



Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services
NATIONAL OCEAN SERVICE



BIL CIFIM-10 NOS Shared Cyberinfrastructure and Skill Assessment System

The next gen NOS OFS skill assessment system

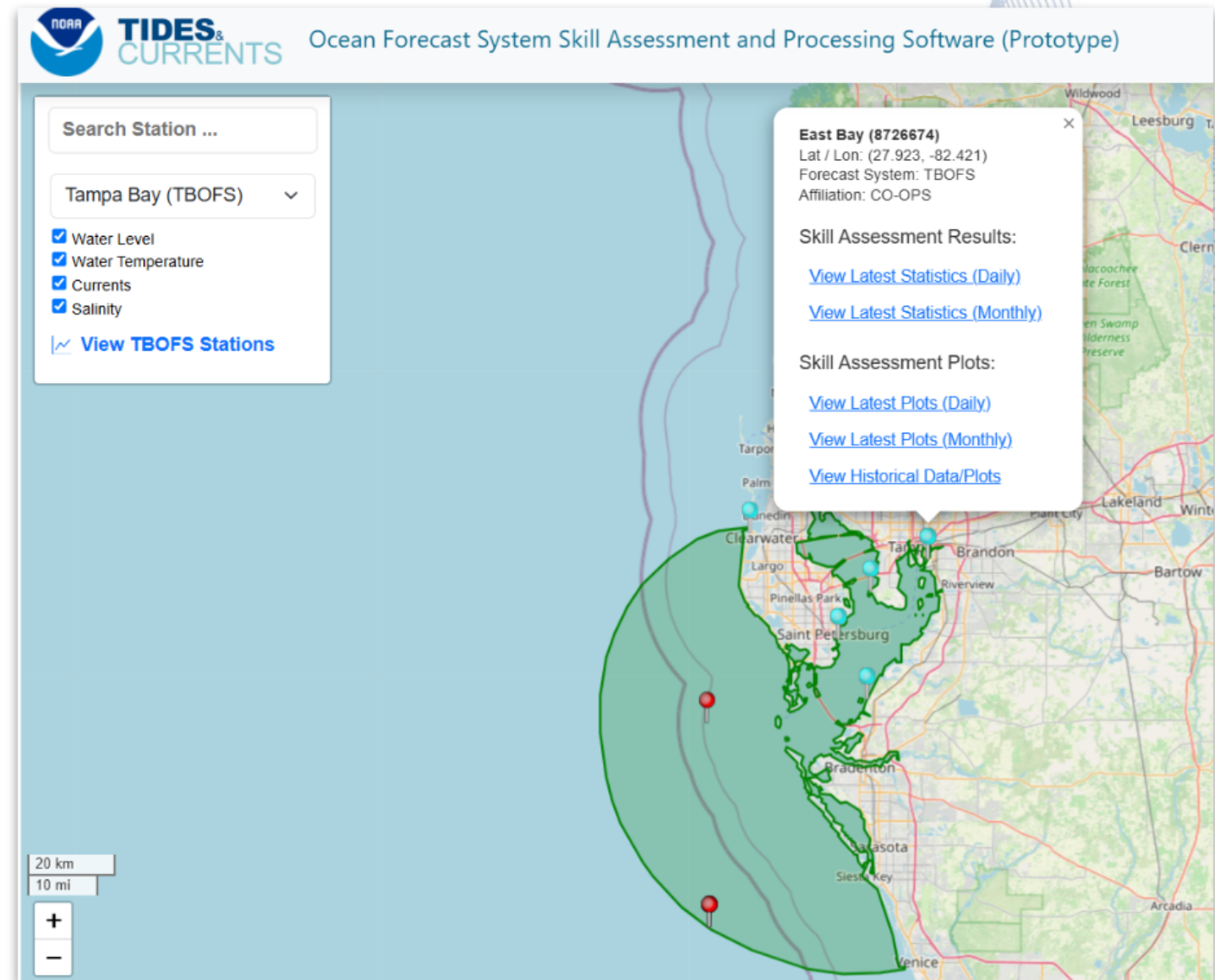


Background

What is SCI/SA?

The NOS **Shared CyberInfrastructure** and **Skill Assessment** system is a BIL CIFIM-10 funded project aimed to *improve the assessment of NOS operational forecast systems (OFS) for model system developers and operators by providing:*

1. A set of **Python-based tools** to replace and enhance the current Fortran OFS skill assessment package
2. A **web-based application** for **routine quality assessment** of OFS outputs



SCI/SA web application view of Tampa Bay OFS and associated stations with available skill statistics

Purpose

Why are we developing the SCI/SA system?

- New OFS are becoming **bigger and more complex** and require efficient and thorough assessment (e.g., 2D fields evaluation) of their performance vs observations

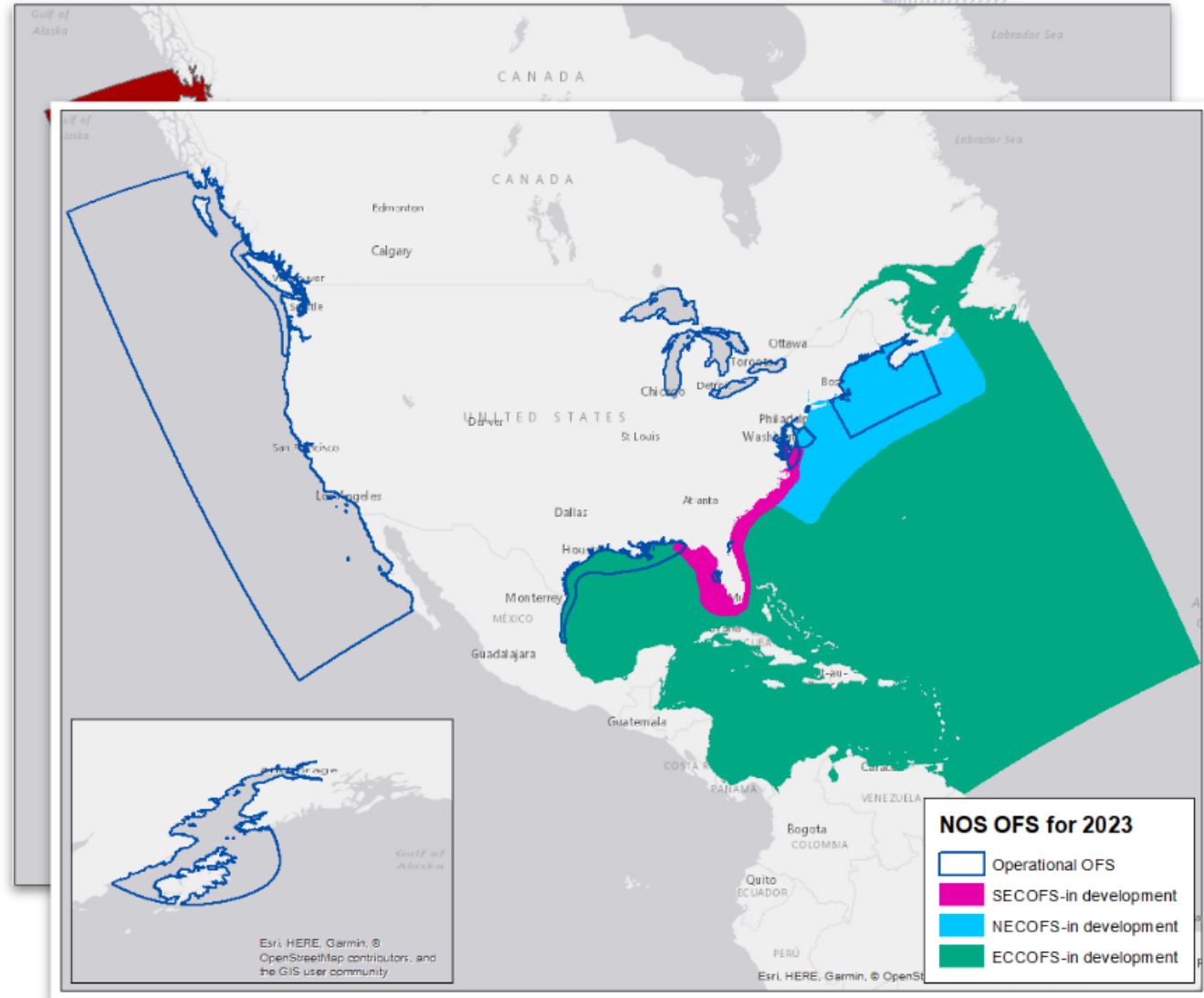


Map of existing OFS domains

Purpose

Why are we developing the SCI/SA system?

