

Climate and Hydrology Monthly Report for Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands

Valid for August 2025

Issued By: WFO San Juan, PR

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August Climate Summary for Primary Climate Sites

San Juan Area

(Period of Record: 1898 to present)

Highest: 93 °F on the 3, 19th Lowest: 76 °F on the 17, 23th

Average: 84.4 °F (+0.9; above normal) Rain Total: 9.64" (+3.35; above normal)

Days with $T_{max} >= 90 \, ^{\circ}F$: 18 Nights with $T_{min} >= 80 \, ^{\circ}F$: 13 Days with Rain (>= 0.01"): 23

Rankings:

9th warmest 12th wettest

Remarks:

3 warmest minimum daily records.

St. Thomas

(Period of Record: 1953 to present)

Highest: 95 °F on the 1, 24, 25th

Lowest: **76** °F on the 17th

Average: 86.6 °F (+1.9; above normal)

Rain Total: Missing

Days with $T_{max} >= 90 \, ^{\circ}F$: 24 Nights with $T_{min} >= 80 \, ^{\circ}F$: 26 Days with Rain (>= 0.01"): 14

Rankings:

3rd warmest

Remarks:

Missing precipitation during Hurricane Erin affected the rainfall total and its ranking.

3 days of temperature missing.

8 warmest minimum daily records.

St. Croix

(Period of Record: 1951 to present)

Highest: 93 °F on the 13th Lowest: 75 °F on the 10th

Average: 84.0 °F (+0.6; above normal)

Rain Total: Missing

Days with $T_{max} >= 90 \, ^{\circ}F$: 18 Nights with $T_{min} >= 80 \, ^{\circ}F$: 4 Days with Rain (>= 0.01"): Missing

Rankings:

22nd warmest

Remarks:

One day of temperature missing. Precipitation sensor remains inoperable. One warmest minimum daily record.



August Climate Summary for COOP Climate Sites

Station	Highest	Lowest	Avg. Temp.	Departure from normal	Temp. Rank	Precip.	Departure from normal	Precip. Rank
Adjuntas Substation	М	М	М	М	М	М	М	М
Aibonito 1 S	86 °F	67 °F	76.5 °F	+1.5	3 rd warmest	9.61"	+4.07	15 th wettest
Arecibo Observatory	92 °F	66 °F	78.5 °F	+1.8	8 th warmest	8.51"	-1.02	21 st driest
Coloso Aguada	92 °F	71 °F	81.7°F	+0.8	9 th warmest	13.30"	+2.85	25 th wettest
Dos Bocas	М	М	М	М	М	М	М	М
Guayama 1 SW	96 °F	74 °F	84.0 °F	+0.3	21 st warmest	4.52"	-2.56	38 th driest
Juncos 1 SE	93 °F	72 °F	82.2 °F	+1.8	6 th warmest	4.03"	-3.19	11 th driest
Magueyes Island	94 °F	74 °F	84.3°F	+1.2	7 th warmest	4.18"	-0.14	15 th wettest
Palmarejo Vega Baja	91 °F	69 °F	79.2 °F	-1.2	3 rd coolest	9.22"	+4.41	5 th wettest
Ponce 4 E	97 °F	71 °F	М	М	М	М	М	М
Toro Negro Forest	М	М	М	М	М	М	М	М
Trujillo Alto 2 SSW	93 °F	72 °F	83.0 °F	+1.8	5 th warmest	9.13"	+1.60	21 st wettest



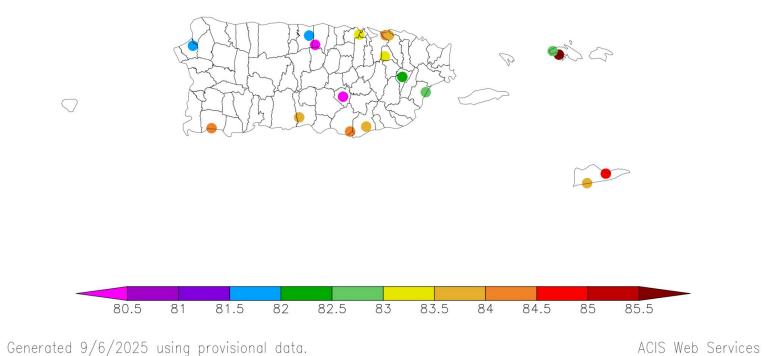
August Climate Summary for COOP Climate Sites

