# December 23-26, 2022 Arctic Blast

National Weather Service Charleston, WV

1028

IR Satellite Imagery w/ Surface Analysis Overlay 7 AM – Saturday, December 24

# **Event Synopsis**

An arctic front located across the central Midwest on the morning of Thursday, December 22nd would quickly shift eastward towards the region throughout the day. By late evening, the front was rapidly approaching northeast Kentucky and southeast Ohio. Temperatures in advance of the front were warm enough for rain showers, but precipitation would quickly switch to snow as the arctic front rapidly pushed through the region, crossing the entire NWS Charleston forecast area from approximately 12 AM to 5 AM on Friday, December 23rd.

While post-frontal snowfall was on the light side with generally less than two inches across most locations, the impacts would be much more significant, as sustained winds and gusts quickly increased following the front's passage courtesy of cold air advection and an extremely tight pressure gradient. Wind gusts of 40-50+ mph were recorded during the morning of December 23rd as temperatures rapidly plummeted across the region, resulting in some blowing and drifting snow. Temperature drops in excess of 40 degrees over the course of six hours were recorded across portions of the region, leading to a flash freeze of roadways in some cases. Huntington, WV went from 45 °F at 1:20 AM to (+) 1 °F at 7:20 AM, or a temperature drop of 44 degrees in 6 hours!

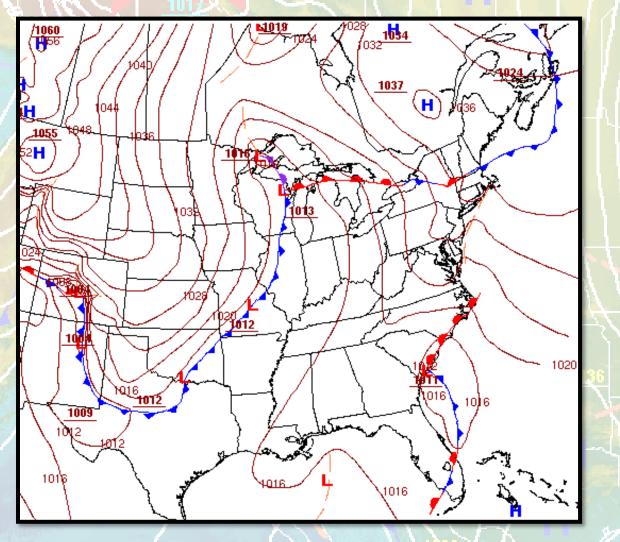
These bitter temperatures and gusty winds resulted in dangerous wind chills across the entire region on December 23rd into the morning of December 24th. Wind chills of 10 to 30 below occurred in the lowlands, with values as low as 50 below across the higher mountain elevations! Accumulating snowfall would quickly end for most lowland locations by late morning of December 23rd, with just some very light additional accumulations for the higher terrain through Christmas morning.

# **Event Synopsis (Continued)**

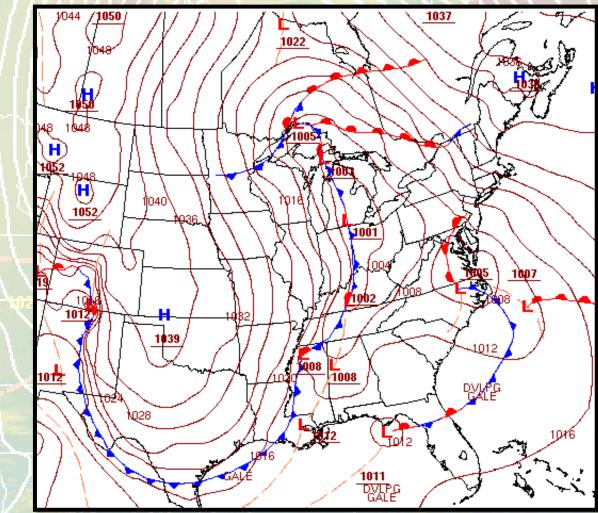
The bitterly cold temperatures would however persist into the holiday weekend. Low pressure associated with the (aforementioned) arctic front would phase with a disturbance moving up the eastern seaboard during the morning of December 23rd. This helped to facilitate a rapid intensification of the system, with a central pressure of approximately 996 mb just north of Detroit, Michigan at 11 PM December 22nd lowering to 968 mb at 11 PM December 23rd over the southwest portion of Quebec. Given such, the system officially met the criteria of a "**Bomb Cyclone**", in which barometric pressure readings dropped in excess of 24 mb (0.71 in Hg) over a 24-hour period.

