2005: Drought conditions continued to spread across the northwest half of Illinois through the month. Locations west of I-55 were considered to be in extreme drought conditions, with rainfall amounts several inches below normal. The drought was most significant along the Illinois River valley.

August 2

- 1981: Thunderstorms moving across central Illinois dumped 4.40 inches of rain at Capital Airport in Springfield. Just 6 days earlier, on July 27th, another 4.33 inches of rain was recorded from strong thunderstorms.
- 2001: Thunderstorms developed over northern Cook County between 6 and 7 AM. The storms slowly moved southeast across the county, exiting southern Cook County by 11 am. Rain was falling at the rate of 3 to 4 inches per hour at some locations. The Edens Expressway at Pratt had 6 to 8 feet of water covered the interstate, submerging 3 cars. The Dan Ryan Expressway was closed and flooded between 83rd and 87th. Eisenhower at Kennedy had 3 to 4 feet of water covering the interstates. 228 vehicles were reported to have been towed from flooded roads or viaducts. Many other smaller intersections and viaducts across the city of Chicago and parts of Cook County were flooded and impassible. No injuries were reported from the Storm totals included 4.78 inches at Chicago's Loop, 3.95 inches at Skokie and Wilmette, 3.50 inches at Wrigleyville, 3.41 inches at Willow Springs, and 3.04 inches at Burr Ridge. A 93 mile tunnel, used to hold rain water during periods of heavy rain, filled in just over an hour, holding approximately 1.6 billion gallons of water. The Chicago Park District opened locks at Wilmette and downtown Chicago to allow rain water to flow directly into Lake Michigan.

August 3

• 1991: A tornado touched down in Olney, in Richland County. It tore off the roofs of two apartment buildings as well as the local Wal-Mart store. Strong winds with the associated thunderstorm also blew down trees in the area.

August 4

• 1968: Thunderstorms in east central Illinois produced 5.40 inches of rain at Danville. This edged out a 5.08 inch rainstorm in 1949 to establish a 24-hour rainfall record for the city.

August 5

• 1875: Several tornadoes moved across northern and central parts of Illinois. One of the stronger tornadoes, later estimated at F4 intensity, touched down in Warren County, then passed just to the north of Galesburg, in Knox County. 25 homes were destroyed, with 2 people killed and 15 injured. Another in a series of tornadoes touched down near Knoxville and moved eastward into

National Weather Service, Lincoln, IL

northern Peoria County. 14 people were hurt and 20 farms destroyed by this family of tornadoes, described by witnesses as looking like a "monstrous haystack".

August 6

 1977: Severe thunderstorms produced 19 tornadoes in Sangamon and Christian Counties. Many of these only affected open fields. However, one tornado did cause extensive damage near and east of Chatham, in the Glenwood Park subdivision, where about 40 homes were demolished or heavily damaged. One tornado just south of Lake Springfield was unusual in that it had a clockwise rotation, in contrast to the usual counter-clockwise rotation found in tornadoes. The thunderstorms that produced these tornadoes caused a large swath of destruction from strong winds extending from southwestern Morgan County east to far southwestern Macon County.

August 7

• 1936: Among the many heat-related records established during the summer of 1936 was the number of days with highs 90 degrees or higher. Springfield reported 69 such days during the year, 57 of which occurred between June and August. At Peoria, the total for the year was 64, a few days shy of the record of 68 days set in 1887.

August 8

• 1934: A 3-day heat wave with highs of 100 degrees or higher was in progress across central Illinois. High temperatures of 111 degrees at Rushville, and 108 degrees at Springfield, set August records for those locations.

- 1934: Springfield tied its August record high temperature of 108 degrees, set the previous day. August record highs of 106 degrees were also recorded at Decatur and Lincoln.
- 2006: Widespread flooding and flash flooding occurred across much of Clay County, where rainfall amounts in excess of 7 inches were reported. The worst flooding was reported in Louisville and Flora where numerous roads, businesses and homes were flooded. Many roads had to be closed due to high water and several cars on these roads stalled.
- 2012: During a severe thunderstorm outbreak, downburst winds of 70-80 mph occurred from Danvers east to Bloomington. The Apollo Acres subdivision saw 159 homes damaged, estimated around \$1 million, while \$2.5 million damage occurred to businesses along the path.

<u>August 10</u>

• 1974: Severe thunderstorms triggered many tornadoes across central Illinois; 13 touchdowns were reported in Macon County alone, but only minor damage was reported. Tornadoes also touched down near Litchfield, Mattoon, and Effingham.

August 11

• 1976: A tornado hit the north part of Cuba, in Fulton County, destroying two trailers and tearing the roof from a house. One person was injured.