Station	Precip.	Departure from normal	Precip. Rank	Station	Precip.	Departure from normal	Precip. Rank
Aguirre	5.06"	-0.21	25 th wettest Morovis 1 N		7.63"	+0.91	25 th wettest
Calero Camp	3.96"	-1.40	17 th driest Paraíso		7.61"	-1.37	27 th driest
Corral Viejo Ponce	5.92"	-1.13	27 th wettest Rincón		5.45"	М	24 th driest
Ensenada	М	М	М	M Río Blanco Lower		-1.13	19 th driest
Guajataca Dam	5.53"	-1.89	21 st driest	Sabana Grande 2 ENE	8.10"	+1.22	17 th wettest
Hacienda Constanza	10.67"	М	5 th driest	Yabucoa 3 SE	5.78"	М	М
Isabela Substation	3.56"	-3.17	25 th driest	Beth Upper New Works	М	М	М
Jájome Alto	4.10"	-4.29	10 th driest	Christiansted Fort	2.20"	-1.68	15 th driest
Juana Díaz Camp	4.49"	-0.47	45 th driest	Cruz Bay	7.44"	М	6 th wettest
Manatí 2 E	5.99"	+0.63	42 th wettest	East End	8.73"	+4.37	3 rd wettest
Maricao Fish Hatchery	11.86"	-1.07	33 th driest	East Hill	1.41"	-1.70	5 th driest
Mora Camp	3.13"	-2.57	12 th driest	Montpellier	0.97"	-3.09	3 rd driest

Records Began: Aguirre (1955), Calero Camp (1955), Corral Viejo (1970), Ensenada (1955), Guajataca Dam (1955), Hacienda Constanza (2011), Isabela Subs (1901), Jajome Alto (1955), Juana Díaz Camp (1931), Manatí 2 E (1900), Maricao Fish Hatchery (1955), Mora Camp (1955), Morovis 1 N (1956), Paraíso (1956), Rincón (1969), Río Blanco Lower (1955), Sabana Grande 2 ENE (1907), Yabucoa 3 SE (2023), Beth Upper New Works (1972), Christiansted Fort (1921), Cruz Bay (1972), East End (1972), East Hill (1972), Montpellier (1979)

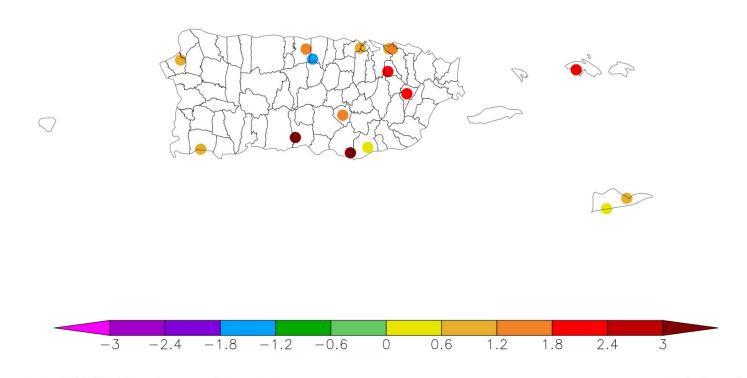
Observed Temperature

Link to generate the latest ACIS Climate Maps



• Temperatures across the majority of local sites have been mostly above normal, with one exception along the north-central coast of Puerto Rico. The COOP station in Puerto Rico with the highest daily maximum temperature was Lajas Substation, which recorded 97°F. In the U.S. Virgin Islands, the COOP station with the highest daily maximum temperature was Bordeaux, registering 93°F.