- New OFS are becoming **bigger and more complex** and require efficient and thorough assessment (e.g., 2D fields evaluation) of their performance vs observations
- A **Python-based software package** will be more user-friendly and versatile, allowing OFS developers and operators alike to compare model skill to NOS standards

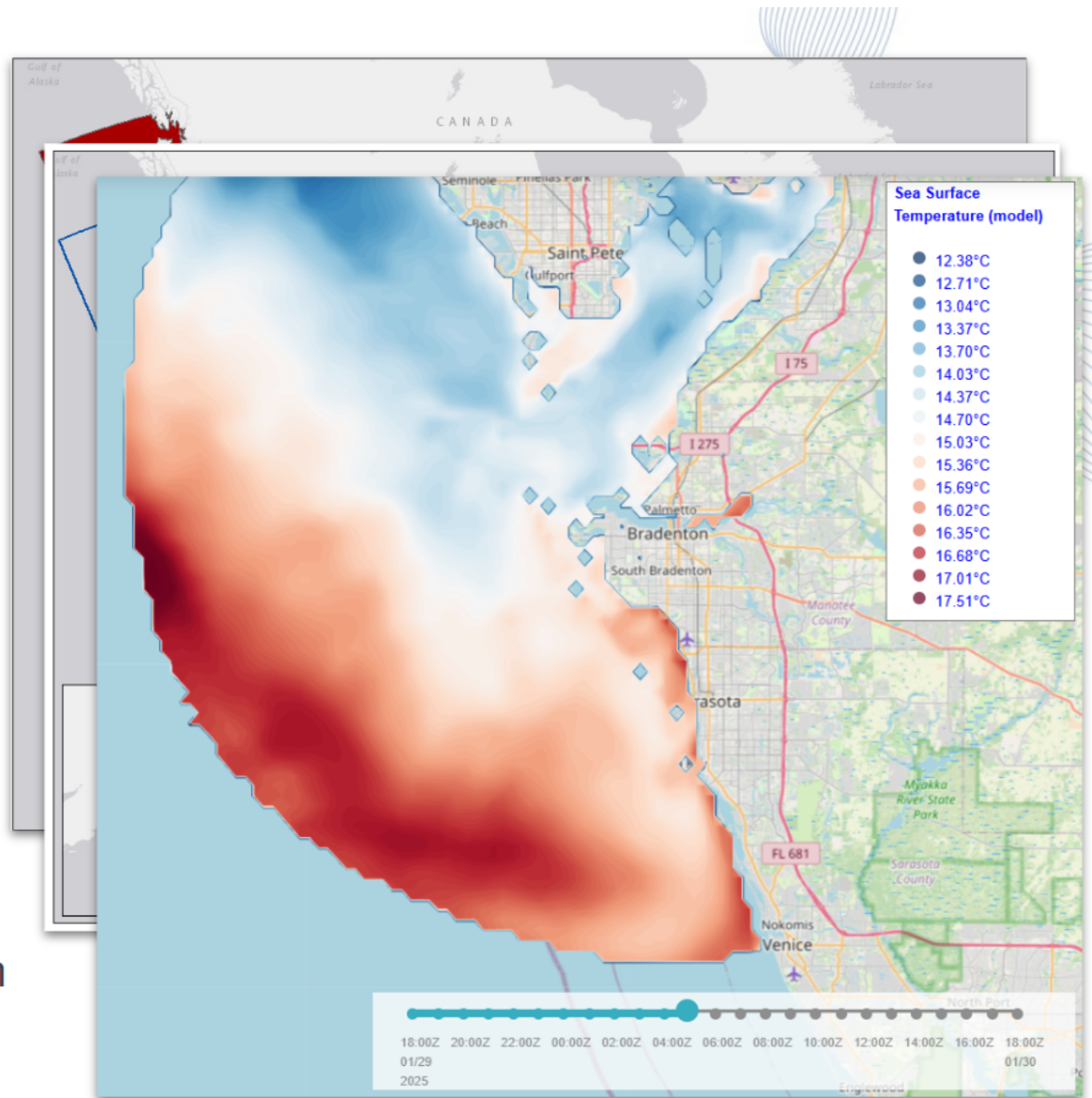


Map of upcoming, new OFS domain coverage

Purpose

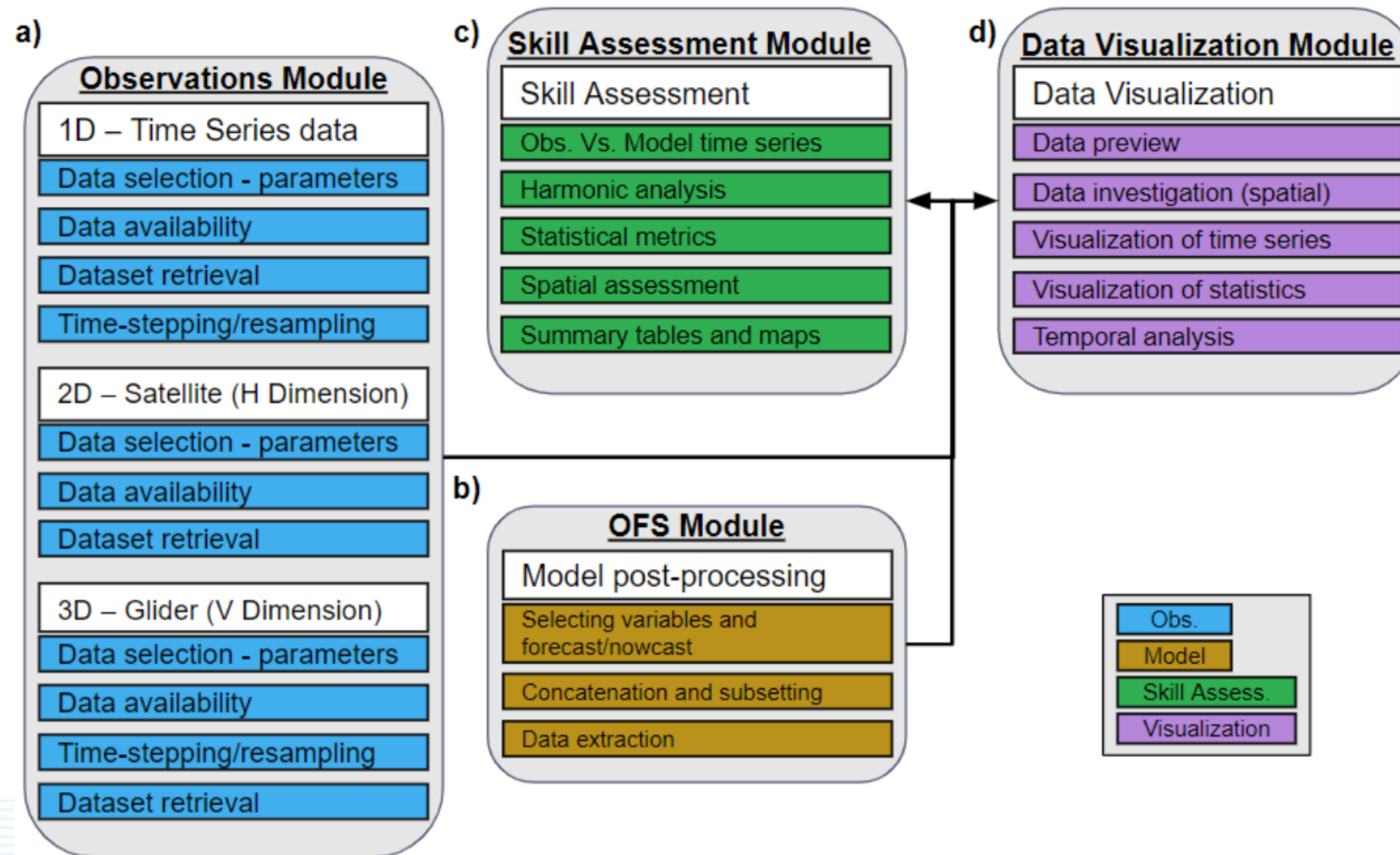
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- A **Python-based software package** will be more user-friendly and versatile, allowing OFS developers and operators alike to compare model skill to NOS standards
- The system will **leverage more observations**, from station time series to satellite and glider data for more complete model validation and provide **new tools for visual validation** and verification during model development



