

Drought Information Statement for

Eastern Ohio, Northern West Virginia and Western Pennsylvania Valid August 22, 2024

Issued By: NWS Pittsburgh, PA

- This product will be updated September 5, 2024 or sooner if drought conditions change significantly.
- Please see all currently available products at https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/pbz/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.
- Extreme drought has been expanded to portions of eastern Ohio.
- Some expansion of severe drought across eastern Ohio, the northern West Virginia panhandle and western Pennsylvania
- Some slight improvement over Columbiana ÓH and northwestern PA









U.S. Drought Monitor

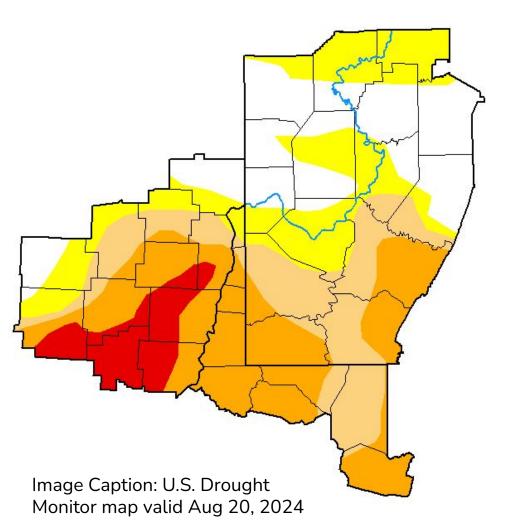
Link to the latest U.S. Drought Monitor for eastern Ohio, northern West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania



Key Messaging

- → Extreme Drought Conditions were added to eastern Ohio but removed from Tucker county WV.
- → Drought Intensity and Extent
 - ◆ D3 (Extreme Drought): Added to several counties in eastern Ohio
 - ◆ D2 (Severe Drought): added to much of northern WV and Washington and Greene counties in PA
 - ◆ D1 (Moderate Drought): No change
 - ◆ D0 (Abnormally Dry): Improvement in Columbiana county, PA. No change elsewhere.

U.S. Drought Monitor Pittsburgh, PA WFO



August 20, 2024

(Released Thursday, Aug. 22, 2024)
Valid 8 a.m. EDT

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	23.93	76.07	54.60	35.05	7.78	0.00
Last Week 08-13-2024	20.88	79.12	54.60	19.59	0.00	0.00
3 Month's Ago 05-21-2024	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-02-2024	94.97	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Start of Water Year 09-26-2023	80.00	20.00	0. 11	0.00	0.00	0.00
One Year Ago 08-22-2023	99.12	0.88	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00

Intensity:

None

D2 Severe Drought

D0 Abnormally Dry

D3 Extreme Drough

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.

Local conditions may vary. For more information on the

Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

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D1 Moderate Drought





D4 Exceptional Drought

droughtmonitor.unl.edu



Recent Change in Drought Intensity

Link to the latest 4-week change map for eastern Ohio, northern West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania

- Four Week Drought Monitor Class Change.
 - Drought Worsened: Conditions continue to worsen due to general lack of precipitation over the last several weeks, especially in Ohio and West Virginia.
 - Drought Improvement: portions of northwestern PA song interstate 80, Columbiana and Coshocton OH, and Tucker county WV.
 - No Change: southwestern PA