The immense size, slow movement, and extremely tight pressure gradient of the system would allow for continued gusty conditions and bitter cold temperatures (and wind chills) through Christmas Eve, albeit not as harsh as what was observed on December 23rd. The system would continue to gradual weaken and exit northeast away from the area on Christmas Day, allowing for winds to continue to gradually lessen. Well below normal temperatures would persist through December 25-26th, but to a much lesser extent than what was observed the prior two days. Strengthening return flow as high pressure shifted east across the region on December 27th would allow the area to finally exit the deep freeze.

#### **Surface Analysis Maps**

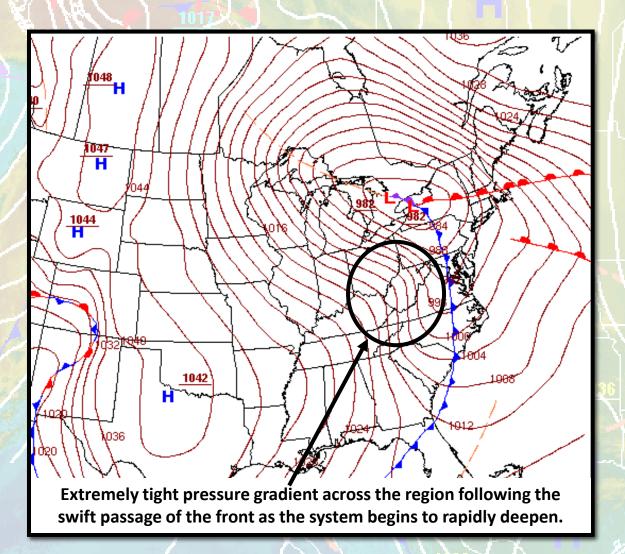


7 AM – Thursday, December 22nd

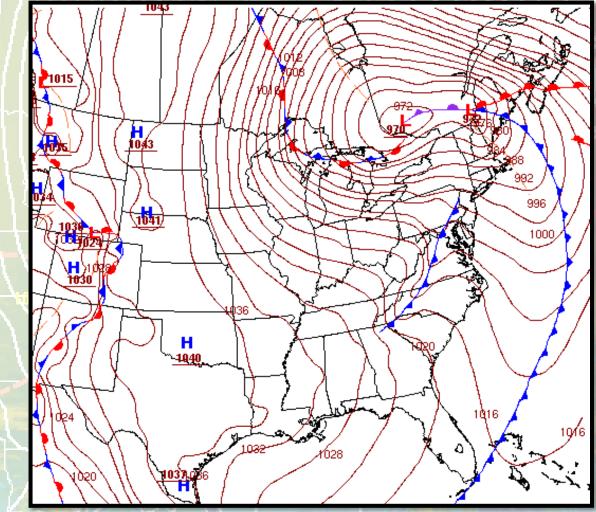


7 PM – Thursday, December 22nd

#### **Surface Analysis Maps**

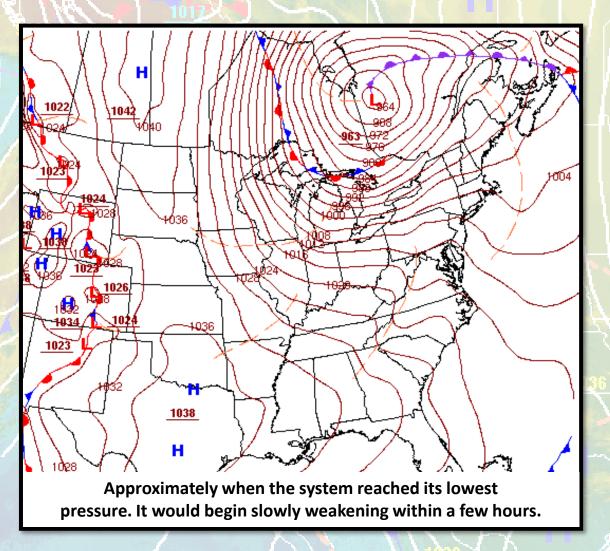


7 AM – Friday, December 23rd

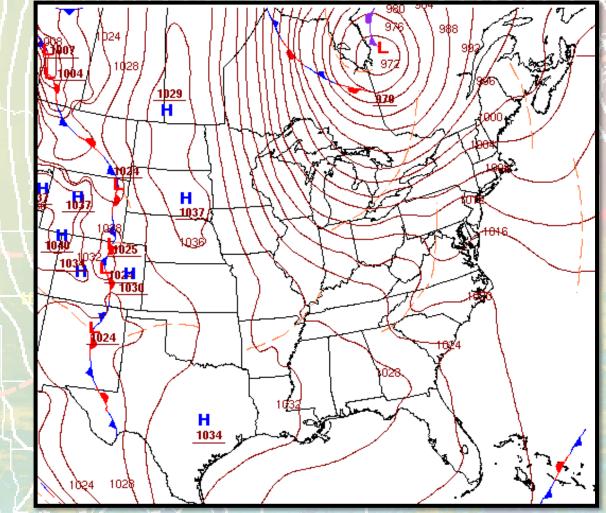


7 PM – Friday, December 23rd

#### **Surface Analysis Maps**



7 AM – Saturday, December 24th



7 PM – Saturday, December 24th

#### **Lowest Observed Temperatures**

To the right is a
summary of
lowest observed
temperatures
from Friday,
December 23rd,
through Saturday
morning,
December 24th.
This time period
covers the peak
of the cold
outbreak.
*Please note that
the table furthest

right is a

continuation of

Virginia counties.

observations

from West

	Kentucky							