2D SCI/SA web application view of Tampa Bay OFS SST output

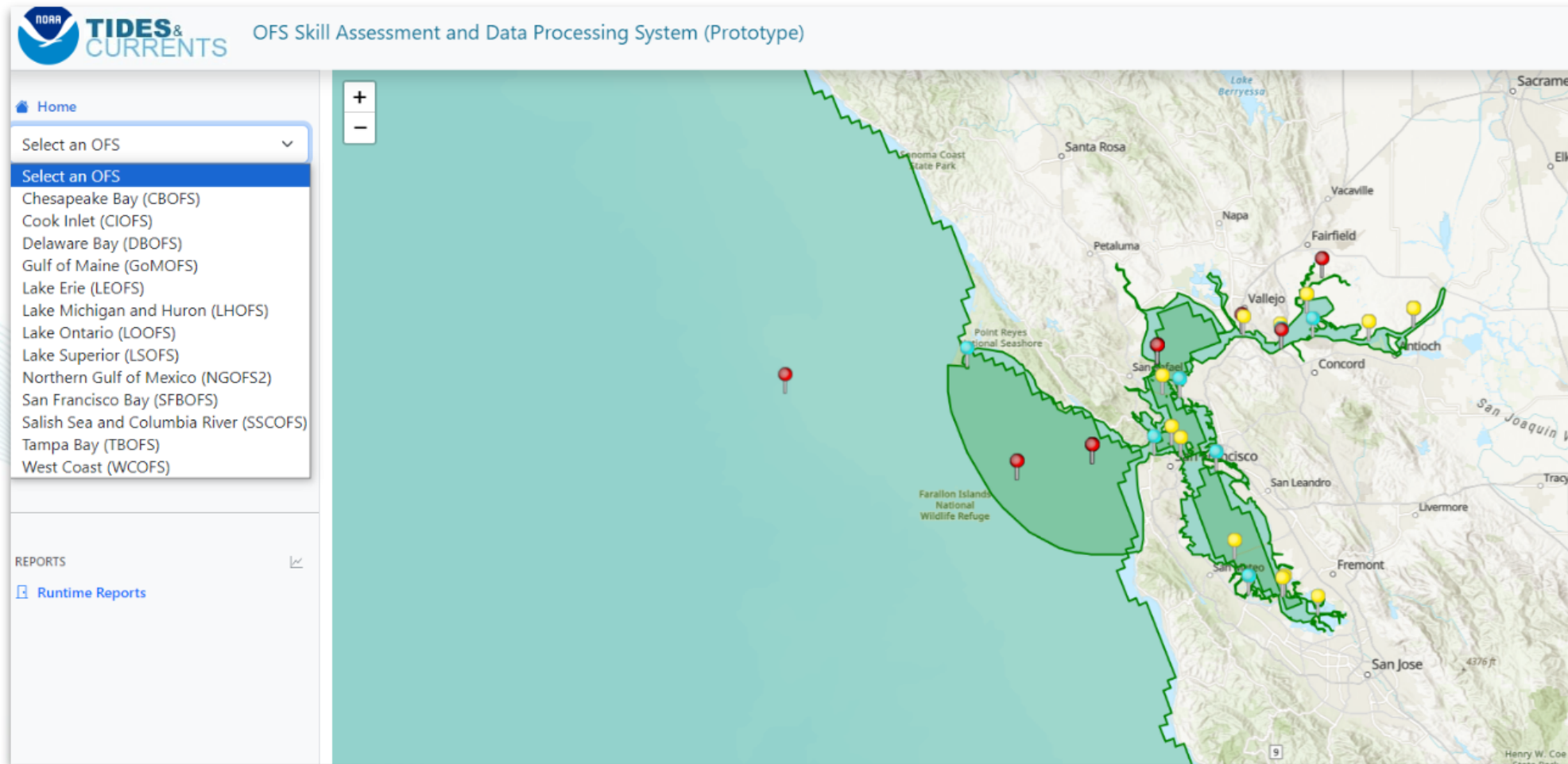
Product Structure



Daily results of Python package for all OFS are displayed on a Leaflet-based GIS web application

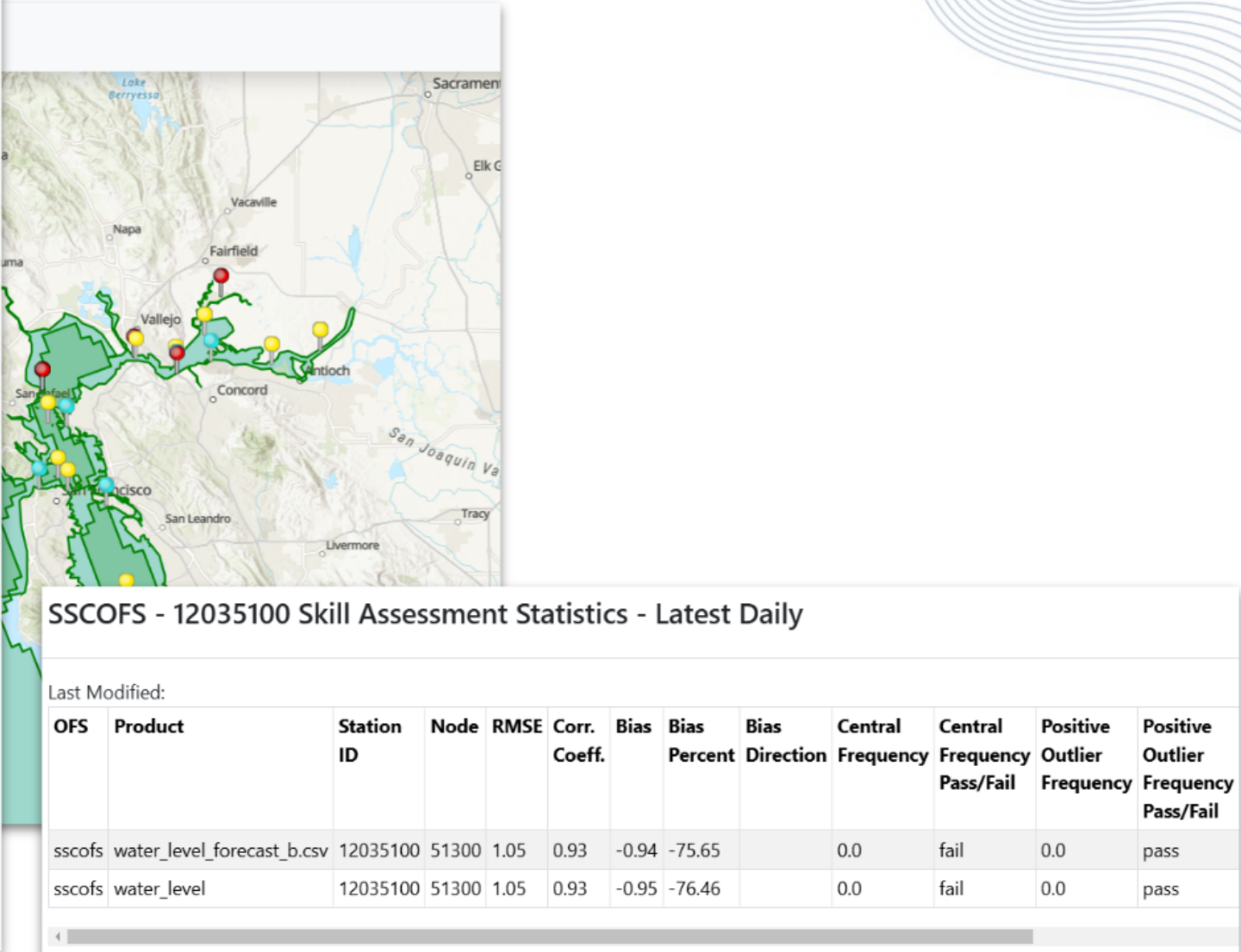
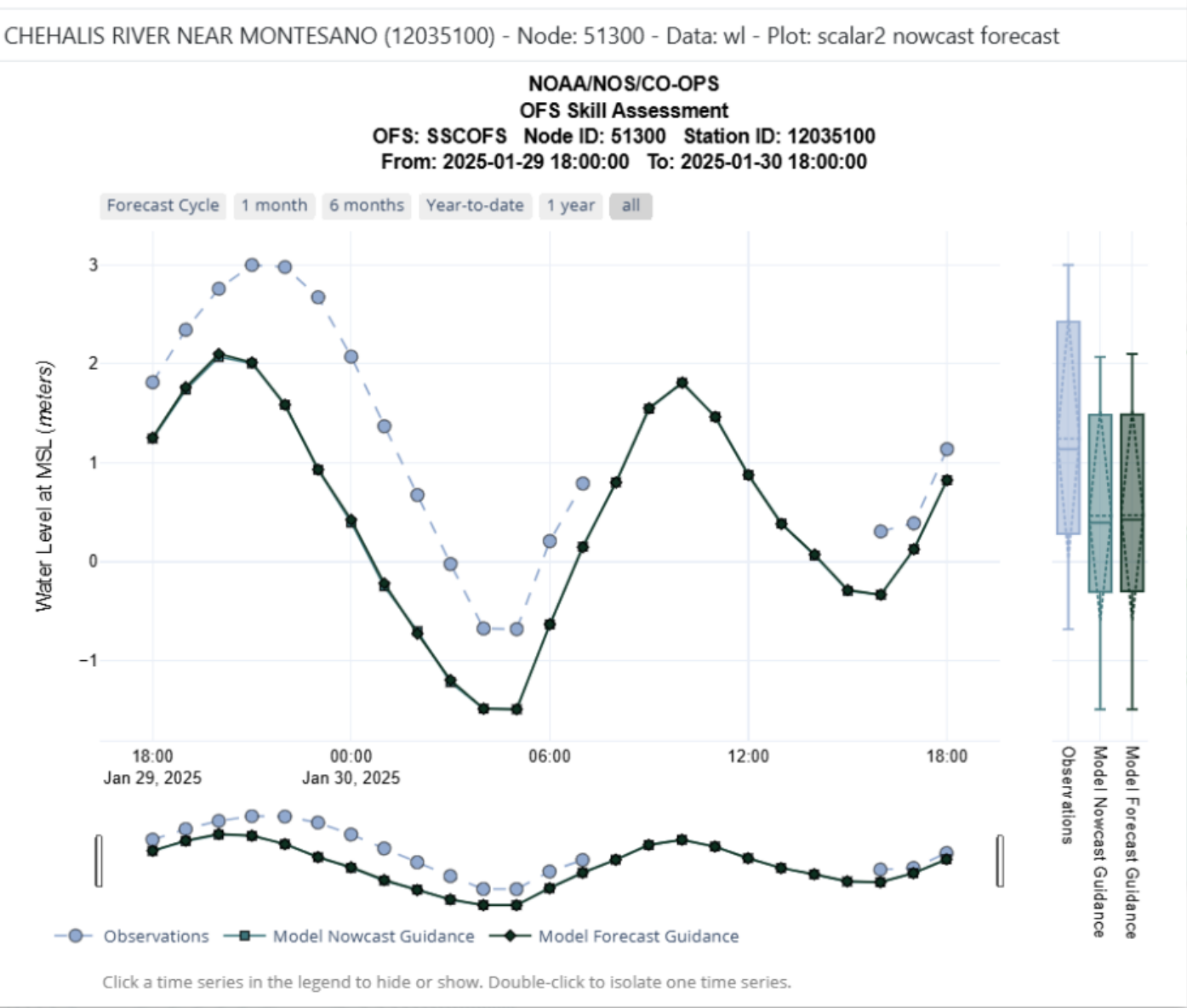
Station Time Series (1D) Analysis