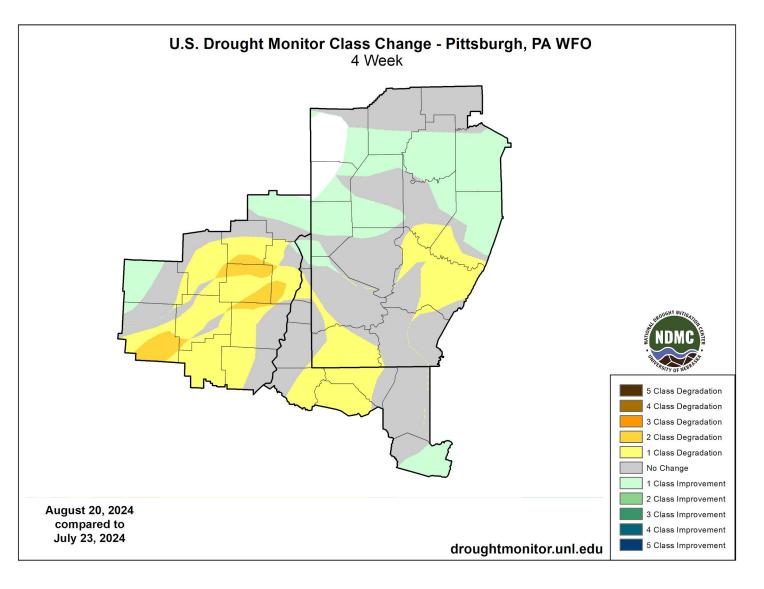


Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor 4-week change map valid August 20, 2024



Observed Precipitation

Data over the past 30 days

- Despite some relief front recent rainfall, much of the upper Ohio Valley is still seeing a precipitation deficit. Rainfall has averaged around 3-6 inches over the last 90 days.
- These amounts are 50-75% of normal for the past 90 day period with some isolated areas near 25% of normal.

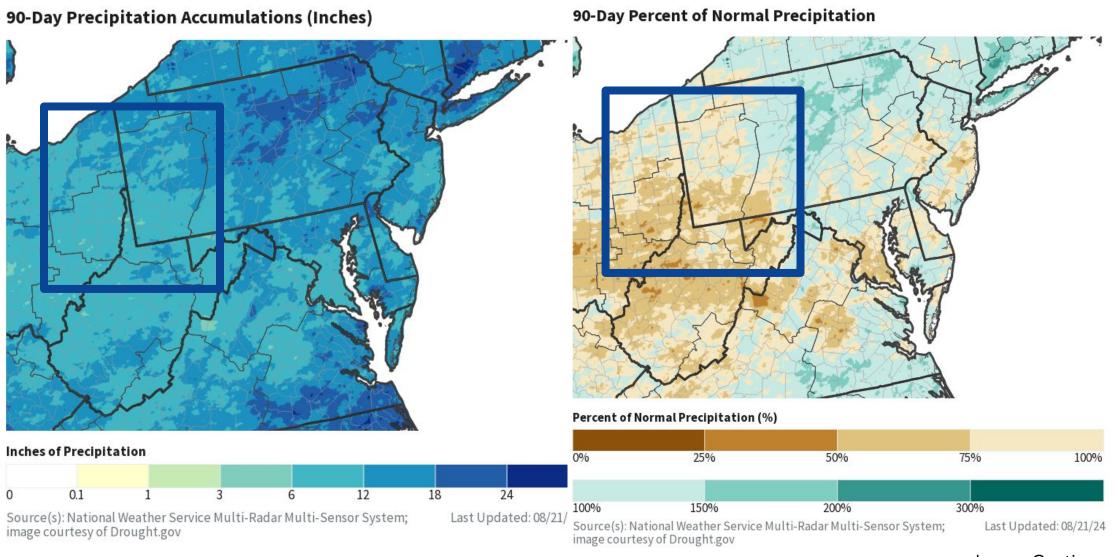


Image Caption:

Left - Precipitation Amount Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Right - Percent of Normal Precipitation Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Data is Courtesy of the <u>National Centers for Environmental Information</u>
Data over the past 90 days ending August 21, 2024





Observed Temperature

- While temperatures have been near or slightly cooler than normal across eastern Ohio, northern West Virginia, and western Pennsylvania over the past 7 days, the 30 day average is still running slightly above normal.
- The combination of warm temperatures and lack of rainfall in the same area continues to contribute to deterioration in drought conditions.