	Boyd County							
	Ashland		0 F	F	1125	PM	12/23	CWOP
- 61	Carter County							
	Olive Hill 5 NE						12/24	
	GRAYSON	-	1 F	-	0826	PM	12/23	CWOP
10	Greenup County							
	Greenup County Warnock	-	-3 F	-	0630	ΔМ	12/24	COOP
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1								
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	Ohio							
	Athens County							
	Albany		6 F				12/23	
	Glouster		3 F				12/23	
	Athens		2 F				12/23	CWOP
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	Dean	-	-3 F	F	0712	PM	12/23	RAWS
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<b>a</b> .,	Morgan County							
	Burr Oak		4 F				12/23	
	MCCONNELSVILLE	-	-3 F	F	0108	AM	12/24	CWOP
	Denny County							
	Perry County Hemlock	-	6 F	=	0145	PM	12/23	AWS
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1	5							
10	Vinton County							
	Vinton Furnace		-3 F				12/23	
	Zaleski	-	2 F	-	1251	AM	12/24	RAWS
10	Washington County							
1.1	Waterford	-	-3 F	F	0728	PM	12/23	CWOP
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50	Newport		2 F				12/24	
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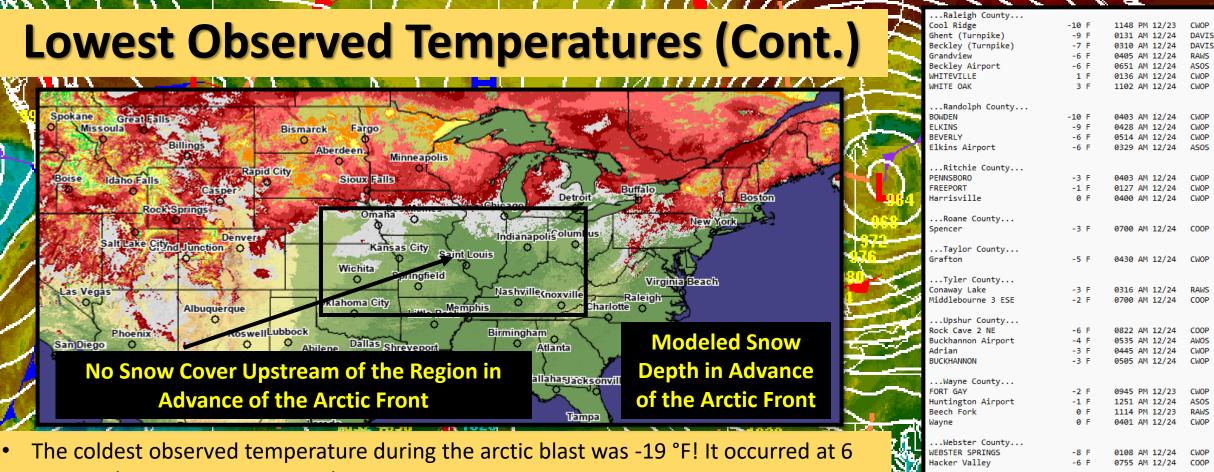
Time/Date

Temp

Provider

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÷.	Buchanan County					South Charleston	-2 F	1029 PM 12/23	CWOP
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	2 SE Haysi	-2 F	0109 AM 12/24	AWS		Chelyan (Turnpike)	1 F	1100 PM 12/23	DAVIS
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...Wirt County...