Departure from Normal Temperature (F) 8/1/2025 - 8/31/2025



Generated 9/6/2025 using provisional data.

ACIS Web Services

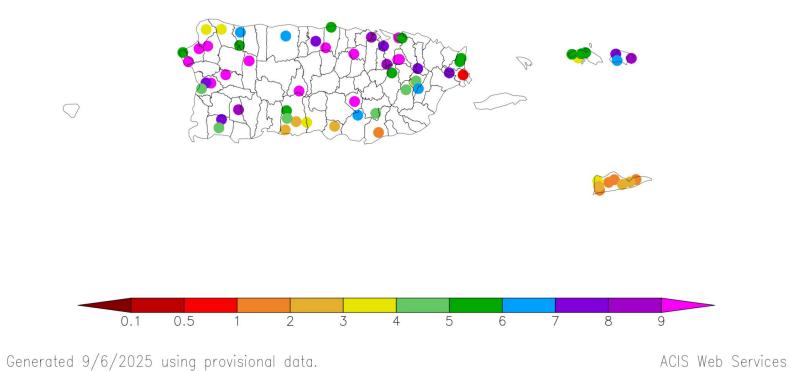
Image Captions:

Left - Observed Average Temperature for Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands (COOP) Right - Departure from normal temperature for Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands (COOP) Data Courtesy High Plains Regional Climate Center/NWS COOP Stations.

Observed Rainfall

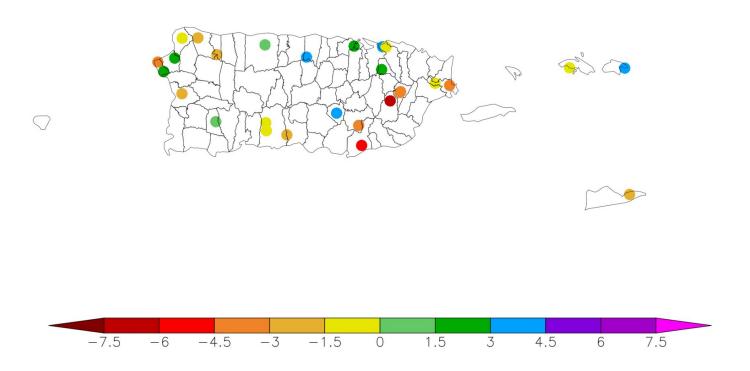
Link to generate the latest ACIS Climate Maps

Precipitation (in) 8/1/2025 - 8/31/2025



Most stations in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands ended below normal, with some exceptions in the western, northern, and interior regions of Puerto Rico and in St. John. The COOP station with the highest monthly rainfall accumulation was **Coloso** at **Aguada**, with **13.30**". The CoCoRaHS station with the highest monthly rainfall accumulation was **Lares 1.6 SSW** with **16.17**".

Departure from Normal Precipitation (in) 8/1/2025 - 8/31/2025



Generated 9/6/2025 using provisional data.