Skill assessment of OFS **water level, water temperature, currents, salinity, and ice** using CO-OPS, USGS, and NDBC stations observations



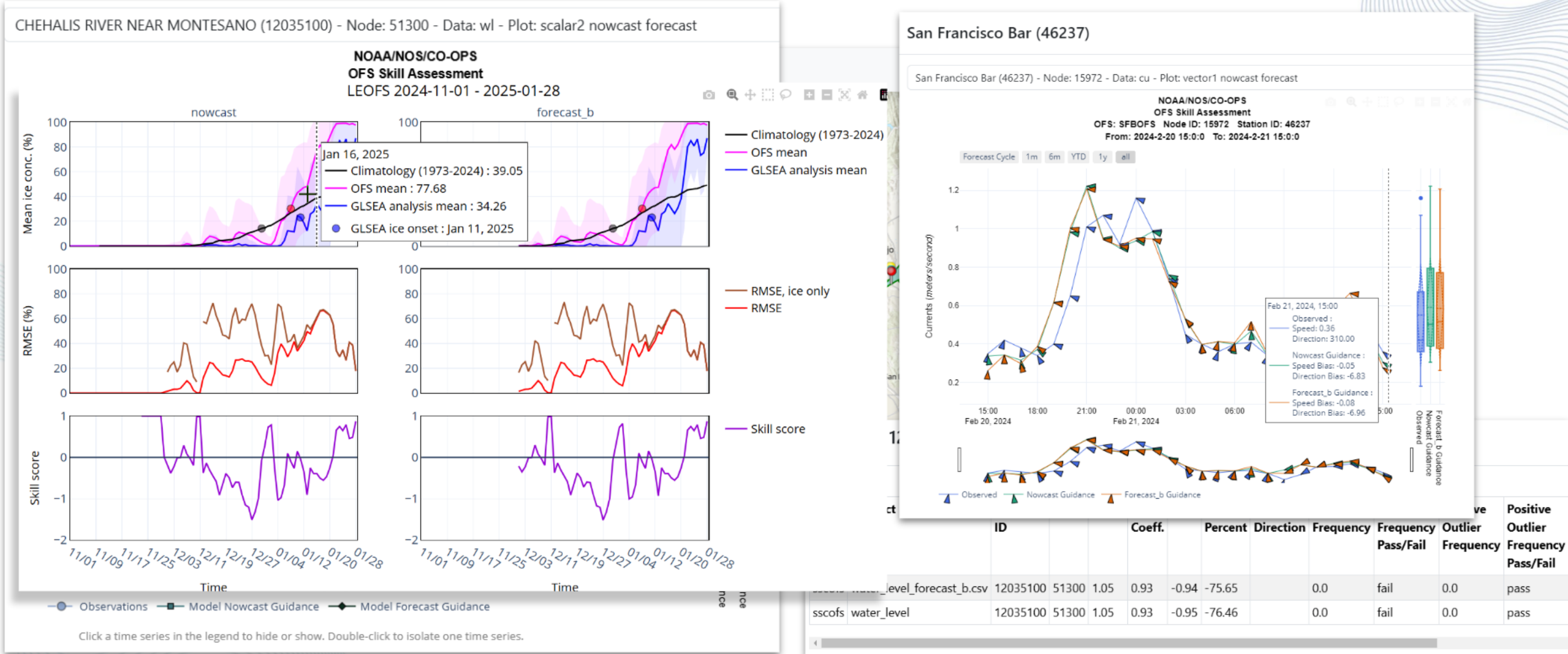
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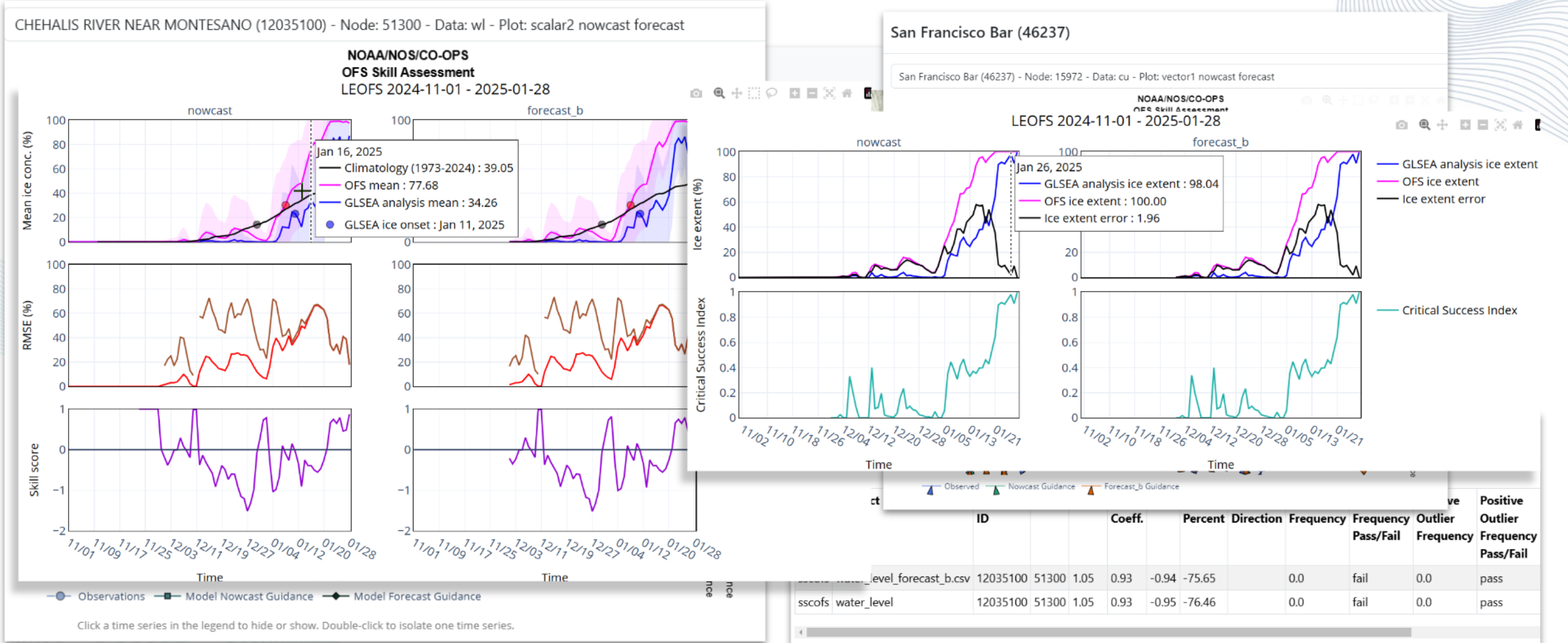