...Wood County... DAVISVILLE

Parkersburg Airport

...Wyoming County... R.D. Bailey Lake

Pineville Airport

Parkersburg

MULLENS

DAVY

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0814 PM 12/23

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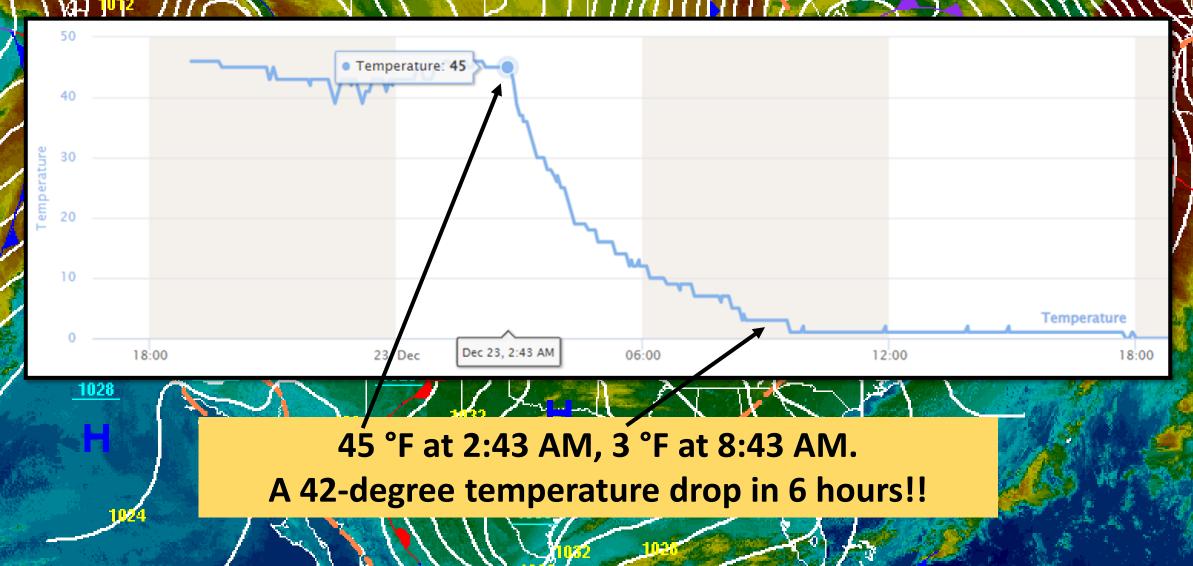
Additional lowest observed

temperatures from WV counties.

WINDY

- AM on Christmas Eve at Snowshoe, WV.
- What makes this cold spell even more impressive is the <u>significant</u> lack of snow cover upstream from the region preceding the arrival of the arctic front and bitterly cold air. Generally, such a scenario would help to modify a cold air mass as it moved eastward. This however wasn't really the case with this system, as the immense size/strength of it was able to rapidly advect the bitterly cold temperatures eastward as it continued to deepen, despite the lack of snow cover. Imagine what temperatures could have been if there was a broad and significant antecedent snowpack upstream of the area..

#### Temperature Drop at Charleston Yeager Airport on Friday, December 23rd



### **Highest Wind Gust Reports**

Wind gusts of 40-50+ mph were reported on Friday, December 23rd following the passage of the arctic front. While the graphic to the right highlights the highest wind gust reports, it is also important to note the temporal length of breezy/gusty conditions with this system. While not as strong as on December 23rd, breezy to gusty conditions did linger across the region all the way into Christmas morning. All told, the winds associated with this system lead to blowing and drifting snowfall, dangerous to life threatening wind chills, and some downed trees and power outages.

