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PNSWSH

Service Change Notice 21-38 Updated
National Weather Service Headquarters Silver Spring MD
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From: Michael Farrar
 Director
 National Centers for Environmental Prediction

Subject: Updated: Upgrade to High Resolution Ensemble Forecast
(HREF) and High-Resolution Window (HIRESW): Effective May 11,
2021

Updated to reflect new implementation date of May 11, 2021.

Effective on or about May 11, 2021, beginning with the 1200
Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) run, the National Centers for
Environmental Prediction (NCEP) will upgrade the HREF and HIRESW
systems as follows:

- Changes in the HIRESW modeling system
- Changes to the HREF model membership
- Changes to HIRESW output products, including NOAAPort
- Changes to HREF output products, including NOAAPort

A real-time feed of HREFv3 and HIRESWv8 is available on para
NOAA Operational Model Archive and Distribution System (NOMADS)
for both NCEP Web services and NOAAPort output here:

<http://para.nomads.ncep.noaa.gov/pub/data/nccf/com/hiresw/para/>
<http://para.nomads.ncep.noaa.gov/pub/data/nccf/noaaport/hiresw/>

1) Changes in the HIRESW modeling system:

- A Finite Volume Cubed Sphere (FV3) model replaces the
Nonhydrostatic Multiscale Model on B-grid (NMMB) within the
HIRESW system.

- The HiresW-FV3 increases the resolution of the HiresW-NMMB
it replaces (from 3.2 km to 3.0 km horizontal grid spacing, and

from 50 levels to 60 levels in the vertical), and extends the forecast range from 48 hours to 60 hours.

- The initialization of the HiresW-FV3 differs from the HiresW-NMMB it replaces for all domains except Guam. All HiresW-FV3 domains are initialized from a 6-hour old cycle of the Global Forecast System (GFS). Previously, the HiresW-NMMB utilized North American Model (NAM) surface conditions for all non-Guam domains, and took atmospheric initial conditions from the Rapid Refresh (RAP) for the contiguous U.S. (CONUS) and Puerto Rico domains.

- The HiresW-FV3 also utilizes a very different set of physics than the HiresW-NMMB being replaced. In both models, no parameterized convection is used, but the HiresW-FV3 otherwise is using GFS-style physics, while the HiresW-NMMB utilized NAM-style physics. More details on the model configuration change is available at slide 16 of this document:

[https://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/mmb/mpyle/hiresw/doc/HREF od brief .pdf](https://www.emc.ncep.noaa.gov/mmb/mpyle/hiresw/doc/HREF%20brief.pdf)

2) Changes to the HREF model membership:

- The HIRESW-FV3 replaces the HIRESW-NMMB for all domains within the HREF.

- The High Resolution Rapid Refresh (HRRR) is added as a new member for the CONUS and Alaska domains of HREF. A 6-hour old time-lagged member of HRRR also is added for these domains. HREF membership size increases from 8 to 10 for CONUS, and from 6 to 8 for Alaska. The membership size of the Hawaii and Puerto Rico domains remains unchanged at six (6) members.

3) Changes to HIRESW output products provided on NOMADS/FTP/PRD web services (including OPeNDAP and Grib Filter) and the Satellite Broadcast System (SBN)/NOAAPort.

- Gridded Binary (GRIB) output changes:

In all comparisons here, CC is the cycle time, and FF is the forecast hour. The name following --> indicates the file name in the new system. The switch from NMMB to FV3 model output leads to a change in the output file names.

Additionally, FV3 files are produced out to FF = 60 as opposed to FF = 48 in NMMB.

a) For the main 5 km output grids:

```
hiresw.tCCz.nmmb_5km.fFF.DOM.grib2
--> hiresw.tCCz.fv3_5km.fFF.DOM.grib2
    Where DOM is domain (conus|guam|hi|pr|ak)
```

The new FV3 files have these products not in NMMB:

```
WEASD:surface:FF hour fcst: (instantaneous WEASD)
APCP:surface:0-FF hour acc fcst:(running total APCP)
```

FV3 also has consistent average latent heat flux (LHTFL) and sensible heat flux (SHTFL) computed over the previous hour - the NMMB averaged fluxes with a 3-hour bucket, so the period covered varied with forecast hour (f01 averaged f00-f01, f02 averaged f00-f02, f03 averaged f00-f03, f04 averaged f03-f04, and so on).