ACIS Web Services

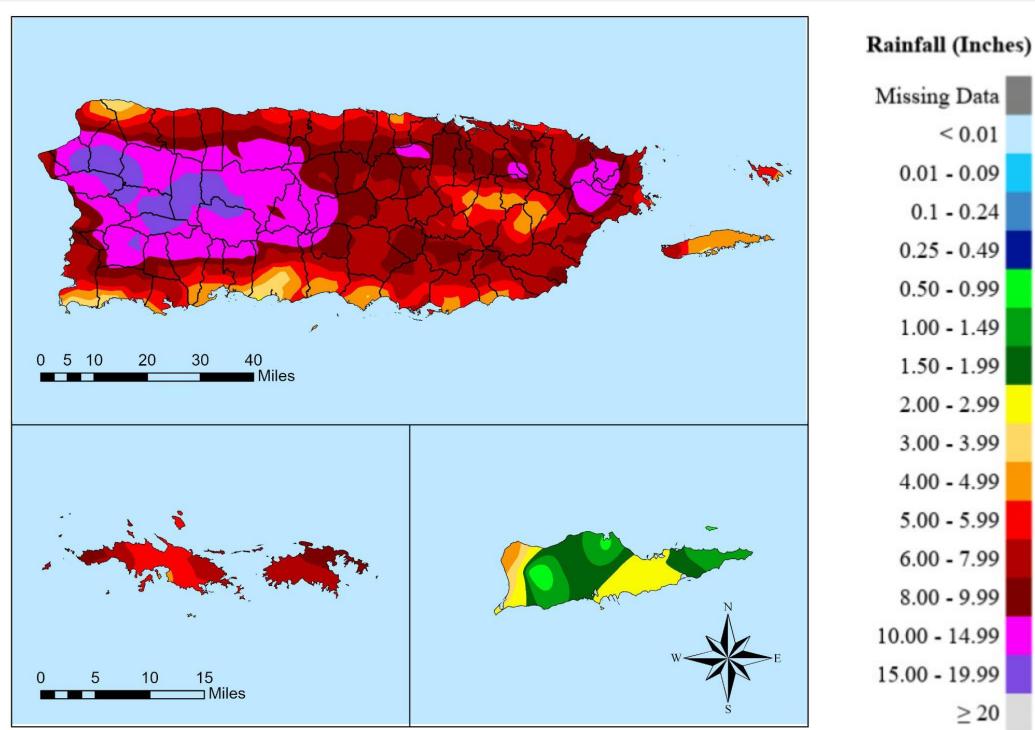
Image Captions: Left - Observed Average Temperature for Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands (COOP) Right - Departure from normal temperature for Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands (COOP) Data Courtesy High Plains Regional Climate Center/NWS COOP Stations.



Estimated Rainfall

Estimated Rainfall was obtained from MRMS NWPS (Puerto Rico), and COOP and CoCoraHS (Virgin Islands)

- Rainfall estimates ranged from 10 to 20 inches across the western interior and western Puerto Rico. Some portions of the northeast also registered over 10 inches of precipitation.
- Along the eastern interior, the southern and northern plains, amounts were in the order of 5 to 10 inches.
- In U.S. Virgin Islands, the heaviest rainfall occurred over St. Thomas and St. John, with widespread 4–8 inches and isolated pockets up to around 9 inches. These larger totals were produced by feeder bands from Major Hurricane Erin passing to the north of the islands.
- Across St. Croix, amounts were lighter and more variable, generally 1–3 inches, with a few interior/west-central spots near 3–4 inches.



< 0.01

0.01 - 0.09

0.1 - 0.24

0.25 - 0.49

0.50 - 0.99

1.00 - 1.49

1.50 - 1.99

2.00 - 2.99

3.00 - 3.99

4.00 - 4.99

5.00 - 5.99

6.00 - 7.99

8.00 - 9.99

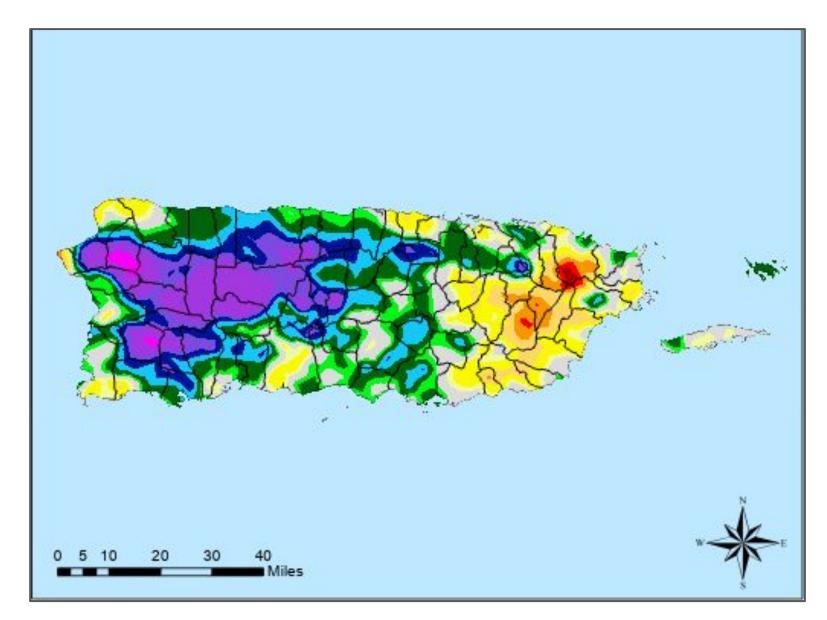
Image Captions: Estimated Rainfall for the month of August. This map is courtesy of the NWS SJU GIS Team.