LocationSpeedTime/DateProvidesClarksburg Airport54 MPH0654 AM 12/23ASOSConaway Lake48 MPH0516 AM 12/23RAWSREEDSVILLE47 MPH0517 AM 12/23CWOPCharleston Airport47 MPH0250 AM 12/23ASOSBuckhannon Airport47 MPH0455 AM 12/23AWOSSnowshoe46 MPH1040 AM 12/23CWOPParkersburg Airport45 MPH0345 AM 12/23ASOSBee Mountain44 MPH0517 AM 12/23ASOSBurr Oak44 MPH0535 AM 12/23ASOSLogan43 MPH0414 AM 12/23RAWSLouisa 1 S42 MPH0135 AM 12/23KYMN2Waterford41 MPH0408 AM 12/23CWOPBeckley Airport41 MPH0453 AM 12/23ASOSLins Airport41 MPH0135 AM 12/23ASOSLakin41 MPH0416 AM 12/23ASOSAthens Airport40 MPH0415 AM 12/23ASOSAkin41 MPH0416 AM 12/23AWOSAkin41 MPH0416 AM 12/23AWOSAkin40 MPH0415 AM 12/23AWOSAkin40 MPH0415 AM 12/23AWOSAkin40 MPH0415 AM 12/23AWOS				
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#### **Lowest Observed Wind Chills**

To the right is a summary of lowest observed wind chills from Friday, December 23rd, through Saturday morning, December 24th. This time period covers the peak of the cold outbreak.

Wind chills on December 23-24 were cold enough that a Wind Chill Warning was issued for the entire NWS Charleston, WV forecast area during the peak of the cold outbreak. The lowest observed reading was a bitterly cold -51 °F at Snowshoe, WV on the morning of December 24th (1:15 AM).

	1 1 1	MHO	<u>IV X</u>			(1)	Å
Location	WC Temp.	Time/Date	Provider	Virginia			
Kentucky			Ś	Buchanan County		4000 00 40 (00	C1 10 0
Boyd County Ashland	-17 F	1025 PM 12/23	CWOP	GRUNDY HONAKER	-19 F -17 F	1033 PM 12/23 1024 PM 12/23	CWOP
Carter County GRAYSON	-19 F	1255 PM 12/23	CWOP	Dickenson County Mcclure CLINTWOOD	-15 F -14 F	0255 AM 12/24 1119 PM 12/23	DAVIS CWOP
Greenup County Ashland Airport	-25 F	1256 PM 12/23	AWOS	2 SE Haysi West Virginia	-13 F	1139 PM 12/23	AWS
Lawrence County Louisa 1 S	-18 F	0125 PM 12/23	KYMN2	Barbour County Belington	-28 F	0316 AM 12/24	CWOP
Ohio				Braxton County			
Athens County		0000 00 40/00		Sutton	-14 F	0601 AM 12/24	CWOP
Albany Athens Airport	-30 F -26 F	0300 PM 12/23 1255 PM 12/23	AWS	Cabell County			
Glouster	-20 F	1255 PM 12/23	AWS	Huntington	-21 F	0215 PM 12/23	CWOP
GIOUSCEP	-20 F	1225 PM 12/23	AWS	1 ESE Huntington	-21 F	1205 PM 12/23	AWS
Gallia Countv				Barboursville	-18 F	0145 PM 12/23	DAVIS
BIDWELL	-26 F	0103 PM 12/23	CWOP	Ona	-17 F	0259 PM 12/23	CWOP
DIDWEEL	-201	0105 111 12/25	Chor	Salt Rock	-15 F	0613 PM 12/23	CWOP
Lawrence County				Sure nock	15 1	0010 111 12,25	CHOI
AID	-25 F	0149 PM 12/23	CWOP	Calhoun County			
Dean	-18 F	0412 PM 12/23	RAWS	MOUNT ZION	-21 F	0127 AM 12/24	CWOP
Meigs Countv				Clay County			
REEDSVILLE	-30 F	0248 PM 12/23	CWOP	WALBACK	-11 F	1024 PM 12/23	CWOP
Morgan County				Doddridge County			
Burr Oak	-23 F	0635 PM 12/23	RAWS	CENTER POINT	-18 F	1015 PM 12/23	CWOP
MCCONNELSVILLE	-22 F	0440 PM 12/23	CWOP				
Perry County				Gilmer County Glenville	-15 F	0150 PM 12/23	CWOP
Hemlock	-26 F	0100 PM 12/23	AWS	Bienville	-15 F	0150 PM 12/25	CNOP
Vinton County				Harrison County			
Vinton Furnace	-21 F	1107 AM 12/23	RAWS	Clarksburg Airport	-22 F	1253 AM 12/24	ASOS
Zaleski	-18 F	1251 PM 12/23	RAWS	Shinnston	-14 F	0437 AM 12/24	CWOP
Washington County				Jackson County			
Waterford	-23 F	0538 PM 12/23	CWOP	RIPLEY	-21 F	0109 PM 12/23	CWOP
MARIETTA	-23 F	1247 PM 12/23	CWOP	Ravenswood	-17 F	1216 PM 12/23	CWOP
				10			