Likewise, the NMMB did total precipitation (APCP) and Water Equivalent of Accumulated Snow Depth (WEASD) accumulation utilizing a 3-hour bucket, while the FV3 accumulates over the length of the forecast. The NMMB thus had partial bucket values (such as an f00-f02 accumulation at f02, an f03-f05 accumulation at f05) that are not present in the FV3.

The small domains (Guam | Hawaii (HI) | Puerto Rico (PR)) have 0-6 km shear added to match what already exists for the Alaska and CONUS output in both the ARW and FV3 output:

```
VUCSH:0-6000 m above ground:FF hour fcst:
VVCSH:0-6000 m above ground:FF hour fcst:
```

b) For the 2p5 km and 3 km National Digital Forecast Database (NDFD) grids:

```
hiresw.tCCz.nmmb_2p5km.fFF.DOM.grib2
--> hiresw.tCCz.fv3_2p5km.fFF.DOM.grib2
    Where DOM is domain (conus|guam|hi|pr)
```

```
hiresw.tCCz.nmmb_3km.fFF.ak.grib2
--> hiresw.tCCz.fv3_3km.fFF.ak.grib2
```

In both the Advanced Research Weather and Forecasting (ARW) and FV3 output for non-CONUS domains, 5000-2000 minimum updraft helicity (MNUPHL) is added. Older versions of wgrib2 may list this field as "var discipline=0 center=7 local_table=1 parmcat=7 parm=200".

The new FV3 files also have these products not in NMMB:

WEASD:surface:FF hour fcst: (instantaneous WEASD)
APCP:surface:0-FF hour acc fcst:(running total APCP)

As in the 5 km product, NMMB computed APCP and WEASD accumulation utilizing a 3-hour bucket, while the FV3 accumulates over the length of the forecast. The NMMB thus had partial bucket values (such as an f00-f02 accumulation at f02, an f03-f05 accumulation at f05) that are not present in the FV3.

c) The 00-hour output in both the ARW and FV3 model has eliminated hourly maximum and minimum fields, average fields, and accumulation fields, all of which lack meaning at the 00-hour forecast time.

1) For the 00-hour main 5 km output grids:

```
hiresw.tCCz.nmmb_5km.f00.DOM.grib2
--> hiresw.tCCz.fv3_5km.f00.DOM.grib2
and
hiresw.tCCz.arw_5km.f00.DOM.grib
      Where DOM is domain (conus|guam|hi|pr|ak)
and
hiresw.tCCz.arw_5km.f00.DOMmem2.grib
      Where DOM is domain (conus|hi|pr|ak)
```

These records are removed:

```
MAXUVV: 100-1000 mb::
MAXDVV: 100-1000 mb::
MAXUW: 10 m above ground::
MAXVW: 10 m above ground::
MAXREF: 1000 m above ground::
MXUPHL: 5000-2000 m above ground::
MXUPHL: 3000-0 m above ground::
REFD: 263 K level:0-0 day max fcst:
MNUPHL: 5000-2000 m above ground::
MNUPHL: 3000-0 m above ground::
TMAX: 2 m above ground::
MAXRH: 2 m above ground::
TMIN: 2 m above ground::
MINRH: 2 m above ground::
```

For the FV3,
WEASD:surface:0-0 day acc fcst:
is replaced by

WEASD:surface:anl:

And these records are only removed by shifting from NMMB to FV3 output (no such records exist in ARW output):

SHTFL:surface:0-0 day ave fcst:

LHTFL:surface:0-0 day ave fcst:

2) For the 00-hour 2p5 km and 3 km NDFD output grids:

hiresw.tCCz.nmmb_2p5km.f00.DOM.grib2

--> hiresw.tCCz.fv3_2p5km.f00.DOM.grib2

hiresw.tCCz.nmmb_3km.f00.ak.grib2

--> hiresw.tCCz.fv3_3km.f00.ak.grib2

hiresw.tCCz.arw_2p5km.f00.DOM.grib2

hiresw.tCCz.arw_3km.f00.ak.grib2

Where DOM is domain (conus|guam|hi|pr|ak)

These records are removed:

MAXUVV: 100-1000 mb::

MAXDVV: 100-1000 mb::

MAXREF: 1000 m above ground::

MXUPHL: 5000-2000 m above ground::

TMAX: 2 m above ground::

TMIN: 2 m above ground::

MAXRH: 2 m above ground::

MINRH: 2 m above ground::

MAXUW: 10 m above ground::

MAXVW: 10 m above ground::

For the FV3,

WEASD:surface:0-0 day acc fcst:

is replaced by

WEASD:surface:anl:

- Binary Universal Form for the Representation of meteorological data (BUFR) output changes:

In comparisons here, CC is the cycle time and DOM is the domain (conus|guam|hi|pr|ak).