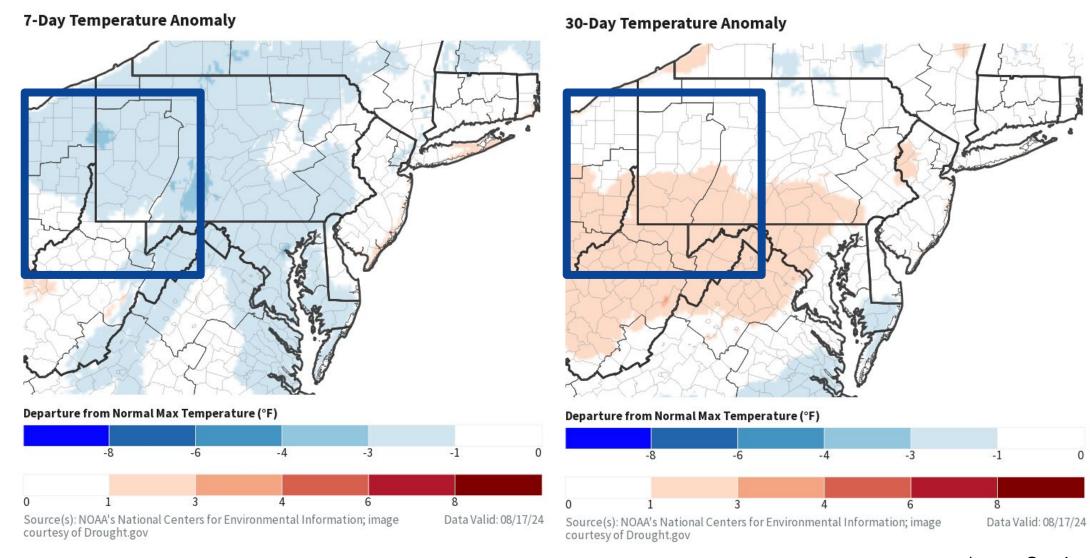


Image Caption:

Left - 7 Day Temperature Anomaly Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Right - 30 Day Temperature Anomaly Map for the Mid-Atlantic Region Data is Courtesy of the National Centers for Environmental Information

Data over the past 30 days ending August 17, 2024





Summary of Impacts

Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

Hydrologic Impacts

- → Streamflows remain well below normal in both the last 14 and 30 day timeframes. Some recreational activities are being impacted.
- → Several reservoirs are well below summer pool or nearing winter pool ahead of schedule.
- → Some voluntary water restrictions have been put in place.

Agricultural Impacts

- → Soil moisture is at or below the 10th percentile across the upper Ohio Valley. See the NWS Climate Prediction Center
- → Some deterioration in crop conditions is being noted, especially in Ohio and West Virginia. Some farmers are hauling water for livestock. <u>USDA</u>

Fire Hazard Impacts

→ The Keetch-Byram Drought Index is around 400-500 in eastern Ohio and northern West Virginia. If drought persists, there is an increased risk for brush fires. WAFS/NIFC

Mitigation Actions

→ Please refer to your municipality and/or water provider for mitigation information.





Main Takeaways

- Streamflows remain much below normal across much of the upper, Monongahela, upper Ohio, and Muskingum river basins.
- Reservoir levels in these areas are closer to levels of early November (near winter pool).

Impacts

- Recreation on some lakes being impacted by closing of boat launches and marinas.
- Algae blooms observed in several reservoirs due to warm lakes and low levels.
- Some voluntary water restrictions were put in place across western PA due to lack of precipitation.