# Lowest Observed Wind Chills (Cont.)

To the right are additional lowest observed wind chills from Friday, December 23rd, through Saturday morning, December 24th. Please note that both tables are a continuation of observations from West Virginia counties.

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1032

		1-1-11	111		
- <b>1</b>	Kanawha County				
1.11	Bee Mountain	-21 F	0117 AM	12/24	RA
- C. N	Charleston Airport	-21 F	1254 AM		
1.11	NWS Charleston (unofficia		1245 PM		
1.1	Spring Hill	-18 F	1120 AM	-	
1 - C	South Charleston	-16 F	1230 AM		
	Charleston	-16 F	0701 PM	12/23	CW
	Standard (Turnpike)	-11 F	0833 PM	12/23	DA
1.11	Chelyan (Turnpike)	-9 F	0845 PM	12/23	DA
1.000					
$\mathbf{X}$	Lewis County				
	WESTON	-14 F	0422 PM	12/23	CW
42					
	Lincoln County				
	HARTS	-13 F	1134 PM	12/23	CW
	SOD	-9 F	0458 PM	12/23	CW
216 B					
	Logan County				
	Logan Cnty Airport	-26 F			
	Logan	-24 F	1114 PM		
	CHAPMANVILLE	-14 F			
	MAN	-12 F	0109 PM	12/23	CW
	Mason County				
	Lakin		1216 PM		
00171	Pt Pleasant Airport	-22 F	0155 PM	12/23	AW
	McDauall County				
	McDowell County Elkhorn				RA
	EIKHOPH	-21 F	0417 AM	12/24	KA
	Mingo County				
	WILLIAMSON	-15 F	1033 PM	12/22	CW
028-	WHARNCLIFFE	-13 F	1033 PM	-	
14.1	MARNEELFFE	-14 1	1024 PM	12/25	Ch
. 1026	Nicholas County				
<b>**8</b>	CRAIGSVILLE	-25 F	0300 AM	12/24	CW
1 C 1	Mount Nebo	-24 F		-	
<b>10</b>					
	Pleasants County				
	1.8 NE Saint Marys	-20 F	0100 PM	12/23	ME
	-				
	Pocahontas Countv				
<b>'THE</b> 12	Snowshoe	-51 F	0115 AM	12/24	DA
	MARLINTON	-35 F	1259 AM	12/24	CW
103	Marlinton	-28 F	0137 AM	12/24	RA
	Huntersville	-18 F	1000 PM	12/23	DA
	ARBORVALE	-18 F	1152 PM	12/23	CW
	Putnam County				
	Culloden	-21 F	1118 AM		CW
	BUFFALO	-19 F	0915 PM		CW
8	LEON	-19 F	0202 PM		CW
1.64	Hurricane	-16 F	0515 AM		CW
	Poca	-15 F	0907 PM		CW
a sint	Winfield	-12 F	1245 PM	12/23	CW
	4				