NEATHER STATES

Departure from Normal Rainfall

Estimated Departure from normal was obtained from NWPS.

- Most portions of eastern Puerto Rico and the extreme northwest and southwest corners ended drier than normal.
- In contrast, the north-central, western interior and western Puerto Rico were wetter than normal.
- For the Virgin Islands: although St.
 Thomas ended drier than normal, this was likely due to sensor malfunctioning as Hurricane Erin moved over the region.



Missing data Less than -8 -7.99 to -5 -4.99 to -4 -3.99 to -3 -2.99 to -2 -1.99 to -1 -0.99 to -0.5 -0.49 to 0.49 0.5 to 0.99 1 to 1.99 2 to 2.99 3 to 3.99 4 to 4.99 5 to 7.99

Image Captions:

Estimated Departure from Normal Rainfall for Puerto Rico during the month of August. This map is courtesy of the NWS SJU GIS Team. *NWPS does not provide rainfall departure from normal for the USVI.

Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

The latest soil monthly streamflow for Puerto Rico can be found on WaterWatch

• The 28-day average streamflow from the USGS river gauge network indicates that the rivers in the west and interior are running near normal, but below normal streams are now appearing in the east. For Reservoir levels, click here. For selected USGS monitored wells across southern Puerto Rico, click here.

Non-Routine Hydrologic Products	Products issued for the month		
Hydrologic Outlooks (SJUESFSJU)	0		
Flood Watches (<u>SJUFFASJU</u>)	1		
Flood Warnings (<u>SJUFLWSJU</u>)	2		
Flash Flood Warnings (<u>SJUFFWSJU</u>)	7		
Urban/Small Stream Flood Advisories (SJUFLSSJU)	49		
Local Storm Reports (SJULSRSJU)	63		

Latest Monthly Average Streamflow from USGS



Image Caption: August 2025 compared to historical streamflows for Puerto Rico.

		Explan	ation - F	Percent	ile classe	s	
•	•		•		•	•	
Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90		Not-ranked
	Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal	High	

Soil Saturation

The latest soil moisture information for Puerto Rico can be found on **PRAGWATER**

The latest data retrieved from PRAGWATER indicate indicating drier conditions (in red and orange) mainly across the southern plains, the eastern interior, and portions of the north coast. The same areas show vegetation stress. Some portions of eastern, south-eastern and western interior of Puerto Rico show saturated soils, with little to no-vegetation stress observed.