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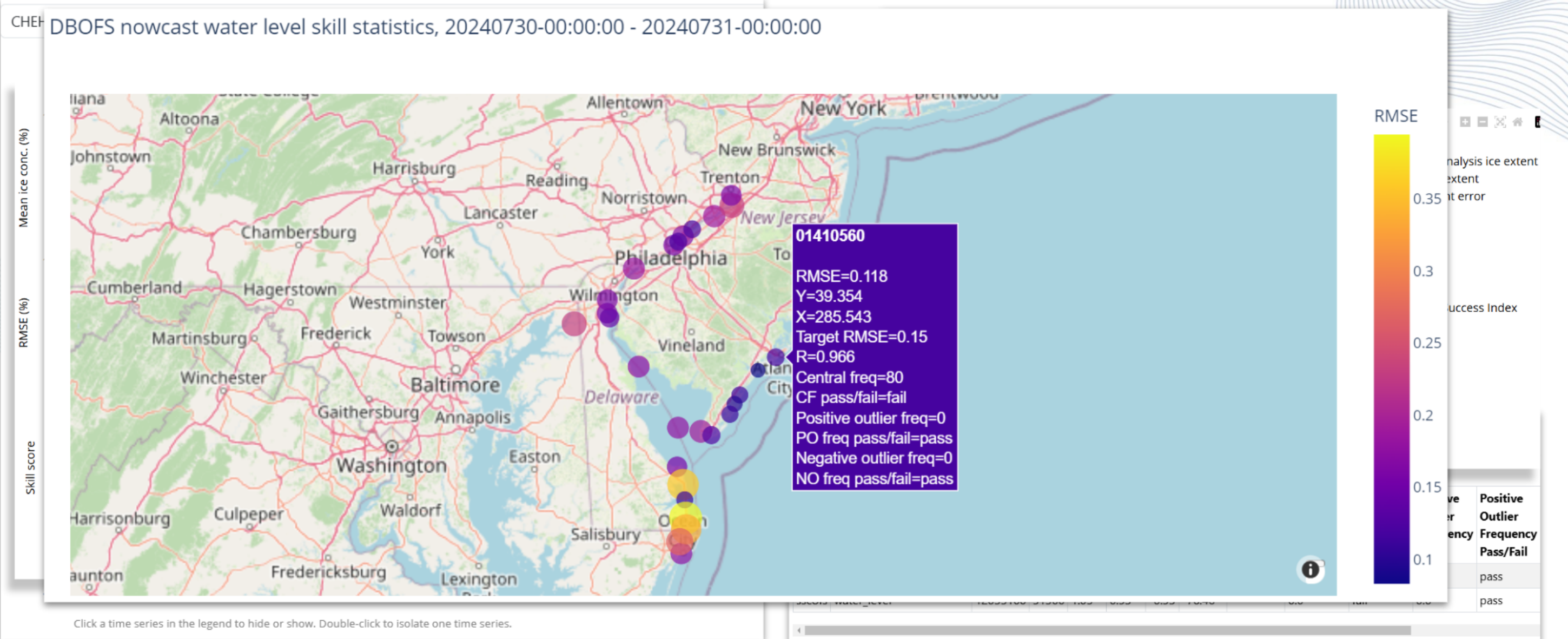
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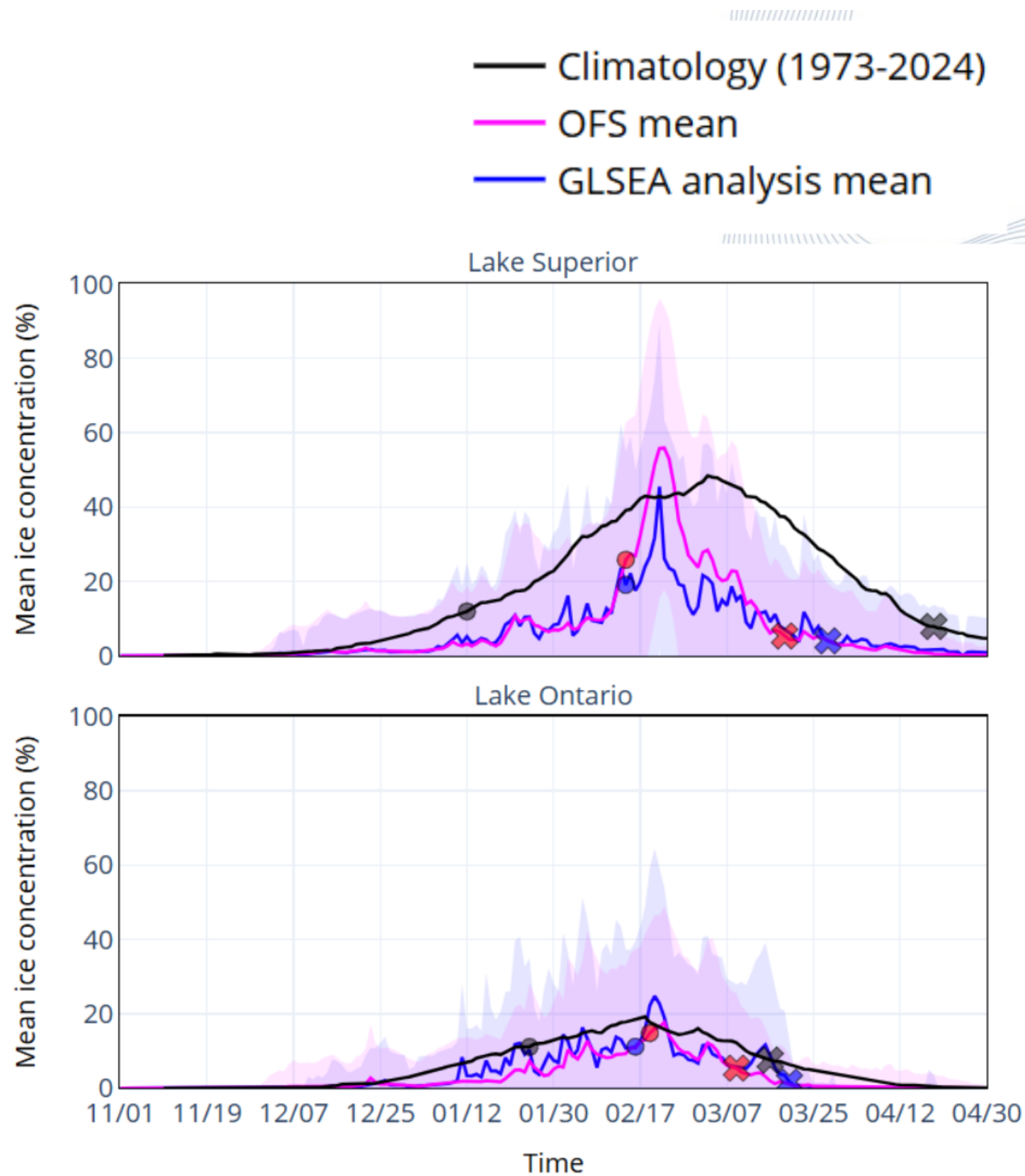
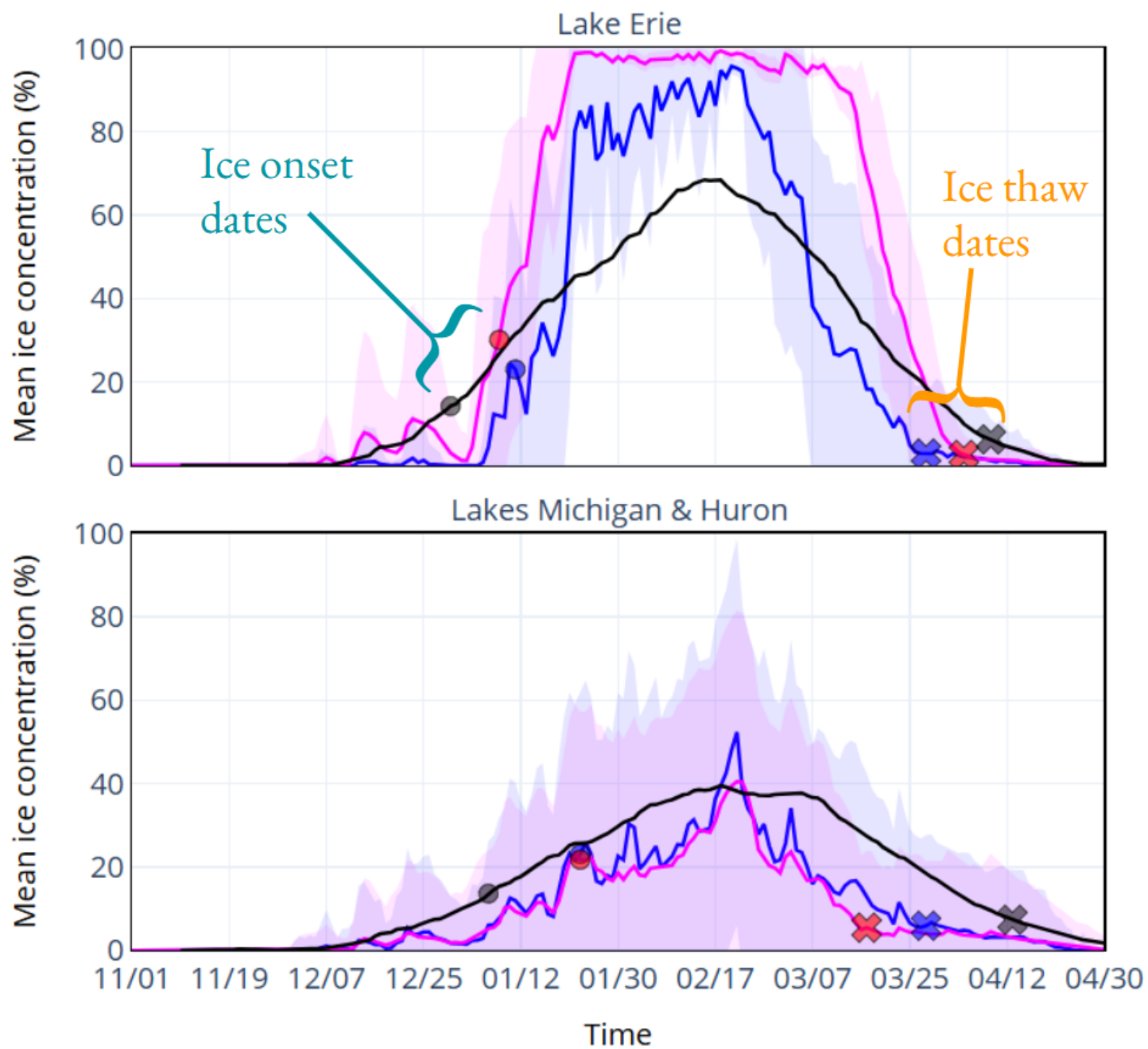