			N. N	$\mathbf{X}$		
RAWS	Raleigh County					
ASOS	Ghent (Turnpike)		-33 F	. 0100	AM 12/24	DAVIS
CWOP	Beckley Airport		-30 F		AM 12/24	
CWOP	Cool Ridge		-29 F		PM 12/24	
CWOP	Beckley (Turnpike)		-25 F		-	
CWOP					AM 12/24	
DAVIS	Grandview		-18 F		AM 12/24	
DAVIS	WHITEVILLE		-8 F	0115	AM 12/24	CWOP
	Randolph County					
CWOP	BOWDEN		-32 F		PM 12/23	
	Elkins Airport		-28 F		AM 12/24	
	ELKINS		-26 F		PM 12/23	
CWOP	BEVERLY		-25 F	1119	PM 12/23	CWOP
CWOP						
	Ritchie County					
	PENNSBORO		-27 F	0108	AM 12/24	CWOP
AWOS	FREEPORT		-26 F	0817	PM 12/23	CWOP
RAWS	Harrisville		-21 F	1149	AM 12/23	CWOP
EWOP	8. ·					
CWOP	Taylor County					
	Grafton		-26 F	0915	PM 12/23	CWOP
	GRAFTON		-22 F		PM 12/23	
RAWS						
AWOS	Tyler County					
	Conaway Lake		-24 F	1216	AM 12/24	RAWS
	contaility cance					
RAWS	Upshur County					
	Buckhannon Airport		-30 F		PM 12/23	AWOS
WOP	Adrian		-20 F		PM 12/23	
CWOP	BUCKHANNON		-20 F		PM 12/23	
LWOP	BOCKHANNON		-19 P	. 1125	FM 12/25	CWOP
	Neuros Courtu					
CWOP	Wayne County				DH 40/00	CHIOD
CWOP	FORT GRI		-26 F		PM 12/23	
LWOP	Huntington Airport		-25 F		AM 12/23	
	Beech Fork		-16 F	0514	PM 12/23	RAWS
ESOWEST						
icooncon	Webster County					
	WEBSTER SPRINGS		-16 F	1143	PM 12/23	CWOP
DAVIS						
CWOP	Wirt County					
RAWS	WINDY		-26 F	0136	AM 12/24	CWOP
DAVIS						
WOP	Wood County					
	Parkersburg Airport		-23 F		PM 12/23	ASOS
	DAVISVILLE		-22 F	1132	AM 12/23	CWOP
CWOP	Parkersburg		-12 F	0130	PM 12/23	CWOP
CWOP	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
WOP	Wyoming County					
WOP	DAVY		-13 F	0945	PM 12/23	CWOP
CWOP	MULLENS		-9 F	1143	PM 12/23	CWOP
CWOP		19. <sub>1</sub>		e		S
			1000			

# Minimum Observed Wind Chills Compared to Records

#### Parkersburg

Recent Low Wind Chill: -23

Record: -44 on 1/21/1985

#### Huntington Recent Low Wind Chill: -25 Record: -40 on 1/20/1985

Recent Low Wind Chill: -21 Record: -38 ON 1/20/1985

**Charleston** 

Beckley Recent Low Wind Chill: -30 Record: -49 on 1/21/1985

Elkins Recent Low Wind Chill: -28 Record: -39 ON 1/20/1985



# **Snowfall Totals**

Event total snowfall was on the light side across the region. Amounts were generally 2" or less for the lowlands, with up to a few inches more across the higher terrain. Despite the low amounts, flash freezing conditions and/or blowing/drifting snowfall made the impacts more significant. Additionally, the very cold temperatures made salt ineffective on roadways. Attached (right) are two tables highlighting event snowfall totals across the region of at least 1".

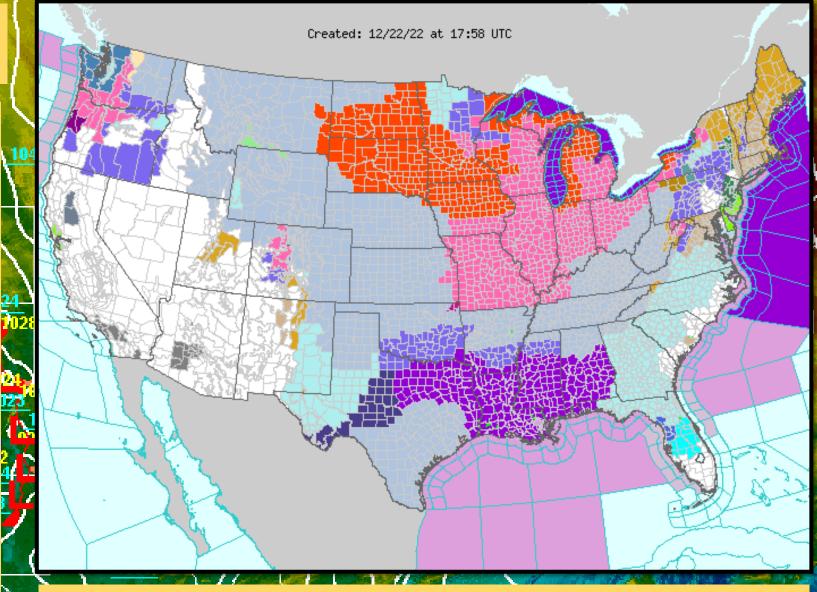
\*Please note that the table furthest right is a continuation of observations from West Virginia counties.