File names are modified as follows:

hiresw.tCCz.DOMnmmb.class1.bufr

--> hiresw.tCCz.DOMfv3.class1.bufr

hiresw.tCCz.DOMnmmb.class1.bufr.wcoss

```
--> hiresw.tCCz.DOMfv3.class1.bufr.wcoss
hiresw.tCCz.DOMnmb.bufrsnd.tar.gz
--> hiresw.tCCz.DOMfv3.bufrsnd.tar.gz
and
bufr.DOMnmbCC/DOMnmbbufr.ST.YYYYMMDDCC
--> bufr.DOMfv3CC/DOMfv3bufr.ST.YYYYMMDDCC
where ST is the station number
and YYYYMMDD is the forecast cycle year, month and day.
```

53 stations that existed in CONUS NMMB BUFR output are eliminated in CONUS FV3 BUFR output due to a smaller integration domain. The associated station identifiers and station numbers for the eliminated stations are listed below:

CHRL - 14	CNLK - 16	WJA - 17
MRYS - 256	S#1 - 310	NW4 - 333
NW5 - 334	NW6 - 335	NW9 - 338
B#G - 46006	G#A - 90010	G#D - 90013
G#G - 90016	CWZV - 710310	CYPE - 710680
CYYL - 710780	CYTH - 710790	CYZT - 711090
CWSE - 711190	CYEG - 711230	CYLJ - 711250
CYBU - 711300	CWZB - 711970	CWSA - 716000
CYQY - 717070	CYQX - 718030	CYDF - 718090
CYZV - 718110	CYJT - 718150	CYAH - 718230
CYTL - 718480	CYFO - 718575	CYQD - 718670
CYXS - 718960	CWLB - 719310	MMZC - 765255
TXKF - 780160	MUNG - 782210	MUCM - 782550
MUMZ - 782560	MUBY - 782593	MUCU - 782640
MUGT - 782670	MUBA - 782680	MUMO - 782684
MUCL - 783334	MUVT - 783570	MUGM - 783670
MTCH - 784090	MDPP - 784570	MDST - 784600
MDSD - 784850	DSD - 784860	

For the Alaska domain, a single station that was in the Alaska NMMB BUFR output is eliminated in the Alaska FV3 BUFR output due to a smaller integration domain. The associated station identifier and station number for the eliminated station is below:

NW8 337

The stations provided by FV3 BUFR output for Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Guam match the list of stations previously provided by the NMMB BUFR output.

For all domains, FV3 BUFR output is produced to forecast hour 60, while NMMB BUFR was only produced to forecast hour 48.

- HIRESW SBN:

For all domains, the main difference will be the change from NMMB output to FV3 output. The forecast hours and the product lists from forecast hour 03 onward will be unchanged, but for f00, the FV3 product lacks the WEASD 0-0 day accumulation field that is currently produced in NMMB.

For the CONUS output, the distinct East and West output grids are consolidated into a single CONUS grid.

All HiresW World Meteorological Organization (WMO) header T1 characters will change as follows:

T1 = L --> T1 = Y and T1 = M --> T1 = Z

such that:

LACA00 KWBS --> YACA00 KWBS, MACB00 KWBS --> ZACB00 KWBS, etc.

A complete list of new HiresW WMO headers can be found at:
https://www.nco.ncep.noaa.gov/pmb/changes/new_headers_hiresw_v8.pdf

A complete list of removed HiresW WMO headers can be found at:
https://www.nco.ncep.noaa.gov/pmb/changes/removed_headers_hiresw_v8.pdf

4) Changes to HREF output products provided on NOMADS/FTPFRD web services (including Grib Filter) and SBN/NOAAPort:

- HREF output products are generated out to 48 hours (current operational HREFv2 only generates product to 36 hours).

- Adds a new local probability-matched mean (lpmm) output file type for precipitation.

- Adds a new Ensemble Agreement Scale (EAS) output file type for precipitation and snow probabilities.