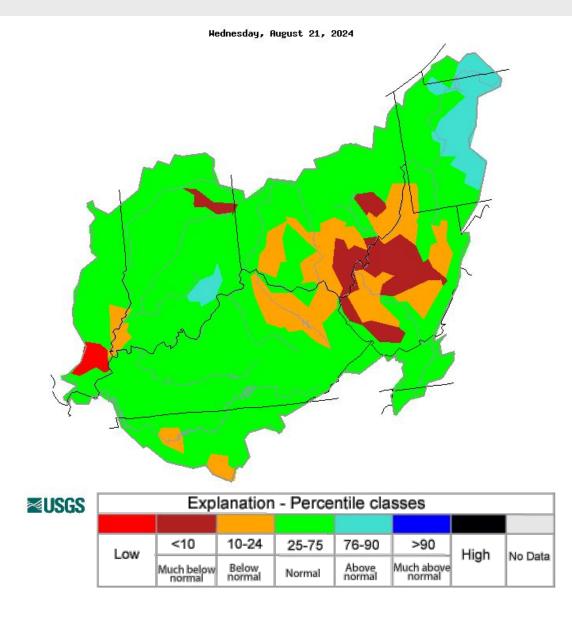
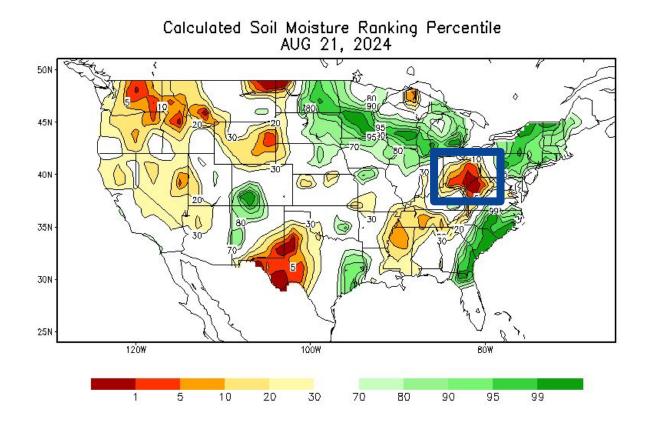
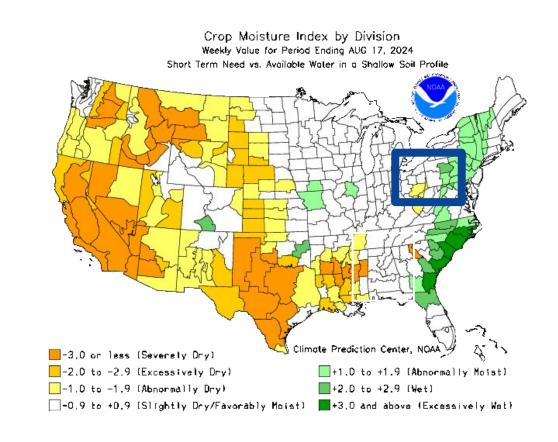


Image Caption: <u>USGS 14 day average</u> streamflow versus Historical Average <u>Streamflows</u> map valid Aug 21, 2024









- Soil Moisture remains well below normal across much of the upper Ohio Valley.
- Farmers are reporting stunted growth in crops.
- Trees and plants are showing signs of stress.
- Farmers concerned about wells and needing supplemental feed for livestock.





- Very little precipitation is forecast over the next 7 days with high pressure in place.
- Temperatures are also projected to return to and rise above seasonal normal through the next week.

7-Day Quantitative Precipitation Forecast

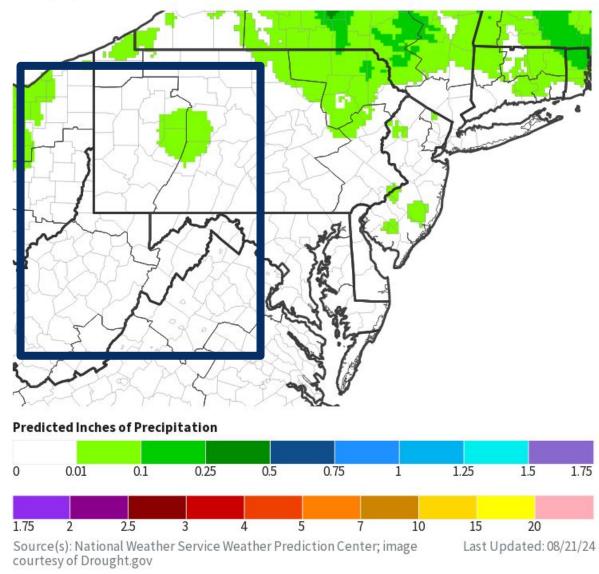
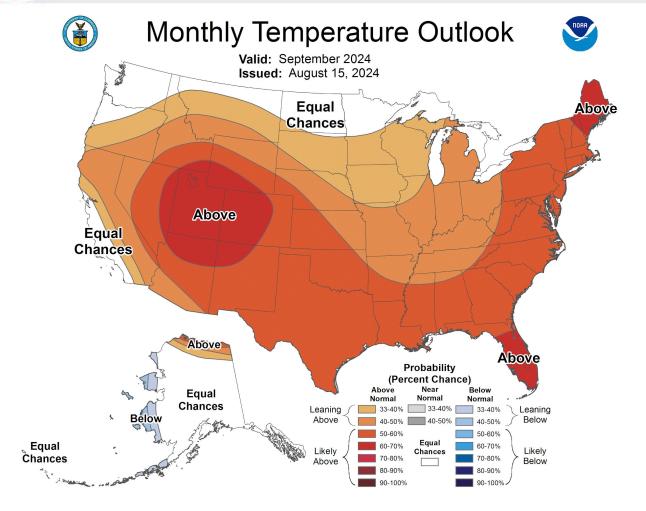