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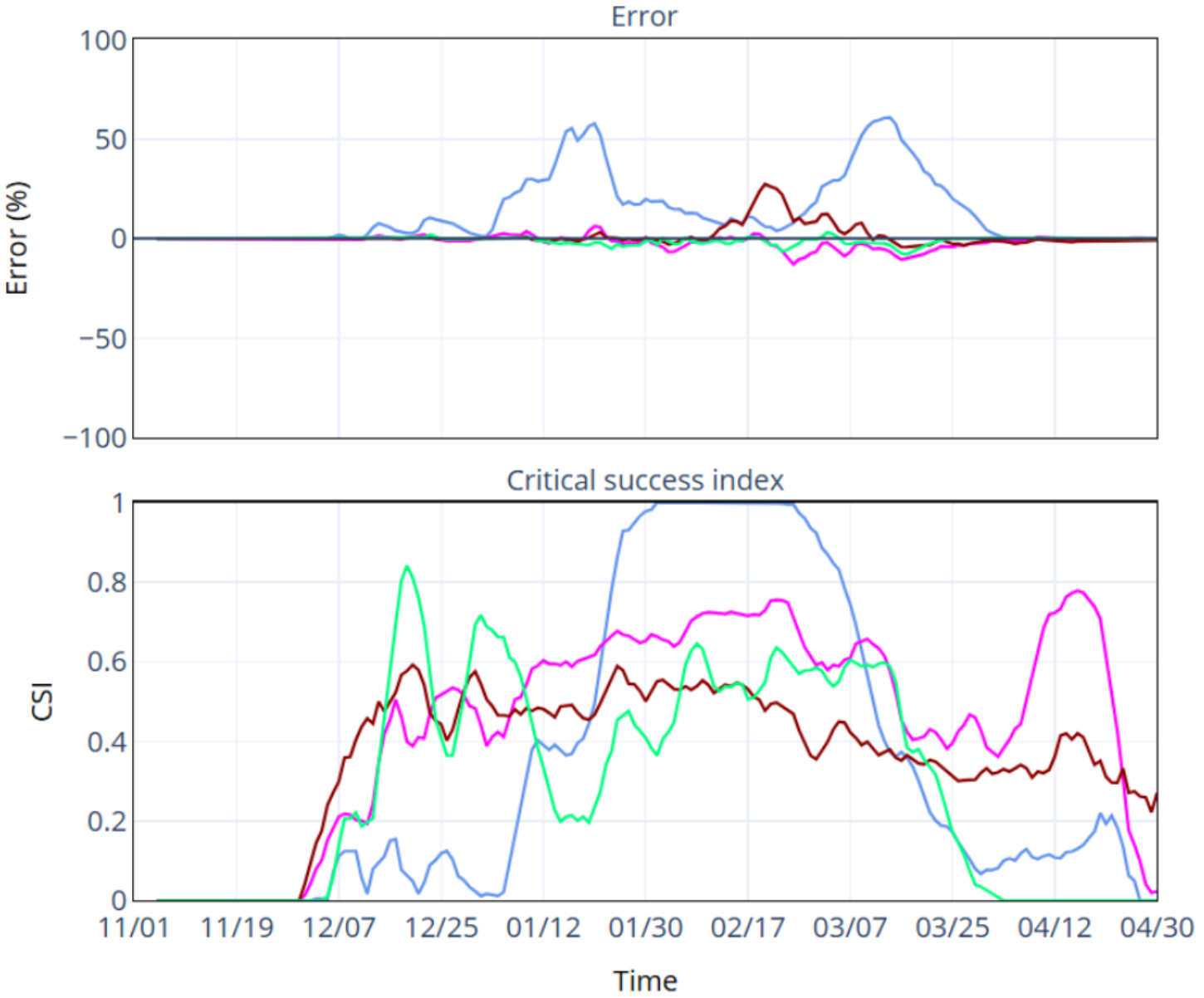
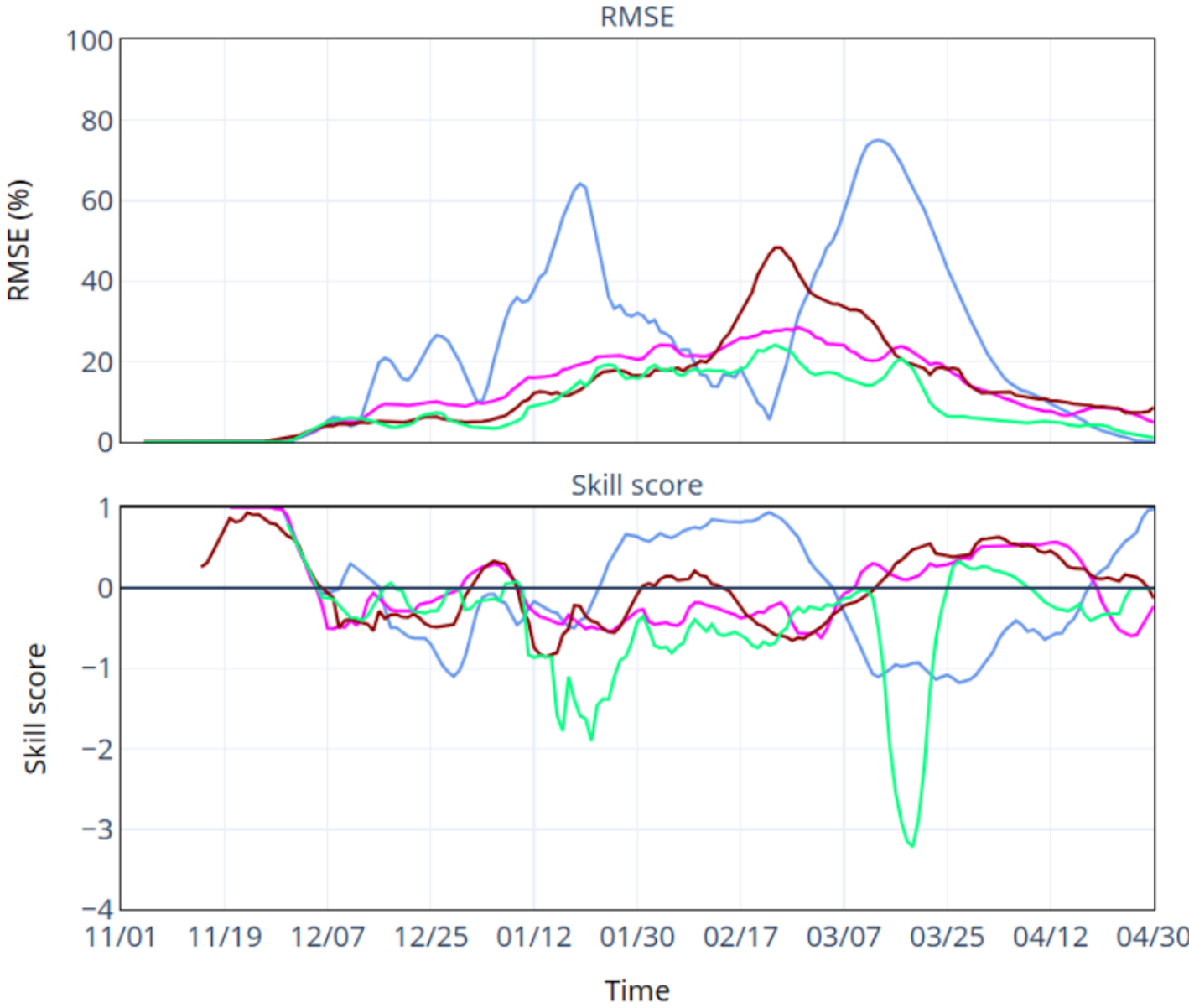


