro, Sparks, Horizon City and Canutillo areas of El Paso County. Sunspot and Alamogordo in Otero County along with Vado in Dona Ana County also saw their share of flash flooding to mention a few. ENSO conditions still remain neutral in the central and eastern Pacific ocean with a possible weak el Nino episode possible late summer into fall which could possibly mean more rainfall for the Borderland.



Blowing dust near Lordsburg July 12

lied:bound 91eo HP-115

IS FIDIT UST APT B2 Haboob near Lordsburg July 13



Deming Haboob July 19





Flooding near Socorro, TX July 15



Flooding near Socorro, TX July 15



Flooding near Sparks July 15



Flooding near Socorro, TX July 15





I-10 TIC 1.4

07/21/2017 06:18:21 PM

-

Other Monsoon pletures around the neighborhood Cotton Field under water N.E. El Paso 7/27 Clint, Texas July 27







Three points determine a plane.

Other Monsoon pictures around the neighborhood

Deming 7/24

Sparks (El Paso County 7/28







MONSOON SKIES OVER THE RIO GRANDE

Met Asthe Main M

Other Monsoon pictures around the neighborhood

Wet Microburst Directly Overhead hits Weather Forecast Office KIEPZ At Santa Teresa At 4:00 P.M. on July 26, 2017 73 MPH Wind Cust with 1.17 inches of Rain.







Wet Microburst Directly Overhead hits Weather Forecast Office KLEPZ At Santa Teresa At 4500 P.M. on July 23, 2017 73 MPH Wind Cust with 1.17 inches of Rain

RADIAL WINDS ON DOPPLER RADAR



Other Monsoon pictures around the neighborhood

Wet Microburst Directly Overhead hits Weather Forecast Office KIEPZ At Santa Teresa At 4:00 P.M. on July 26, 2017 73 MPH Wind Cust with 1.17 inches of Rain.



No Advisory in effect



El Niño or La Niña Watch: Issued when conditions are favorable for the development of El Niño or La Niña conditions in the next six months.

El Niño or La Niña Advisory: Issued when El Niño or La Niña conditions are observed and expected to continue.

ENSO Forecast from July Into early Spring of 2018

ENSO IS NOW IN A NEUTRAL PERIOD. NO CLEAR SIGNAL FOR THE WINTER; LEANING TOWARD NEUTRAL BUT WEAK EL NIÑO ALSO POSSIBLE

Mid-Jul IRI/CPC Model-Based Probabilistic ENSO Forecast



Current drought conditions for New Mexico and 3 month change

- Abnormally Dry D0
- Moderate Drought D1
- Severe Drought D2
- Extreme Drought D3
- Exceptional D4

April 25, 2017

July 25, 2017





Current drought conditions for Texas as of June 27, 2017



Build your own custom slider maps here at:

http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/MapsandData/ComparisonSlider.aspx



Valid for July 20 - October 31, 2017 Released July 20, 2017

> on subjectively derived probabilities guided by short- and long-range statistical and dynamical forecasts. Use caution for applications that can be affected by short lived events. "Ongoing" drought areas are based on the U.S. Drought Monitor areas (intensities of D1 to D4).

Depicts large-scale trends based

NOTE: The tan areas imply at least a 1-category improvement in the Drought Monitor intensity levels by the end of the period, although drought will remain. The green areas imply drought removal by the end of the period (D0 or none).

Drought persists

Drought remains but improve

Drought removal likely

Drought development likely



http://go.usa.gov/3eZ73



Temperature and precipitation data for July 2017 in El Paso



2017 accumulation --- Normal

2017 year-to-date temperature and precipitation data El Paso



Temperature and precipitation outlook for August 2017









Temperature and precipitation outlook For August – October 2017

Temperature







Temperature Outlook Through Oct 2018



Precipitation Outlook Through Oct 2018



July 2017 radar rainfall estimate with surface rainfall reports



July 2017 radar rainfall estimate percent of normal



Average Daily Mean Temperature for Average Daily Mean Temperature: 01 July 2017 - 31 July 2017 Period ending 7 AM EST 31 Jul 2017 (Map created 01 Aug 2017) Temperature (°F) 21 - 25 72 - 75 <0 46 - 50 0-3 25 - 28 50 - 54 75 - 79 3 - 7 28 - 32 54 - 57 79 - 82 57 - 61 7 - 10 32 - 36 82 - 86 10 - 14 36 - 39 61 - 64 86 - 90 39 - 43 64 - 68 >90 14 - 18 43 - 48 68 - 72 18 - 21

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Total Precipitation for July 2017



Special Features

http://www.srh.noaa.gov/epz/?n=elpwindrosedata



Selected weather reports July 2017

Date/Time	Location (County)	Event
7/26/2017 0443 PM	Santa Teresa NM KEPZ NWS WFO Site	73 MPH Thunderstorm Gust
7/27/2017 0201 PM	N.E. El Paso	1.00 inch diameter hail
7/26/2017 0713 PM	WSMR 2 SE Main Post Dona Ana NM	77 MPH Thunderstorm Gust
7/22/2017 0706 PM	NW El Paso	Flash Flooding
7/27/2017 0558 PM	Clint, El Paso County	Flash Flooding
7/27/2017 0155 PM	North Alamogordo Otero County NM	Flash Flooding
7/18/2017 0700 AM	3 NW Mesquite Dona Ana County NM	3.45 inches of rain
7/17/2017 0700 PM	La Luz Otero County NM	Flash Flooding
7/19/2017 0549 PM	18 SSW Deming Luna County NM	61 MPH Thunderstorm Gust
7/22/2017 0824 PM	Hatch Dona Ana County NM	Flash Flooding
7/22/2017 04430PM	Santa Teresa NM KEPZ NWS WFO Site	58 MPH Thunderstorm Gust

http://www.weather.gov/epz/2017SolarEclipse



https://eclipse.gsfc.nasa.gov/eclipse.html



60 – 70 % of Disk covered as seen From El Paso around 1130 MDT – 1200 MDT With general eclipse times from around 1000 MDT to 1400 MDT. NEVER LOOK DIRECTLY AT THE SUN. USE ONLY SPECIAL FILTERED LENSES.



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Photo Credit: John Fausett



2007 Spring Fall
2008 Spring Fall

2009 Spring Fall

2010 Spring Fall 2011 Spring Fall

2012 Spring Fall

2013 Spring Fall

2014 Spring Fall

March

April

<u>May</u> June

July August

September

October

<u>November</u> December Don't Forget-Current and past issues of our Weather Digest are available on our website at <u>http://www.weather.gov/epz/</u>

Just click on "Local Programs>Weather Digest", then choose which month's Digest to view. Also, though discontinued, don't forget to check out our back issues of Southwest Weather Bulletin.

KEPZ WATCHING THE MONSOON SKIES OVER FAR WEST TEXAS AND SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO 24/7