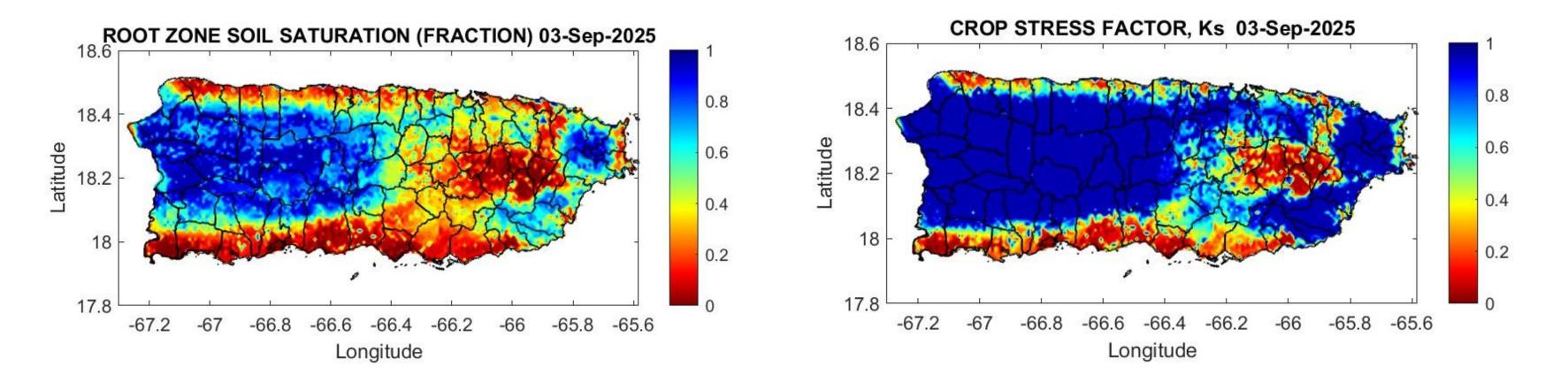


Image Caption: (Left) Crop Stress Factor for Puerto Rico. (Right) Root Zone Soil Saturation Fraction. Soil saturation: 1=Saturated. Crop Stress Factor: 0=high

Link to the <u>latest U.S. Drought Monitor</u> for the Caribbean

DROUGHT CONDITIONS:

Abnormally Dry conditions (D0) are currently observed across portions of the northwest, southeast and eastern interior of Puerto Rico.

Below than normal precipitation, as well as decreasing water amounts along wells in St. Croix led to the continuation of Moderate Drought (D1) conditions.

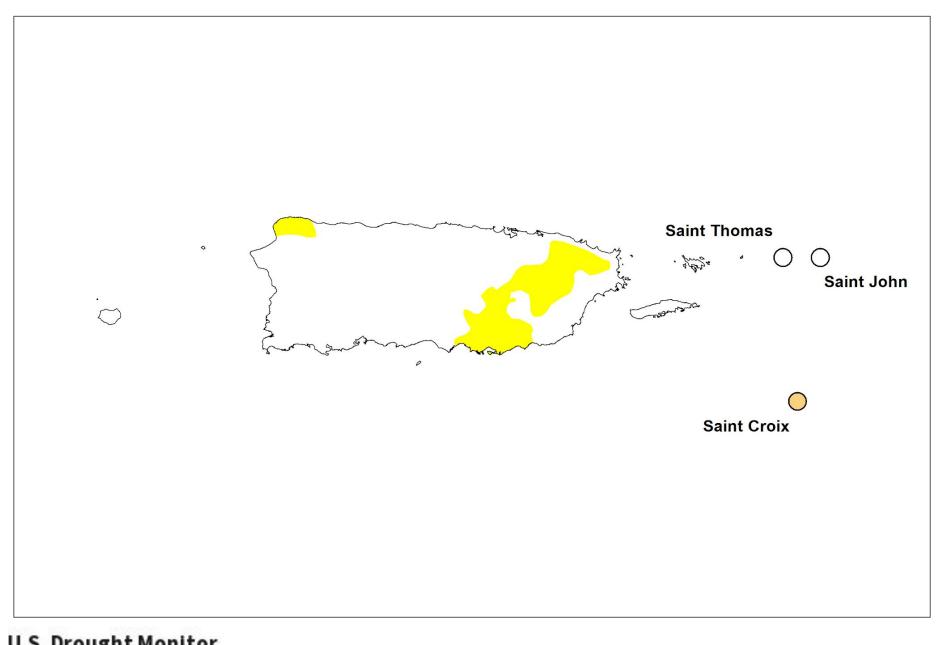




Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor valid 8am EDT September 2nd, 2025



Link to the latest 4-week change map for the Caribbean

Four Week Drought Monitor Class Change:

- Over the past month, one class degradation have been implemented for portions of the northeast and eastern interior.
- One class improvement was observed in St. John, northwest, southwest and south-central Puerto Rico.
- Two classes improvement was observed in St. Thomas.

