

## Regional Climate Summary

The month of September broadly featured above normal temperatures and below normal precipitation. This was especially true for many Ohio locations and all three climate sites. After a very hot start to the month, the temperatures for the rest of the month were fairly moderated due to the lack of significant weather pattern changes. A slow moving system that moved through the region during the last week of the month provided some locally heavy rainfall across portions of northern Kentucky, southeast Indiana, and southern Ohio.

## Temperatures

The first week of September kicked off the month with a hot start.
Several $90^{\circ}+$ degree days occurred before a more seasonable pattern moved in for the second week of the month. The longest period of below normal temperatures occurred from the $12^{\text {th }}$ through the $19^{\text {th }}$, and this was largely due to below normal temperatures at night. Several nights in the upper 40s and lower 50s provided pleasant fall mornings.

To wrap up the month, temperatures were a few degrees above normal, ultimately contributing to the above normal results for September. There simply were not enough below normal days to cancel out the warm start to the month.


## Temperatures (Continued)



- Dayton- High $\triangle$ Cincinnati- High $\square$ Columbus- High
- Dayton- Low
$\triangle$ Cincinnati- Low
$\square-\square$ Columbus- Low

Mean Departure from Normal Distribution


## Precipitation

All three climate sites observed less than 1" of total rain which is well below normal precipitation for the month, however, these data do not tell the whole story for rainfall amounts across the area.

Rainfall chances were few and far between through the first 3 weeks of September with only a few tenths falling area wide. For the last week of the month, a slow moving low pressure provided multiple opportunities for rain. Despite these opportunities, the highest rainfall amounts fell across northern Kentucky and some southern Ohio \& southeast Indiana locations.

Rainfall amounts the last week of September provided some locations 2-4". However, other locations across west-central and central Ohio were left with less than $0.5^{\prime \prime}$ for the entire month.


## Precipitation (Continued)

September Cumulative Liquid-Equivalent Precipitation


September Precipitation Departure From Normal (In.)

## Precipitation (Continued)

## September Precipitation Total (In.)

Columbus

## Gincinnati



## October Outlook

The latest outlook from the Climate Prediction Center is forecasting higher chances for observing above normal temperatures and below normal precipitation across the region.

| Site | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal Avg } \\ & \text { Temp ( }{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Normal High ( ${ }^{\circ}$ F) | Normal Low ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | Site | Normal Precipitation (in.) | Normal Snowfall (in.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cincinnati (CVG) | 56.2 | 66.7 | 45.7 | Cincinnati (CVG) | 3.35 | 0.2 |
| Columbus <br> (CMH) | 55.2 | 65.5 | 44.8 | Columbus (CMH) | 2.90 | 0.2 |
| Dayton <br> (DAY) | 56.0 | 66.2 | 45.9 | Dayton (DAY) | 2.95 | 0.2 |

## Upcoming Temperature Outlook

(*)
Monthly Temperature Outlook


Upcoming Precipitation Outlook
(i) Monthly Precipitation Outlook


## October-December Outlook

The Climate Prediction Center maintains an El Nino Advisory. Equatorial sea surface temperatures (SSTs) are above average in the central and eastern Pacific Ocean, which are consistent with El Nino conditions. There is now a greater than 95\% chance that El Nino conditions continue through January - March 2024.

The latest three month outlook (October through December) does not favor any notable signals that would provide increased chances for above/below normal temperatures or above/below normal precipitation. This means there are equal chances for above, below, and near normal conditions expected for both temperature and precipitation.

## Three-Month (OND)

 Temp. OutlookThree-Month Temperature Outlook

## Three-Month (OND)

Precip. Outlook
Three-Month Precipitation Outlook
Oct-Nov-Dec 2023

