

Drought Information Statement for

Eastern Ohio, Northern West Virginia and Western Pennsylvania Valid August 1, 2024

Issued By: NWS Pittsburgh, PA

- This product will be updated August, 15, 2024 or sooner if drought conditions change significantly.
- Please see all currently available products at https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/pbz/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.
- Extreme drought continues across Tucker county, WV.
- Some expansion of moderate and severe drought across eastern Ohio and western Pennsylvania
- Some improvement across the northern WV Panhandle and eastern OH









U.S. Drought Monitor

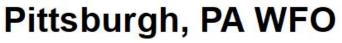
Link to the latest U.S. Drought Monitor for eastern Ohio, northern West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania

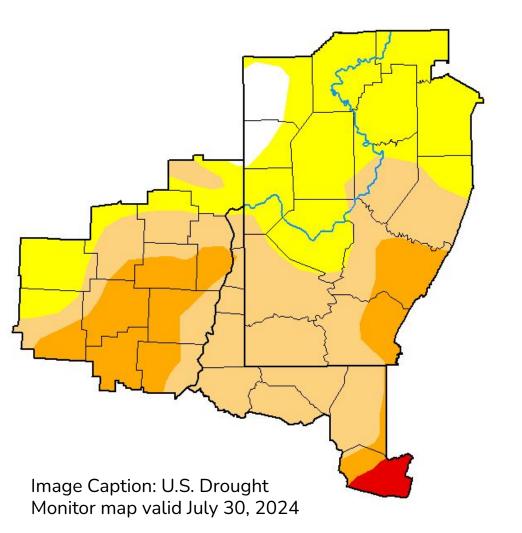


Key Messaging

- Extreme Drought Conditions continue in the eastern WV Panhandle including Tucker County.
- Drought Intensity and Extent
 - D3 (Extreme Drought): No Change
 - D2 (Severe Drought): northern Tucker county WV, portions eastern Ohio and Fayette and Westmoreland counties in PA
 - D1 (Moderate Drought): expanded north in both OH and PA.
 - D0 (Abnormally Dry): encompasses the remaining area except a portion of Lawrence and Mercer counties in PA

U.S. Drought Monitor





July 30, 2024

(Released Thursday, Aug. 1, 2024) Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	2.96	97.04	60.57	19.59	1.43	0.00
Last Week 07-23-2024	2.92	97.08	47.93	16.79	1.43	0.00
3 Month's Ago 04-30-2024	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-02-2024	94.97	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year 09-26-2023	80.00	20.00	0. 11	0.00	0.00	0.00
One Year Ago 08-01-2023	82.92	17.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Intensity:

None D0 Abnormally Dry D1 Moderate Drought

D2 Severe Drought D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

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droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Recent Change in Drought Intensity

Link to the latest 4-week change map for eastern Ohio, northern West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania

- Four Week Drought Monitor Class Change.
 - Drought Worsened: Conditions continue to worsen due to general lack of precipitation over the last several weeks. Some rain in the last 7 days did lead to some minor improvements over the northern WV panhandle.
 - No Change: Northwestern PA and some areas in the northern fringes of the Pittsburgh forecast area in Ohio.