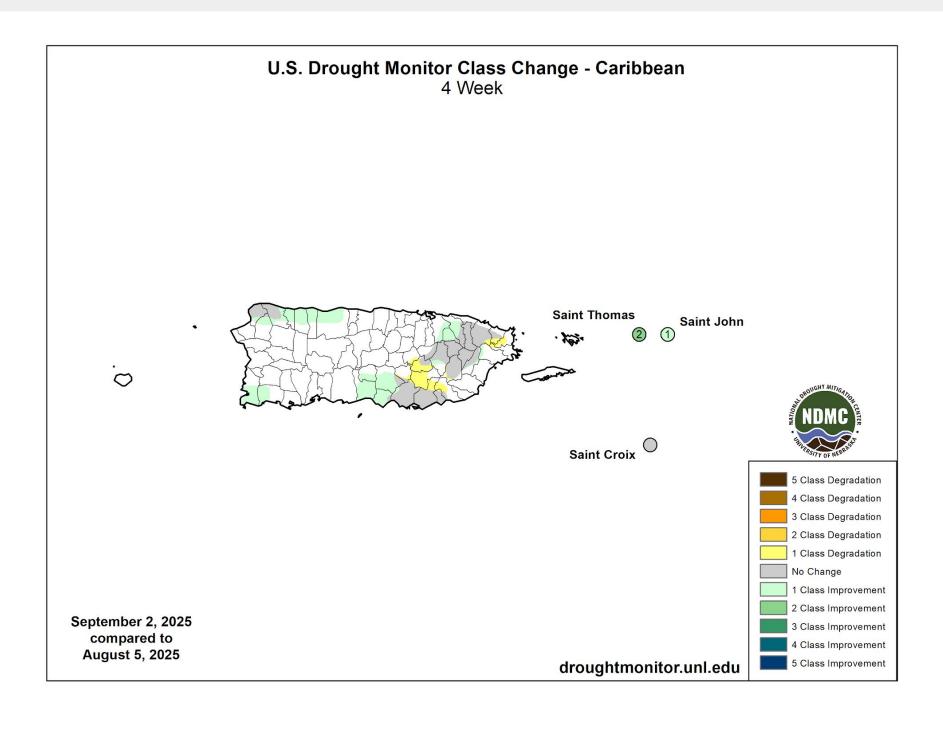


Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor 4-week change map valid 8am EDT Sep 2nd, 2025.

EATHER STANK

Long-Range Precipitation Outlook

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

The North American Multi-Model
 Ensemble (NMME) indicates a 40–50%
 chance of above-normal precipitation
 during the fall and early winter months
 (October–November–December) across
 the northeastern Caribbean.