Time Series (1D) Analysis of Ice Concentration

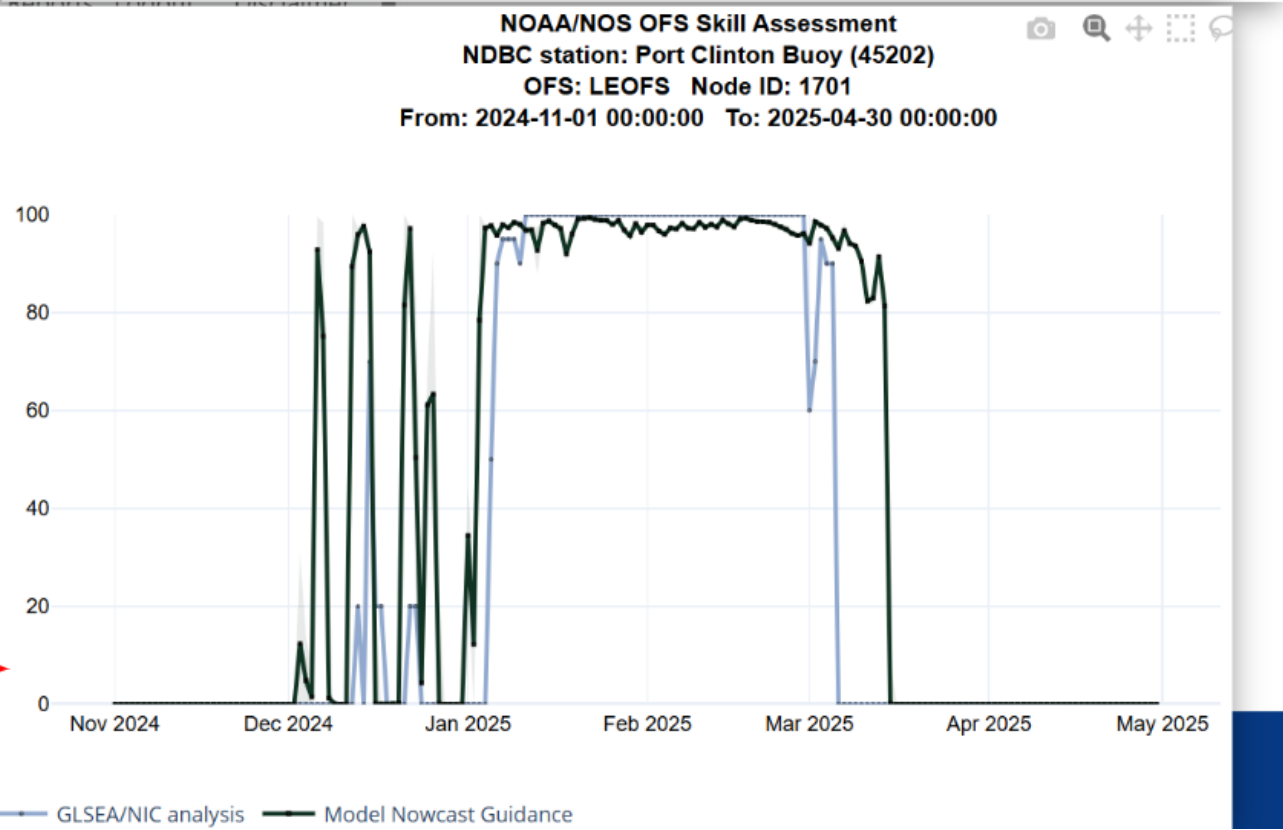
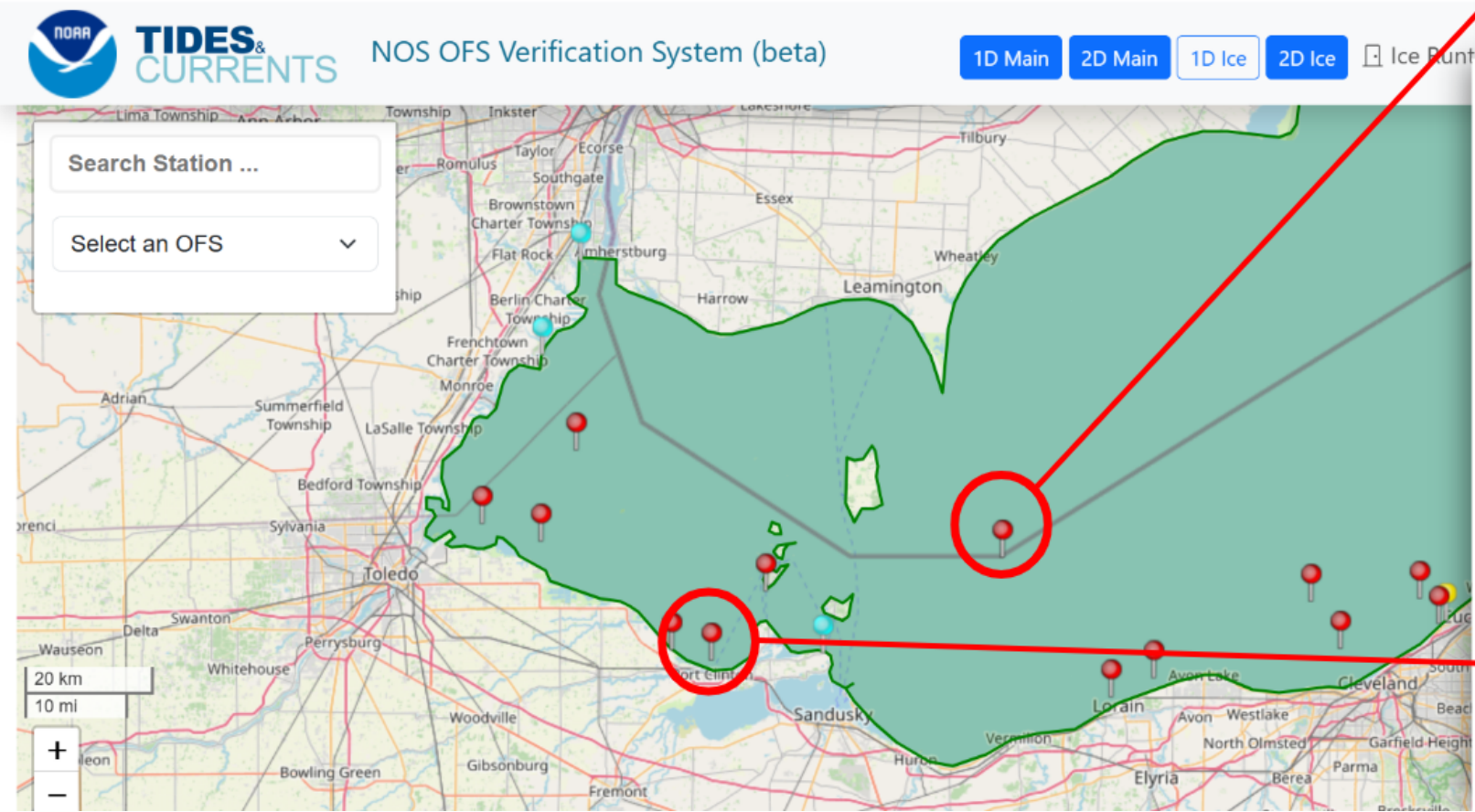
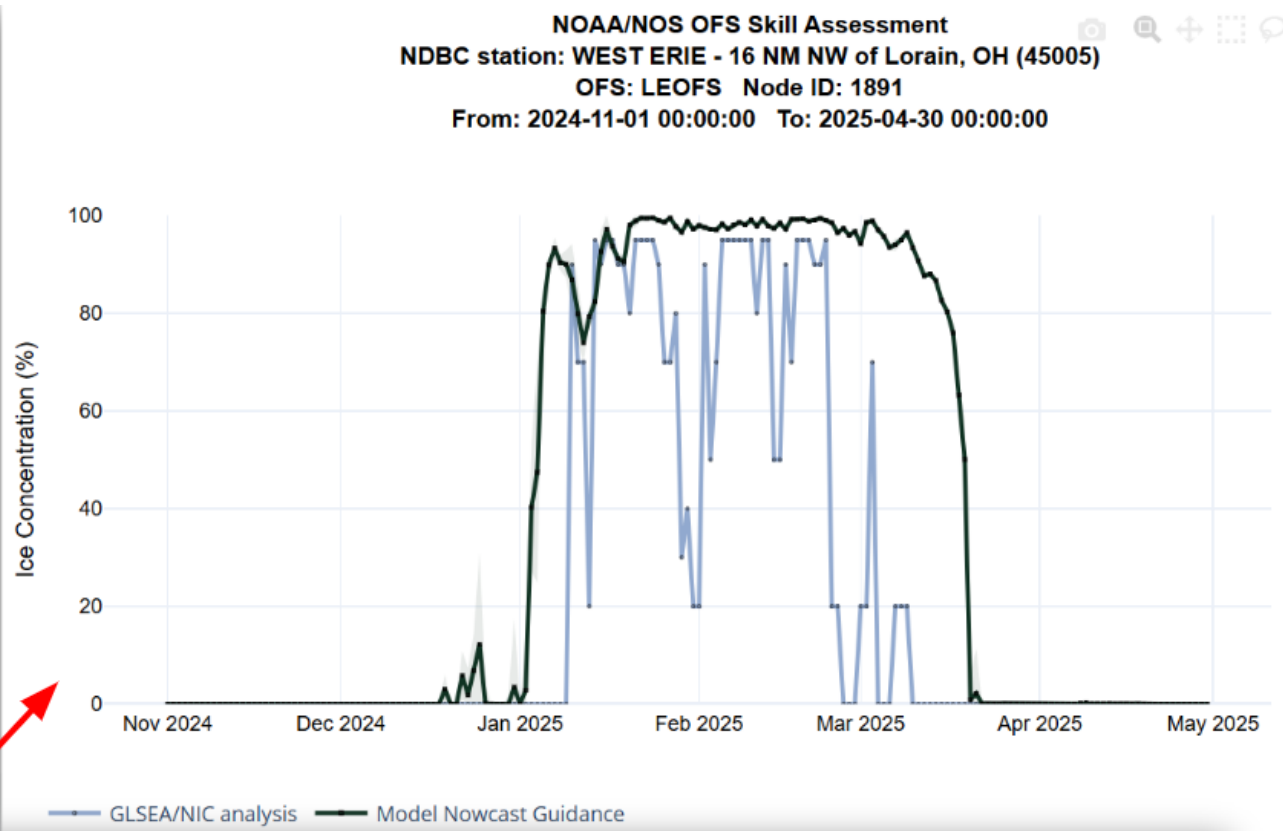