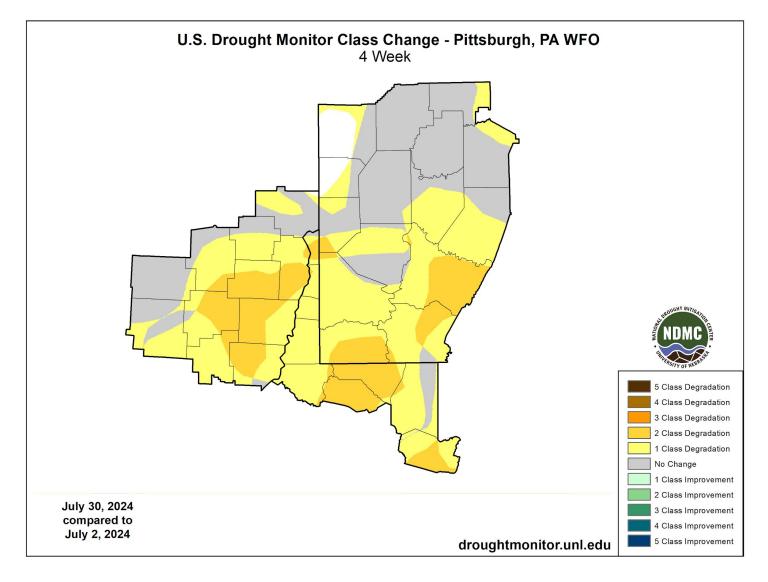


Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor 4-week change map valid July 30, 2024





Observed Precipitation

Data over the past 30 days

- Rainfall has averaged around 1-3 inches over the upper Ohio Valley during the last 30 days.
- These amounts are generally around 25-50% of normal for the past 30 day period.

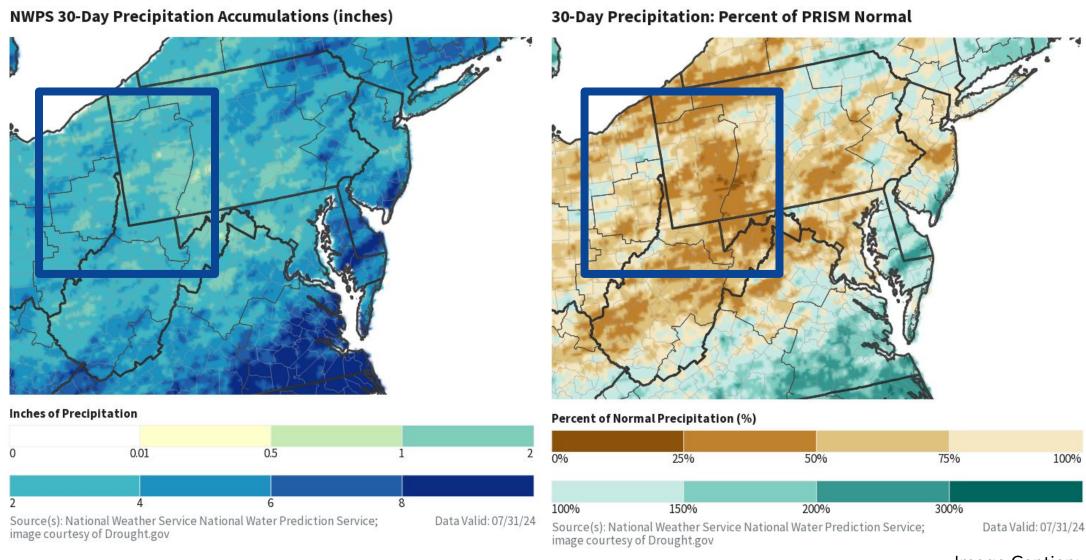


Image Caption:

Left - Precipitation Amount Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Right - Percent of Normal Precipitation Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Data is Courtesy of the <u>National Centers for Environmental Information</u>

Data over the past 30 days ending July 31, 2024





Observed Temperature

- Temperatures have been near normal across eastern Ohio, northern West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania over the past 7 days and slightly above normal during the last 30 days.
- The combination of warm temperatures and lack of rainfall continues to contribute to deterioration in drought conditions.

