## Historical Floods: Tioga River near Mansfield, PA

Latitude: 41.797 Period of Record: 1972-Present Longitude: -77.081
Flood Stage: 12 Last Flood: 9/8/2011 Number of Floods: 27

100d Stage: 12				Lust Hood.	3/0/	2011				ramber of Flood
Date of Flood	Crest (ft)	Streamflow (cfs)	Category	Code		Date of Flood	Crest (ft)	Streamflow (cfs)	Category	Code
6/22/1972	17.98	24,200	Major	C1 C7		1/19/1996	18.87	38,900	Major	none
9/25/1975	20.13	18,000	Major	C1 C8 F1		12/2/1996	16.5	13,200	Major	none
2/24/1977	14.9	5,840	Major	none		1/8/1998	14.45	4,700	Major	none
5/14/1978	16.17	8,940	Major	none		1/24/1999	14.71	5,260	Major	none
1/24/1979	14.15	5,240	Major	none		9/18/2004	14.21	20,900	Major	none
3/21/1980	13.59	6,570	Moderate	none		4/2/2005	12.3	13,000	Minor	none
2/23/1981	12.87	4,810	Minor	none		9/8/2011	13.08	15,800	Moderate	none
6/6/1982	13.16	5,460	Moderate	none						
4/24/1983	12.2	3,250	Minor	none						
2/14/1984	14.68	9,490	Major	none						
11/29/1984	12.19	3,150	Minor	none						
3/15/1986	13.92	7,430	Moderate	none						
4/4/1987	13.68	6,800	Moderate	none						
5/19/1988	14.62	9,300	Major	none						
6/17/1989	12.91	4,480	Minor	none						
10/23/1990	15.44	11,500	Major	none						
8/9/1992	14.21	8,520	Major	none						
4/16/1993	16.12	11,500	Major	none						
8/18/1994	18.57	33,300	Major	none						
1/20/1995	12.7	31,002	Minor	F1 C3						

Drainage Area: 153 square miles Gage Datum: 1121.28 ft MSL

Data represent all historical events.
Chemung Basin

County of Gage: Tioga County of Forecast Point: Tioga

Date of Flood Crest (ft) Streamflow (cfs) Category Code Date of Flood Crest (ft) Streamflow (cfs) Category Code

## Code Description

- C1 Crest information looks unreliable and incomplete and not used in frequency calculations. Some of the floods are based on current flood stage and nearby gage information.
- C2 Crest information looks reliable despite potential problems. This data was used in frequency calculations.
- C3 Crest height estimated by the USGS.
- C4 Crest height is from the National Weather Service.
- C5 Crest height affected by backwater.
- Crest occurred at a previous flood stage that is lower than the current flood stage. The crests below the new flood stage are not used in flood frequency calculations.
- C7 Crest from USGS yearly peak and/or date is different than the crest we provide. In many cases MARFC uses crest based on backwater or ice effects.
- Crest month or day of occurrence has been estimated by The Middle Atlantic River Forecast Center usually based on nearby gage information.
- C9 Crest date (day) in the month is unknown.
- F1 Flow is an estimate.
- F2 Flow affected by regulation or diversion and in some cases to an unknown degree.
- F3 Flow effected by snow-melt, ice jam or debris jam break up.
- F4 Flow affected by dam failure.
- F5 Flow All or part of the record affected by urbanization, mining, agricultural changes, channelization or other factors.
- G1 Gage height at a different site and/or datum.
- Gage is not an official USGS gage with crests provided by the NWS. Crest information looks unreliable and incomplete and not used in flood frequency calculations.
- G3 Gage datum changed during this year.

none No code; Good Data

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Chemung Basin

County of Gage: Tioga

County of Forecast Point: Tioga