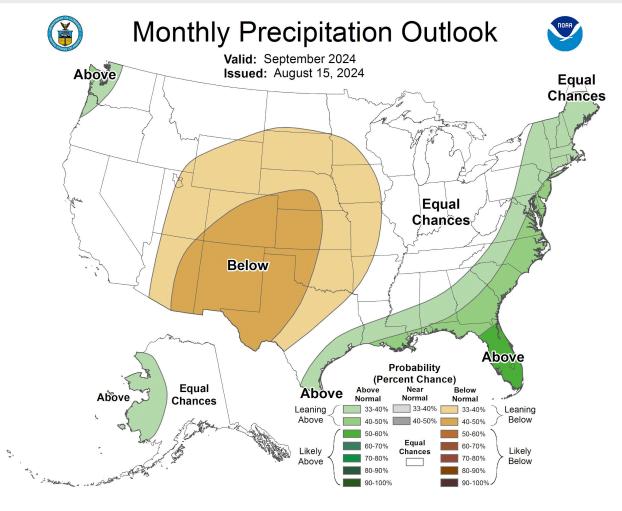
Image Caption: NWS WPC <u>7 Day Quantitative Precipitation Forecast</u> map valid August 21, 2024



Long-Range Outlooks

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage





- Temperatures are projected to remain above normal for the start of meteorological fall.
- Precipitation is a bit more uncertain, with equal chances of above or below normal precipitation.





Drought Outlook

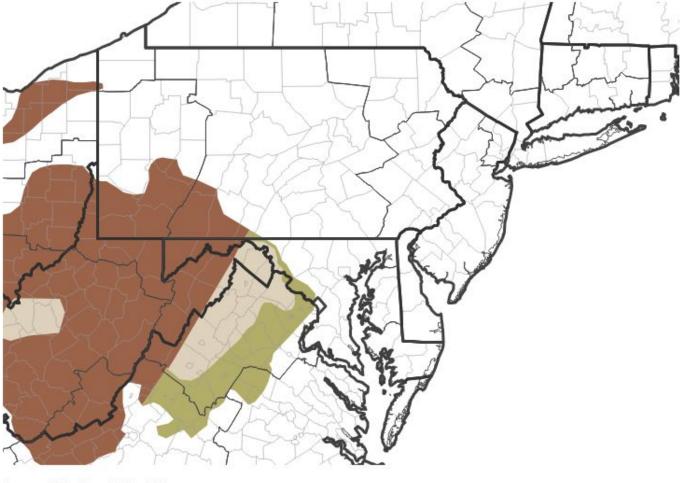
Information on the latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage.

• With long range precipitation forecasts uncertain, drought conditions are projected to persist through the next 3 months.

Links to the latest:

Climate Prediction Center Monthly Drought Outlook
Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook

Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook



Drought Is Predicted To...



Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Last Updated: 08/15/24