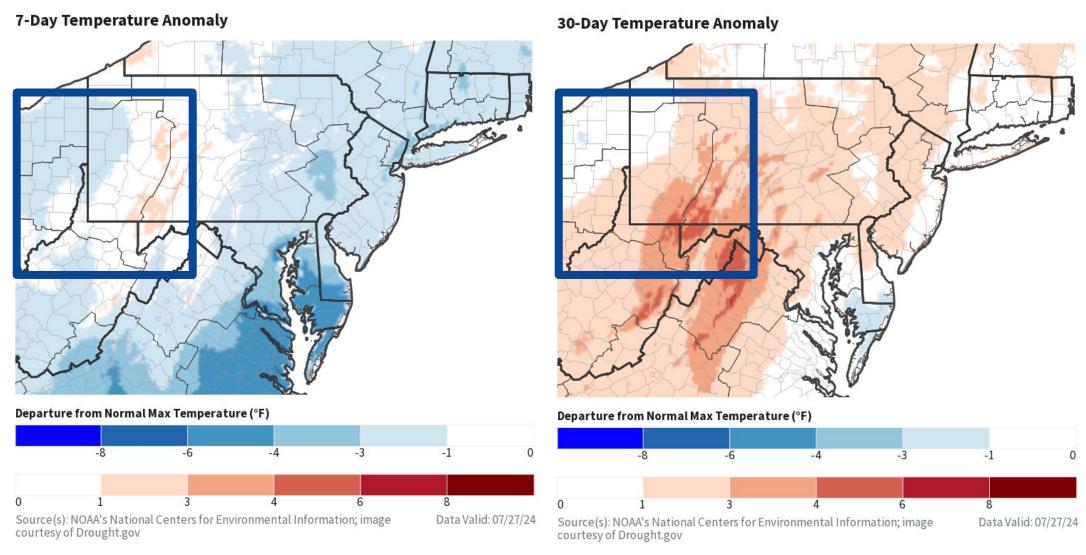


Image Caption:

Left - 7 Day Temperature Anomaly Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Right - 30 Day Temperature Anomaly Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Data is Courtesy of the National Centers for Environmental Information

Data over the past 30 days ending July 27, 2024





Main Takeaways

- Streamflows remain much below normal across much of the Cheat, Youghiogheny, Monongahela, upper Ohio, and Muskingum river basins.
- Reservoir levels are closer to levels of late October (near winter pool).

Impacts

- Some navigational impacts and concerns.
- Recreation on some lakes being impacted by closing of boat launches and marinas.
- Algae bloom observed in Youghiogheny reservoir.

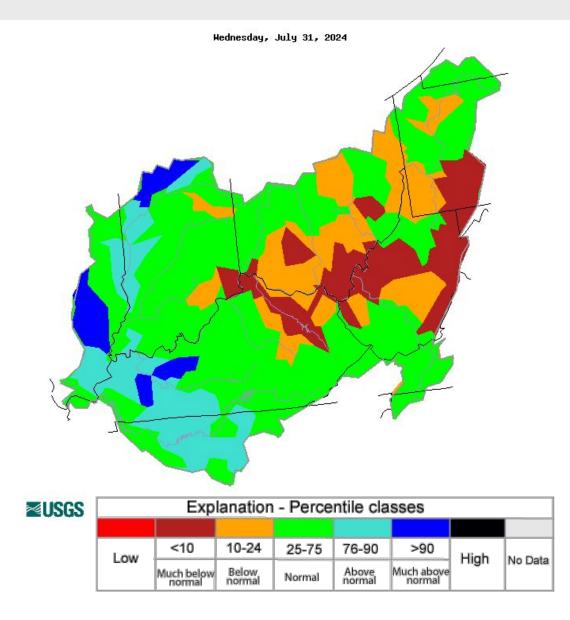


Image Caption: <u>USGS 14 day average</u> <u>streamflow versus Historical Average</u> <u>Streamflows map valid July 31, 2024</u>





Summary of Impacts

Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

Hydrologic Impacts

→ Streamflows remain well below normal in both the last 14 and 30 day timeframes. Some recreational activities are being impacted.

Agricultural Impacts

- → Soil moisture is at or below the 10th percentile across the upper Ohio Valley. See the NWS Climate Prediction Center
- → Despite this, crop conditions remain in fair-good condition across the area. Some farmers are hauling water for livestock. <u>USDA</u>

Fire Hazard Impacts

→ The Keetch-Byram Drought Index is around 400-600, which is more indicative of late summer conditions. If drought persists, there is an increased risk for brush fires. At this time, a burn ban is in place in two townships in Westmoreland County. WAFS/NIFC

Other Impacts

→ There are no known impacts at this time.

