Effective on or about September 8, 2021, beginning with the 1200 Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) run, the National Centers for Environmental Prediction (NCEP) will upgrade the HIRESW system to correct an issue with BUFR output products. In the event that the implementation date is declared a Critical Weather Day (CWD) or significant weather is occurring or is anticipated to occur, implementation of this change will occur at 1200 UTC on the next weekday not declared a CWD and when no significant weather is occurring.

HIRESW BUFR output product change

A correction is made to the generation of BUFR output from both the Advanced Research Weather Research and Forecasting (WRF-ARW) and Finite Volume Cubed Sphere (FV3) members of HIRESW. This correction will change values for the following fields:

HLCY: Estimated storm-relative helicity
USTM: Estimated storm motion (U-component)
VSTM: Estimated storm motion (V-component)

Also, these categorical weather types are corrected but only show a change if one of the categories has a non-zero value:

WXTS: categorical weather type (snow)
WXTI: categorical weather type (ice pellets)
WXZ2: categorical weather type (freezing rain)
WXTR: categorical weather type (rain)

These changes will be present in the files noted below on both National Operational Model Archive and Distribution System (NOMADS) and ftpprd web services.

https://nomads.ncep.noaa.gov/pub/data/nccf/com/hiresw/prod/
ftp://ftpprd.ncep.noaa.gov/data/nccf/com/hiresw/prod

NOTE: The ftpprd link only works for FTP-enabled web browsers

hiresw.tCCz.DOMfv3.class1.bufr
hiresw.tCCz.DOMarw.class1.bufr
hiresw.tCCz.DOMmem2arw.class1.bufr

hiresw.tCCz.DOMfv3.bufrsnd.tar.gz
hiresw.tCCz.DOMarw.bufrsnd.tar.gz
hiresw.tCCz.DOMmem2arw.bufrsnd.tar.gz

Where CC is the cycle time, DOM is the domain (conus|guam|hi|pr|ak), and DOMmem2 is(conus|hi|pr|ak)

and

bufr.DOMfv3CC/DOMfv3bufr.ST.YYYYMMDDCC
bufr.DOMarwCC/DOMarwbufr.ST.YYYYMMDDCC
bufr.DOMmem2arwCC/DOMmem2arwbufr.ST.YYYYMMDDCC

Where ST is the station number, and YYYYMMDDCC is the year, month, day, and cycle of the forecast.

NCEP urges all users to ensure their decoders can handle changes in content order, changes in the scaling factor component within the product definition section (PDS) of the GRIB files, and volume changes. These elements may change with future NCEP model implementations. NCEP will make every attempt to alert users to these changes before implementation.

Any questions, comments or requests regarding this implementation should be directed to the contacts below. We will review any feedback and decide whether to proceed.

For questions regarding the model, please contact:

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National Service Change Notices are online at:

https://www.weather.gov/notification

NNNN