1	Location	Amount	Time/Date		ノヘル	
1	Kentucky			Kanawha County South Charleston NWS	1.7 in	0700 AM 12/25
	Carter County			Sissonville 1 SW	1.1 in	0700 AM 12/25
		1.5 in	0759 AM 12/25			
1			_	Point Pleasant 5.8 E	1.0 in	0800 AM 12/25
da.	Greenup County			Forne Preasant 5.8 E	1.0 10	0800 AM 12/25
	Warnock	2.0 in	0630 AM 12/25	Nicholas County		
2	Ohio			Craigsville 0.6 NE	3.2 in	
1				Mount Nebo	2.6 in	0700 AM 12/25
19	Athens County			Pocahontas County		
¢1	Albany 4.1 NW Athens 2.3 SSE		0700 AM 12/24 0700 AM 12/25		5.0 in	0600 AM 12/25
12	Athens 6.0 NW	1.5 In 1.0 in	0700 AM 12/25	🕂 Durbin	2.0 in	
1	Acticity of the	1.0 1.	0700 AN 12/20	Bartow 1 S	1.8 in	
6 s.,	Perry County			1 N Marlinton	1.0 in	0720 AM 12/22
2	New Lexington 2 NW	1.4 in	0700 AM 12/25	Putnam County		
2				Hurricane 1.6 SSW	1.2 in	0700 AM 12/25
	Vinton County 2 W Mcarthur	17 10	1048 AM 12/23	<b>~</b>		
	2 W Mcarthur	1.7 10	1048 AM 12/23	Raleigh County		
	Washington County				2.0 in	0630 AM 12/25
(****	Newport	1.8 in	0800 AM 12/25	11 E Shady Spring	1.0 in	1200 PM 12/23
A.				Ritchie County		
	West Virginia			Harrisville	1.0 in	1200 PM 12/23
	Boone County			Pennsboro 1.2 ESE	1.0 in	0700 AM 12/25
		1.0 in	0700 AM 12/23			
				Spencer	2.0 in	0700 AM 12/25
÷.,	Braxton County			spencer	2.0 10	0700 AM 12/25
S	Gassaway	2.0 in	0700 AM 12/25	Tyler County		
J.	Caball County			Middlebourne 3 ESE	1.2 in	0700 AM 12/25
	Cabell County Huntington 2.9 E	1.5 in	0650 AM 12/25			
				Upshur County Rock Cave 2 NE	1.1 in	0820 AM 12/23
١Ę	Clay County			KOCK CAVE 2 NE	1.1 10	0020 AM 12/25
7	Clay 0.2 WSW	1.0 in	0700 AM 12/23	Wayne County		
16				East Lynn Lake	1.0 in	0630 AM 12/23
51	Doddridge County Center Point 2.2 NNW	1.8 in	0700 AM 12/25			
	Center Point 2.2 NWW	1.0 10	0700 AM 12/25	Webster County		
	Gilmer County			Hacker Valley	1.9 in	0755 AM 12/24
-	Rosedale 3 NNW	1.5 in	0830 AM 12/25	Wood County		
				Williamstown 0.4 WNW	1.4 in	0700 AM 12/24
٦ <sub>כ</sub>	Jackson County			Walker 2.1 SW	1.2 in	0621 AM 12/25
	7 SE Kenna Ripley 5.8 S	1.8 in 1.5 in	1016 AM 12/23 0700 AM 12/25	A CONTRACTOR OF	A States	- 757 ( 189 <mark>- 68</mark> - 68 - 68 - 68 - 68 - 68 - 68 - 68
	Ripley 5.8 S	1.5 10	0700 AM 12/25			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

## **Final Thoughts**

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The December 23-26, 2022 Arctic Blast brought multiple hazards to the region. Gusty winds combined with very cold temperatures to produce dangerous to life threatening wind chills. Additionally, rapidly dropping temperatures lead to some roadways flash freezing. There were even some power outages that occurred during the bitter cold due to the gusty conditions. And while conditions were bad locally, much of the rest of the country felt the effects of this system as well, as can be seen right. This truly was a widespread, high impact cold wave, that won't soon be forgotten.



National Weather Service Watch, Warning, Advisory Display at 1 PM December 23rd. This image illustrates how extensive the cold/impacts were from this system, with much of the country being affected.