- Adds new precipitation products for probability of exceedance of flash flood guidance (FFG) values and of average recurrence interval values for the CONUS domain only, described below in the description of the new "ffri" output product.

- The extension of products to 48 hours does create an approximately 12-minute delay for the 06Z and 18Z CONUS HREF output. This delay is for the 00-36 hour output.

Modified - href.tCCz.DOM.mean.fff.grib2

Where CC is cycle, and FF is forecast hour, and DOM is the domain (conus|ak|pr|hi)

- Adds surface TMP.
- Changes the mean sea level pressure field from the standard Schuell pressure reduction (PRMSL) to the "Eta" pressure reduction (MSLET).

Modified - href.tCCz.DOM.pmmn.fff.grib2

- Removes updraft helicity (UPHL) field

Modified - href.tCCz.DOM.sprd.fff.grib2

- Removes updraft helicity (UPHL) field.
- Changes the mean sea level pressure field from the standard Schuell pressure reduction (PRMSL) to the "Eta" pressure reduction (MSLET).
- Adds surface TMP.

Modified - href.tCCz.DOM.avrg.fff.grib2

- Removes the following fields:
 - REFD: 1000 m above ground
 - MAXREF: 1000 m above ground:
 - REFC: entire atmosphere (considered as a single layer):
 - RETOP: entire atmosphere (considered as a single layer):
 - UPHL: 5000-2000 m above ground:
 - MXUPHL: 5000-2000 m above ground:
 - HGT: surface:

New - href.tCCz.DOM.lpmm.fff.grib2 (localized probability matched mean output)

- 1-hour APCP (every hour)
- 3-hour APCP (every 3rd hour)

New (CONUS only) - href.tCCz.conus.ffri.fff.grib2 (flash flood and recurrence interval output)

- Non-3-hourly times:

- (1-hour FFG exceedance)
 - 1-hour PPFFG prob > 1
 - 3-hourly time has the above plus:
- (3-hour FFG exceedance)
 - 3-hour PPFFG prob > 3
 - 3-hourly times for f06 and beyond has the above plus:
- (6-hour FFG exceedance)
 - 6-hour PPFFG prob > 6
- (exceedance of 2 year recurrence interval for 6 hour period)
 - 6-hour APCP prob > 2
- (exceedance of 5 year recurrence interval for 6 hour period)
 - 6-hour APCP prob > 5
- (exceedance of 10 year recurrence interval for 6 hour period)
 - 6-hour APCP prob > 10
- (exceedance of 100 year recurrence interval for 6 hour period)
 - 6-hour APCP prob > 100
 - 3-hourly times for f24 and beyond has the above plus:
- (exceedance of 2 year recurrence interval for 24 hour period)
 - 24-hour APCP prob > 2
- (exceedance of 5 year recurrence interval for 24 hour period)
 - 24-hour APCP prob > 5
- (exceedance of 10 year recurrence interval for 24 hour period)
 - 24-hour APCP prob > 10
- (exceedance of 100 year recurrence interval for 24 hour period)
 - 24-hour APCP prob > 100

New - href.tCCz.DOM.eas.fFF.grib2 (ensemble agreement scale probability output)

- Non-3-hourly times
 - 1-hour APCP prob > 0.254 mm, > 6.35 mm, > 12.7 mm
 - 1-hour WEASD prob > 2.54 mm, > 7.62 mm
- 3-hourly times have the above plus:
 - 3-hour APCP prob > 0.254 mm, > 6.35 mm, > 12.7 mm
 - 3-hour WEASD prob > 2.54 mm, > 7.62 mm
- f06 and f09 have above plus:
 - 6-hour APCP prob > 0.254 mm, > 6.35 mm, > 12.7 mm, > 25.4 mm
 - 6-hour WEASD prob > 2.54 mm, > 7.62 mm, > 15.24 mm
- 3-hourly times for f12 and beyond have the above plus:
 - 12-hour APCP prob > 2.54 mm, > 6.35 mm, > 12.7 mm, > 25.4 mm, 50.8 mm
- 3-hourly times for f24 and beyond have the above plus:
 - 24-hour APCP prob > 2.54 mm, > 6.35 mm, > 12.7 mm, > 25.4 mm, > 50.8 mm, > 76.2 mm

Modified - href.tCCz.DOM.prob.fFF.grib2

(For all hours):

- The following parameters are eliminated:
 - UPHL: 5000-2000 m above ground prob > 25 m²/s²,
 - > 100 m²/s²
 - MXUPL: 5000-2000 m above ground prob > 100 m²/s²
 - 1-hour APCP prob > 0.25 mm, > 6.35 mm
- The following parameters are added:
 - MXUPL: 5000-2000 m above ground prob > 75 m²/s², > 150 m²/s²
 - LTNG: surface: prob > 0.01 (prob > 0.2 for CONUS)
 - WIND: 10 m above ground:10 hour fcst:prob > 18.01 m/s,
 - > 25.72 m/s
- All 10 m AGL wind probability products are changed from a point probability to a neighborhood maximum probability type.

