

NOUS41 KWBC 251413 CCA  
PNSWSH

Service Change Notice 15-33 Corrected  
National Weather Service Headquarters Washington DC  
1013 AM EDT Thu Jun 25 2015

To:           Subscribers:  
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From:         Mark Tew  
              Acting Chief, Analysis and Mission Support Division  
              National Weather Service

              Patrick Burke  
              Chief, Oceanographic Division Center for Operational  
              Oceanographic Products and Services  
              National Ocean Service

Subject: Corrected: Beach Hazards Statements issued by WFO Miami  
and WFO Key West to Include Information about Harmful Algal  
Blooms (HAB) when Criteria are Met: Effective June 29, 2015

This notice has been corrected to:

- Correct the link to the areas of responsibility for Florida WFOs (first link).
- Correct typo in the first line of the paragraph following the tides and currents URL.

Effective Monday, June 29, 2015, at 2 pm Eastern Daylight Time (EDT) or 1800 Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), harmful algal bloom (HAB) forecast information provided by the National Ocean Service (NOS) HAB Operational Forecast System (HAB-OFS), which meets the criteria shown below, will be included in the Beach Hazards Statements (BHS) being issued by WFO Miami and WFO Key West during a HAB event when criteria described below are met.

An adjacent NWS office, WFO Tampa Bay Area, has been including NOS HAB forecasts, when issuance criteria are met, in their BHS since February 4, 2013. The addition of the two WFOs provides more complete coverage of HABs affecting southwest Florida.

Starting on the above effective date, an NWS BHS for respiratory

irritation from HAB will be issued by WFOs Miami and Key West for their areas of responsibility for a HAB of *Karenia brevis* (commonly known as Florida Red Tide) if ALL of the following criteria are met:

- HAB-OFS team has issued a HAB-OFS public conditions report or update.
- *Karenia brevis* concentrations, which correlate to Respiratory Irritation (>50,000 cells/L) have been confirmed by in-situ cell counts in WFO Miami's and/or WFO Key West's area of responsibility.
- HAB-OFS team forecasts high respiratory irritation is possible in WFO Miami's or WFO Key West's area of responsibility.
- If the level of forecasted respiratory irritation from HAB decreases before the previously issued BHS for HAB irritation expires, WFO Miami and/or WFO Key West will issue a cancellation of the Beach Hazards Statement for HAB.

These are the same BHS criteria being used by WFO Tampa Bay Area respiratory irritation from HAB.

A graphic showing the areas of responsibility for WFO Miami and WFO Key West is online at (corrected link):

[www.weather.gov/mirs/public/prods/maps/map\\_images/state-maps/cwfa/fl\\_cwfa.pdf](http://www.weather.gov/mirs/public/prods/maps/map_images/state-maps/cwfa/fl_cwfa.pdf)

NWS issues the BHS under the NWS Coastal Hazard Message (CFW) with a Valid Time Event Code (VTEC) of BH.S. The Beach Hazards Statement is issued by many coastal WFOs for a variety of marine hazards. A subset of the coastal WFOs also includes ecological hazard information, such as HAB, in the BHS. Beach Hazards Statements issued by the following WFOs are/will incorporate HAB content when criteria are met:

- WFO Tampa Bay Area: Since February 2013
- WFO Miami: As of June 29, 2015
- WFO Key West: As of June 29, 2015

Table 1: Communication identifier for the CFW issued by WFO Miami and WFO Key West for Beach Hazards (BHS):

Issuing WFO	WMO Header	AWIPS ID
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Miami, FL	WHUS42 KMFL	CFWMFL
Key West, FL	WHUS42 KKEY	CFWKEY

Routine HAB forecast products prepared by NOS' HAB-OFS are issued via listserve and online once a week, at a minimum, or twice a week during an active bloom. By including high respiratory irritation from HABs in the NWS BHS, critical health information is disseminated more broadly and in real-time to the public. For more information about the HAB-OFS and the services they provide, refer to:

<http://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov/hab/>

(typo corrected in the following sentence)  
WFOs Miami and Key West will coordinate with NOS' HAB analysts concerning harmful algal blooms and potential health impacts on coastal areas of southwest Florida as does WFO Tampa Bay Area. The HAB analysts will provide information to WFOs Miami and Key West on a bloom when high respiratory irritation associated with a HAB is forecasted by the HAB-OFS. WFOs Miami and Key West will relay that information in the Beach Hazards Statement for their areas of responsibility. An HAB-OFS point of contact and other local sources of red tide information will be included in all Beach Hazards Statements which include HAB forecasts.

See the following links for an example of the BHS to be issued by WFO Miami and WFO Key West for high respiratory irritation from HAB:

[http://www.weather.gov/om/afs/bhs\\_miami.docx](http://www.weather.gov/om/afs/bhs_miami.docx)  
[http://www.weather.gov/om/afs/bhs\\_keywest.docx](http://www.weather.gov/om/afs/bhs_keywest.docx)

When in effect, Beach Hazard Statements issued by WFOs Miami and Key West, as well as all of the additional WFOs issuing Beach Hazards Statements, will be highlighted in turquoise on the NWS Watch, Warning Advisory map:

<https://www.weather.gov/>

Users interested in the BHS who are not already parsing the Coastal Hazards Message (CFW) using the BH.S VTEC code (for Beach Hazards Statement) may need to make the appropriate

changes to their software and/or systems to do so. Otherwise, no additional changes are necessary.

The effective date of this change is sooner than specified by NWS Instruction 10-1805. The reduction of the normal advance lead time was approved because this change applies to only two WFOs and will enable these offices to issue these products starting July 1 when the need for this product increases. NWS has coordinated with local partners.

General background information on VTEC can be found online at:

<https://www.weather.gov/vtec/>

If you have questions or comments, please contact:

WFO Miami:

Rob Molleda

Warning Coordination Meteorologist

WFO Miami, FL

305-229-4520

[robert.molleda@noaa.gov](mailto:robert.molleda@noaa.gov)

WFO Key West:

Chip Kasper

Senior Forecaster

WFO Key West, FL

305-295-1316 x 241

[kennard.kasper@noaa.gov](mailto:kennard.kasper@noaa.gov)

For Harmful Algal Bloom-related questions, contact:

Karen Kavanaugh

Harmful Algal Bloom Product Coordinator

Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services

Silver Spring, MD

301-713-2890 x122

[Karen.Kavanaugh@noaa.gov](mailto:Karen.Kavanaugh@noaa.gov)

For general questions about the Beach Hazards Statement for ecological hazards, contact:

Chris Alex

NWS Cross-cut Lead for Ecological Forecasting

NWS Decision Support Integration Branch

Silver Spring, MD

301-427-9344

[Christine.Alex@noaa.gov](mailto:Christine.Alex@noaa.gov)

NWS Service Change Notices are online at:

<https://www.weather.gov/notification/archive>

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