August 12

- 1993: Thunderstorms moving across east central Illinois produced 5.32 inches of rain in Champaign on this date. This is the most rain to ever fall in a single day in Champaign, since records began in 1889. This was over half of the monthly total of 10.02 inches, which set an August record.
- 1999: Severe thunderstorms developed in west central Illinois during the early evening, and moved to the Indiana border during the next several hours. Winds gusting over 80 mph caused over \$50 million in crop damage to Schuyler, Mason, Menard, Logan, Cass, Morgan and Scott Counties. Miles of power lines were blown down in Cass County, and numerous trees were damaged through the area. There was also damage to property, caused by falling trees and tree limbs.
- 2016: Persistent thunderstorms produced heavy rainfall during the early evening in Sangamon County, northeast into southern Woodford County. Unofficial reports included 8 inches southeast of Delavan, and 6.08 inches at San Jose. The Springfield airport reported 5.59 inches, including 3.34 inches in just one hour, establishing a <u>new all-time calendar day rainfall record</u>. Numerous city streets in Springfield were closed due to the flooding, including all of the roads in the vicinity of the Illinois State Fairgrounds, where the State Fair was starting. A total of 58 camper trailers and 25 vehicles were damaged on the State Fairgrounds, where nearly 50 people were rescued in the camping area. No injuries were reported. Many livestock buildings were flooded, the Grandstand concert was cancelled, and fair officials closed the entrance/exit gates to keep people from leaving due to the extensive street flooding. In other areas of Springfield, 48 water rescues were made on city streets and viaducts by first responders, with no injuries reported.

August 13

• 1987: Major flash flooding occurred in the Chicago metropolitan area. Much of the flooding was in the western and northern suburbs. Thunderstorms repeatedly moved across the area, dumping heavy rain. O'Hare Airport reported 9.35 inches of rain in an 18 hour period. The airport was only accessible by air, as flooding blocked all surface approaches. However, thousands of people did manage to leave the airport by walking down the Kennedy Expressway. Flooding from the rain continued until the 19th, with damages around \$220 million.

National Weather Service, Lincoln, IL

• 1992: Parts of central Illinois were in the midst of a record dry month. Peoria only reported 0.25 inch of rain during the month, marking its driest August on record. Other records were established at Canton, with 0.55 inch, and Galesburg with 0.88 inch. Springfield's total of 0.46 inch is currently its 5th driest August on record.

August 15

• 1981: Thunderstorms moving across central Illinois produced just under an inch of rain in Springfield. By the end of the month, a total of 8.37 inches of rain fell in the Capital City. Over half of this fell on August 2nd, with nearly 4-1/2 inches.

August 16

- 1987: Severe thunderstorms rumbled across the northern half of the state, producing damaging winds, large hail, and 1 to 5 inches of rain. Winds gusted to 75 mph in Quincy and from 60 to 80 mph in an area from Moline to Galesburg. A wind gust of 80 mph at the Illinois State Fairgrounds in Springfield toppled two tents, injuring 58 people. Total damage was around \$12 million, primarily due to rains which accentuated flooding in the Chicago area.
- 2012: Severe thunderstorms produced extensive damage in Windsor, where hundreds of trees were uprooted, and about 200 homes sustained roof damage. Damage estimates were around \$3 million.

August 17

- 1948: A strong tornado moved across Warren and Mercer Counties, destroying 3 barns and 2 homes. Losses from the accompanying hailstorm were in the millions of dollars.
- 1988: High temperatures of 100 to 105 degrees across central Illinois set records for the date in many cities. In addition, Champaign's high of 102 degrees was the warmest August temperature on record.

August 18

- 1999: Hail up to baseball size fell in Schuyler County, especially to the north and west of Rushville. Hundreds of cars were damaged by the hail. Numerous houses sustained roof damage and thousands of acres of corn and soybeans damaged. Crop damage was estimated around \$4 million, and property damage over \$750,000.
- 2002: Severe thunderstorms in central Illinois produced hail up to 3.75 inches in diameter northwest of Lincoln in San Jose, as well as a brief tornado touchdown 5 miles north of Mason City. Scattered wind damage from these storms occurred as far east as the Indiana border. Six people were injured in Atwood by flying debris.

• 1904: A tornado touched down near St. Louis, then moved into Illinois. The tornado was described by eyewitnesses as moving "like a revolving pillar". Several factories at Venice, Illinois, were destroyed, and a ferry boat on the Mississippi River was narrowly missed. Three people were killed in St. Louis.

August 20

• 1943: A record dry month was in progress in parts of central Illinois. Springfield reported a mere 0.10 inch of rain during the month, which still stands as the driest August on record. Decatur's 0.22 inch of rain during the month also set an August record.