Mitigation Actions

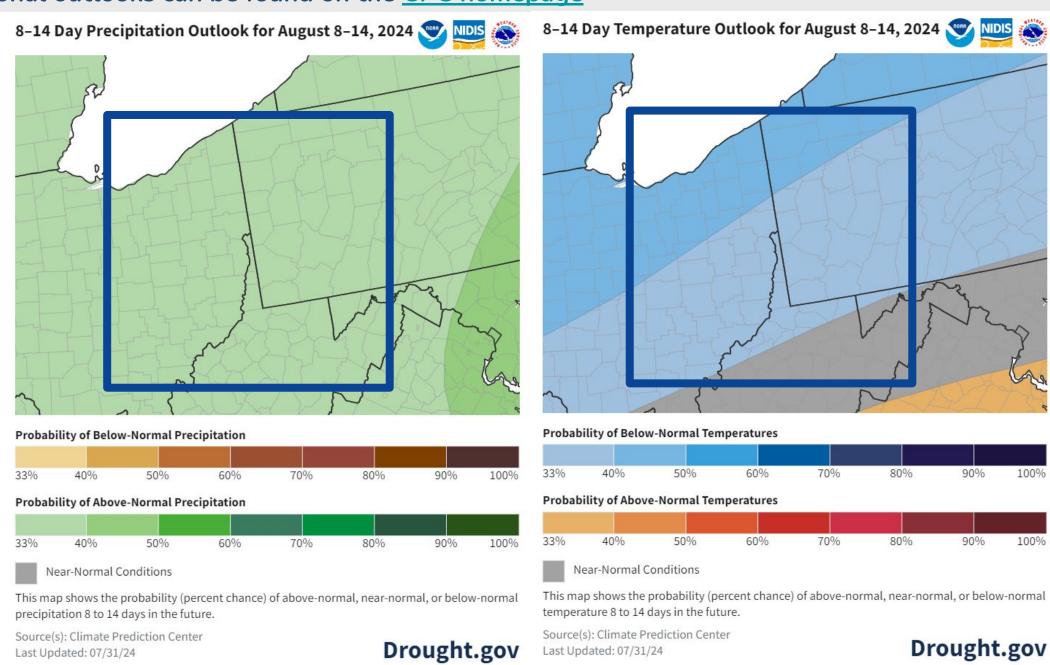
None reported.



Long-Range Outlooks

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

- While the precipitation signal isn't extremely wet, there does appear to be a better chance for above normal precipitation (33%) during the next two weeks.
- In addition, temperatures are projected to be near or slightly below normal with the pattern in place. This should help slow drought deterioration or begin to improve conditions.





90%



Drought Outlook

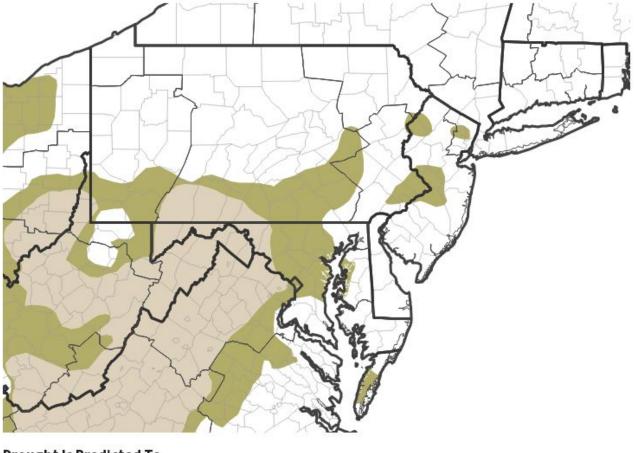
Information on the latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage.

- There should be some improvement in drought conditions given the 8-14 day and 3-4 week outlooks but it will be contingent on the actual amount of rain that we receive during the month.
- Drought conditions are more likely to improve within the next 3 months.

Links to the latest:

Climate Prediction Center Monthly Drought Outlook
Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook

Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook



Drought Is Predicted To...



Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Last Updated: 07/18/24