(For 3-hourly files)

- The above changes plus:
 - Adds 3-hour APCP > 127 mm
 - Eliminates 3-hour APCP prob > 0.25 mm, > 6.35 mm

(For 3-hourly files at f06 and beyond)

- The above changes plus:
 - Adds 6-hour APCP > 127 mm
 - Eliminates 6-hour APCP prob > 0.25 mm, > 6.35 mm

(For 3-hourly files at f12 and beyond)

- The above changes plus:
 - Adds 12-hour APCP > 203.2 mm
 - Eliminates 12-hour APCP prob > 2.54 mm, > 6.35 mm

(For 3-hourly files at f24 and beyond)

- The above changes plus:
 - Adds 24-hour APCP > 203.2 mm
 - Eliminates 24-hour APCP prob > 2.54 mm, > 6.35 mm

NOAAPort/SBN Modifications:

- With this upgrade, the products available through NOAAPort/SBN will be slightly changed, along with the forecast hours for which they are provided.

The forecast hours provided are changing from 'hourly to f36' to 'hourly to f30, and then three hourly to f48'. The exception is for the 06Z and 18Z CONUS cycles, which will stay '3 hourly to f36' as in current operations.

A complete list of new HREF WMO headers can be found at:

https://www.nco.ncep.noaa.gov/pmb/changes/new_headers_href_v3.pdf

No HREF WMO headers are removed or replaced with this upgrade.

Mean SBN output:

The mean sea level pressure field is changed from the standard Schuell reduction type (PRMSL) to the Eta model-style reduction (MSLET) type.

pmmn SBN output:

The Updraft Helicity (UPHL) field is removed.

The 1-hour APCP field is changed from a probability-matched mean to a localized probability-matched mean field.

In 3-hourly files, the 3-hour APCP field is changed from a probability-matched mean to a localized probability-matched mean field.

prob SBN output:

The following parameters are removed:

UPHL prob > 25 m²/s²
UPHL prob > 100 m²/s²
MXUPHL prob > 25 m²/s²
MXUPHL prob > 100 m²/s²
10 m AGL wind speed prob > 15.4 m/s

The following parameters are added:

MXUPHL prob > 75 m²/s²
MXUPHL prob > 150 m²/s²
10 m AGL wind speed prob > 18.01 m/s
10 m AGL wind speed prob > 25.72 m/s

EAS probability type replaces neighborhood maximum probability type for:

(For all forecast hours)
1-hour APCP (> 0.254 mm, > 6.35 mm)

(For 3-hourly files)
- The above change plus:

3-hour APCP (> 0.254 mm, > 6.35 mm)
3-hour WEASD (> 2.54 mm)

(For 3-hourly files at f06 and beyond)

- The above changes plus:

6-hour APCP (> 0.254 mm, > 6.35 mm)
6-hour WEASD (> 2.54 mm)

(For 3-hourly files at f12 and beyond)

- The above changes plus:

12-hour APCP (> 2.54 mm, > 6.35 mm)

(For 3-hourly files at f24 and beyond)

- The above changes plus:

24-hour APCP (> 2.54 mm, > 6.35 mm)

For CONUS output only, probability of flash flood guidance (FFG) exceedance is added:

1-hour FFG exceedance at all forecast hours
3-hour FFG exceedance at 3-hourly times
6-hour FFG exceedance at 3-hourly times at f06 and beyond

NCEP urges all users to ensure their decoders can handle changes in content order, changes in the scaling factor component within the product definition section (PDS) of the GRIB files, and volume changes. These elements may change with future NCEP model implementations. NCEP will make every attempt to alert users to these changes before implementation.

Any questions, comments or requests regarding this implementation should be directed to the contacts below. We will review any feedback and decide whether to proceed.

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National Service Change Notices are online at:

<https://www.weather.gov/notification>

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