August 21

- 1977: The first killer tornado in Illinois during the month of August took the lives of 6 vacationers at Lake Mattoon. The tornado first touched down in eastern Shelby County near Windsor, moved east across Coles County and into Cumberland County, lifting near Greenup. The tornado was embedded in heavy rain, making visual identification difficult.
- 1987: Severe thunderstorms affected a seven county area from Peoria northwest to Moline before sunrise. The storms produced 90 mph winds and golfball-size hail in parts of the Quad Cities. Damage was reported to 2,000 cars and hundreds of windows. \$4 million damage occurred to crops in the area.
- 2017: A total solar eclipse tracked across far southern Illinois, with the longest period of totality near Carbondale. Here, temperatures fell 6 degrees in 25 minutes during the early afternoon. Many areas in central and southern Illinois saw temperatures fall 3 to 7 degrees during the height of the eclipse.

August 22

• 1862: During August of 1862, Peoria reported a total of 9.04 inches of rain.

August 23

- 1939: This was the first of 37 consecutive days where no measurable rain fell in Springfield, a record dry spell for the city.
- 2001: Scattered strong thunderstorms developed during the evening hours of August 22 in west central Illinois, continuing into the early morning hours of the 23rd. Excessive rainfall fell during this period, and produced widespread urban and street flooding. Cooperative observer rainfall observations ranged from 6.30 to 8.00 inches in Hancock County from this event. In Schuyler County, a total 8.67 inches of rain fell in Brooklyn. On the LaMoine River, levels rose up to 16 feet in 4 to 6 hours.

August 24

• 1982: Five tornadoes touched down south and east of Bloomington. The strongest one traveled from Merna to Cooksville, destroying a church and 5 homes, and damaging 125 others. Total damages were around \$2.4 million. The storms were unusual in the fact

that four had unusual changes in directions of movement.

August 25

• 1947: Record heat led to August record average temperatures being recorded at Springfield, with 86.2 degrees; Decatur, with 82.6 degrees; Peoria, with 82 degrees; and Champaign, with 80.9 degrees. These surpassed records that were previously set during the torrid summer of 1936.

August 26

• 1910: Peoria registered a low temperature of 41 degrees. This established a record for the month of August, although it has been tied twice since then. Daily low temperatures were established at Lincoln, with 37 degrees; Decatur, 44 degrees; and Champaign, 46 degrees.

August 27

• 1936: The summer of 1936 set many heat-related records across central Illinois, including the number of days with highs of 100 degrees or higher. During that torrid summer, Springfield had 27 days with highs 100 or above, and Peoria recorded 23 days.

August 28

- 1990: A large, killer tornado spun a path of destruction across Kendall and Will Counties in northeast Illinois. This <u>F5 tornado</u> was on the ground for over 16 miles, touching down first near Oswego and lifting 20 minutes later in Joliet. The worst damage occurred in the towns of Plainfield and Crest Hill. 29 people were killed and another 350 were injured. Total damage was estimated around \$165 million. Before the tornado developed, the severe thunderstorm produced wind gusts in the 80-100 mph range.
- 2014: Slow moving, isolated thunderstorms developed along a warm front during the evening hours. Rainfall totals across portions of Sangamon, Logan, and Menard Counties generally ranged from 2 to 4 inches, with 5.1 inches reported on the southwest side of Springfield. Widespread flash flooding resulted, with over 200 water rescues performed in Springfield.

- 1955: A tornado made intermittent contact along a 15 mile path, beginning 13 miles southwest of Jacksonville and ending in town. Homes in the northwest corner of Jacksonville lost their roofs. Two people were injured.
- 1990: A severe thunderstorm produced wind gusts in the 85-90 mph range in Bloomington. Heavy damage occurred to a concrete building, with other damage to metal buildings, roofs, and trees throughout McLean County.

- 1893: A low temperature of 37 degrees in Champaign set an August record low, which still stands. Weather records in Champaign began in 1889.
- 2001: Thunderstorms developed over northern Illinois during the evening hours. A series of thunderstorms moved across northern Cook County dumping torrential amounts of rainfall. Chicago's O'Hare Airport received 4.31 inches of rain, most of which fell between 9 pm and 11 pm. This rainfall brought the total for the month to 12.25 inches, making this the second wettest month on record for Chicago.

- 1936: In the meteorological community, summer is considered to be the months of June, July, and August. The summer of 1936 finished with an average temperature of 81.0 degrees in Springfield, the warmest summer on record. During the month of August alone, 11 days had temperatures which still serve as record highs for the city. August 1936 saw an average high temperature of 94.1 degrees.
- 1947: August 1947 was a hot month in central Illinois. Springfield's average high temperature during the month was a scorching 94.9 degrees.