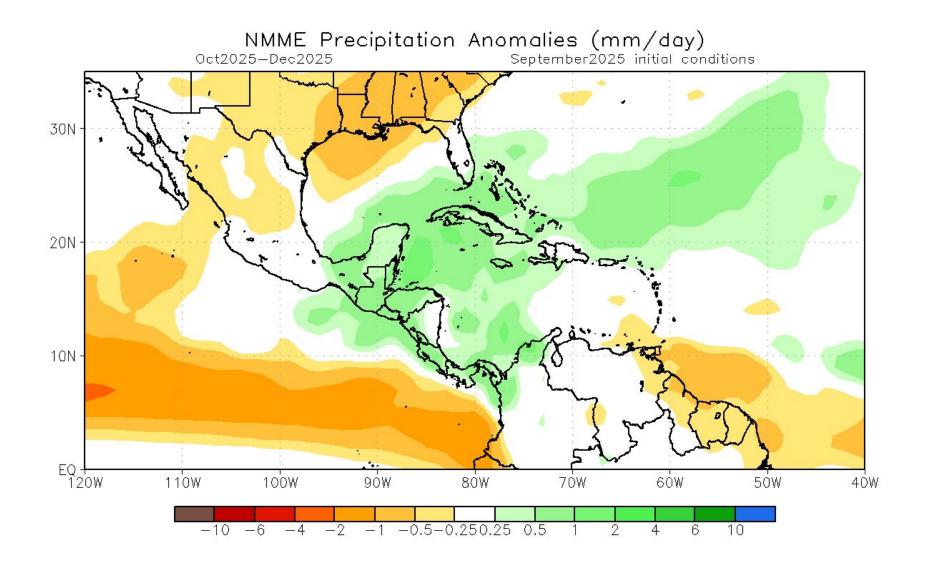


Image caption: NMME precipitation forecast issued September 2025. Valid October-November-December 2025.

Long-Range Temperature Outlook

The latest three-months temperature outlook can be found on the CPC homepage

Based on the North American
 Multi-Model Ensemble (NMME),
 there is a 70% or greater chance of
 above-normal temperatures during
 the fall and early winter months
 (October–November–December)
 across the northeastern Caribbean.

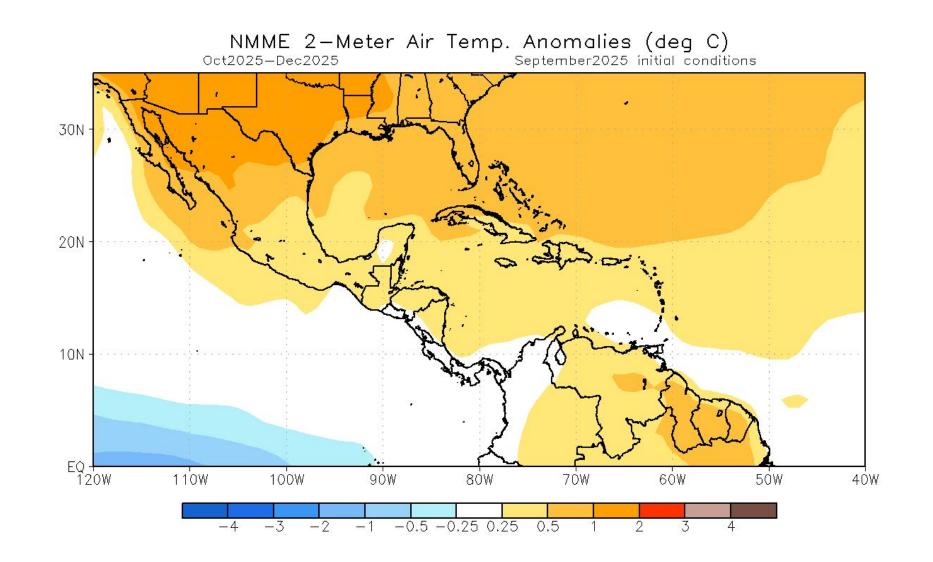


Image caption: NMME temperature forecast issued September 2025. Valid October-November-December 2025.



Long Range Drought Outlook

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

 Based on the expected conditions, drought is likely to develop across portions of eastern Puerto Rico, while no drought is expected to develop in the Virgin Islands over the upcoming three months. Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook for August 31, 2025-November 30, 2025



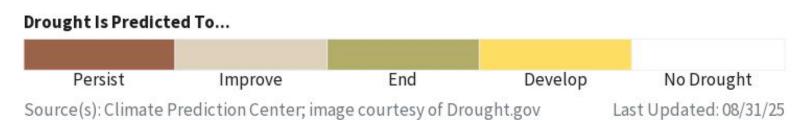


Image Caption: U.S. Seasonal Drought Outlook Valid for August 31st to November 30th 2025.