Time Series (1D) Analysis of Ice Concentration

- leofs
- lmhofs
- lsofs
- loofs



Time Series (1D) Analysis of Ice Concentration



Remote Sensing (2D) Analysis

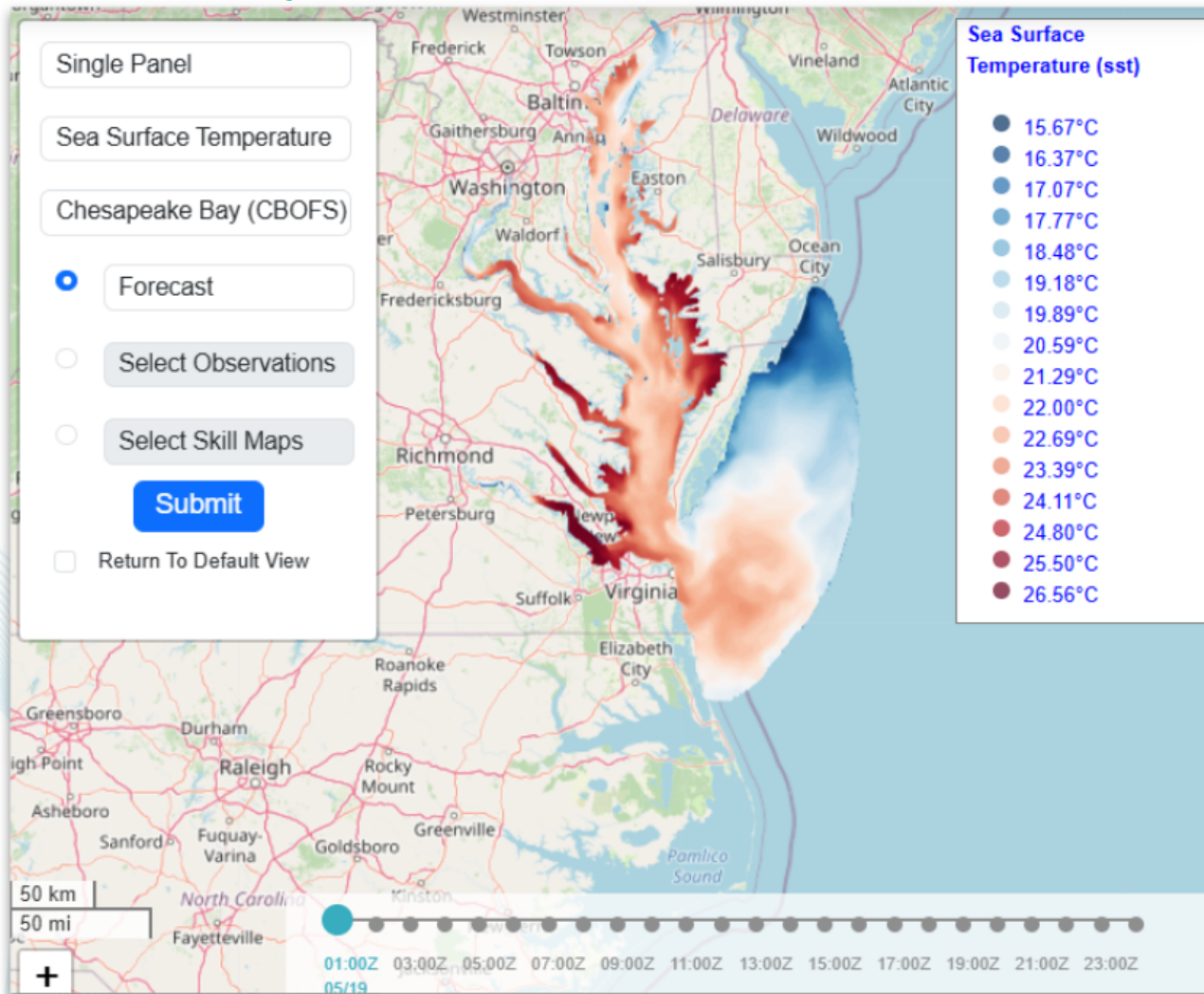
Current capabilities:

- **Python package:** Skill assessment of OFS **sea surface temperature and ice** using L3C SST data and GLSEA analysis
- **Web app:** Single pane, and side-by-side comparisons of model and observational 2D fields, with time slider and color bar



Remote Sensing (2D) Analysis

Current capabilities:

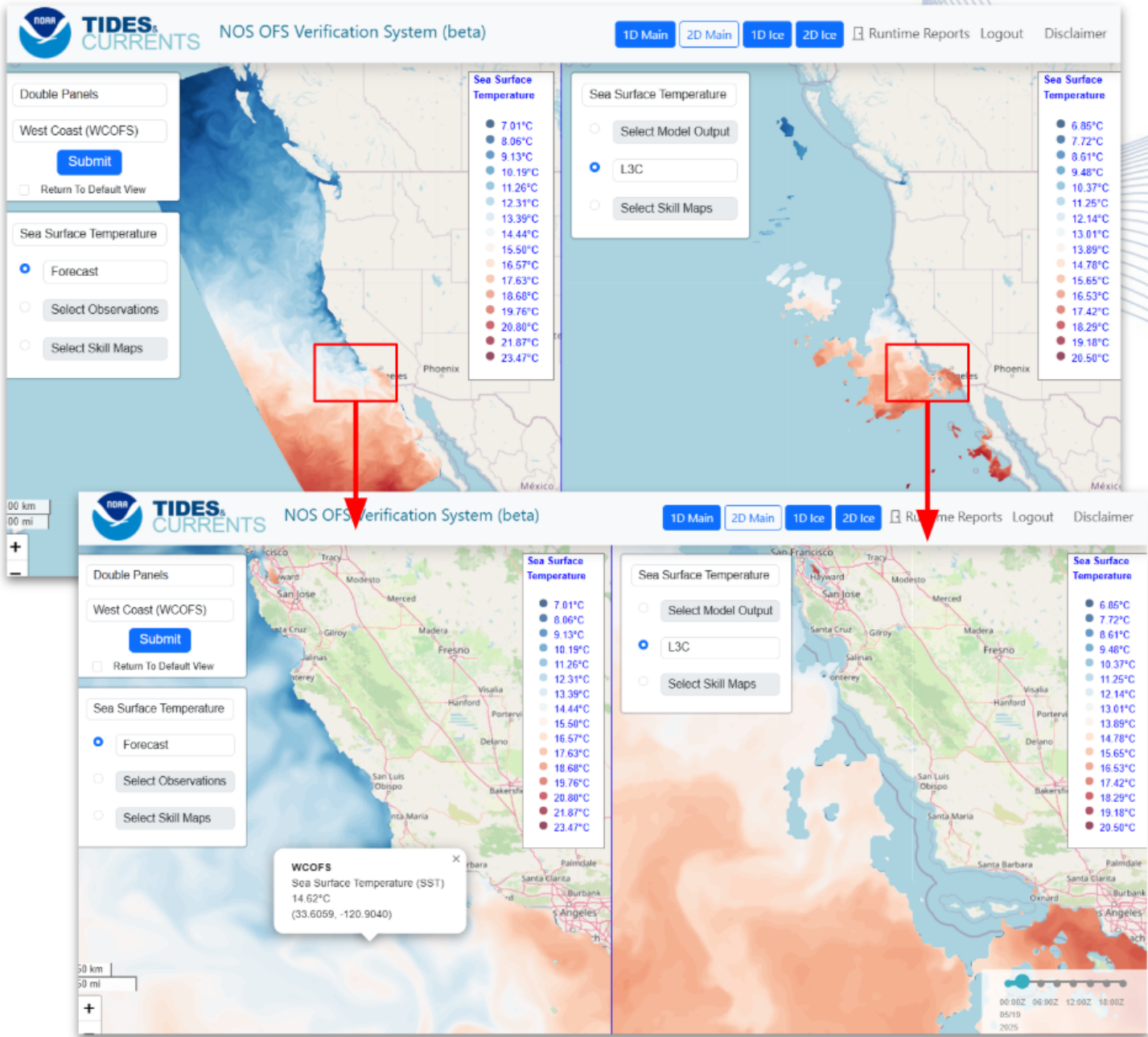
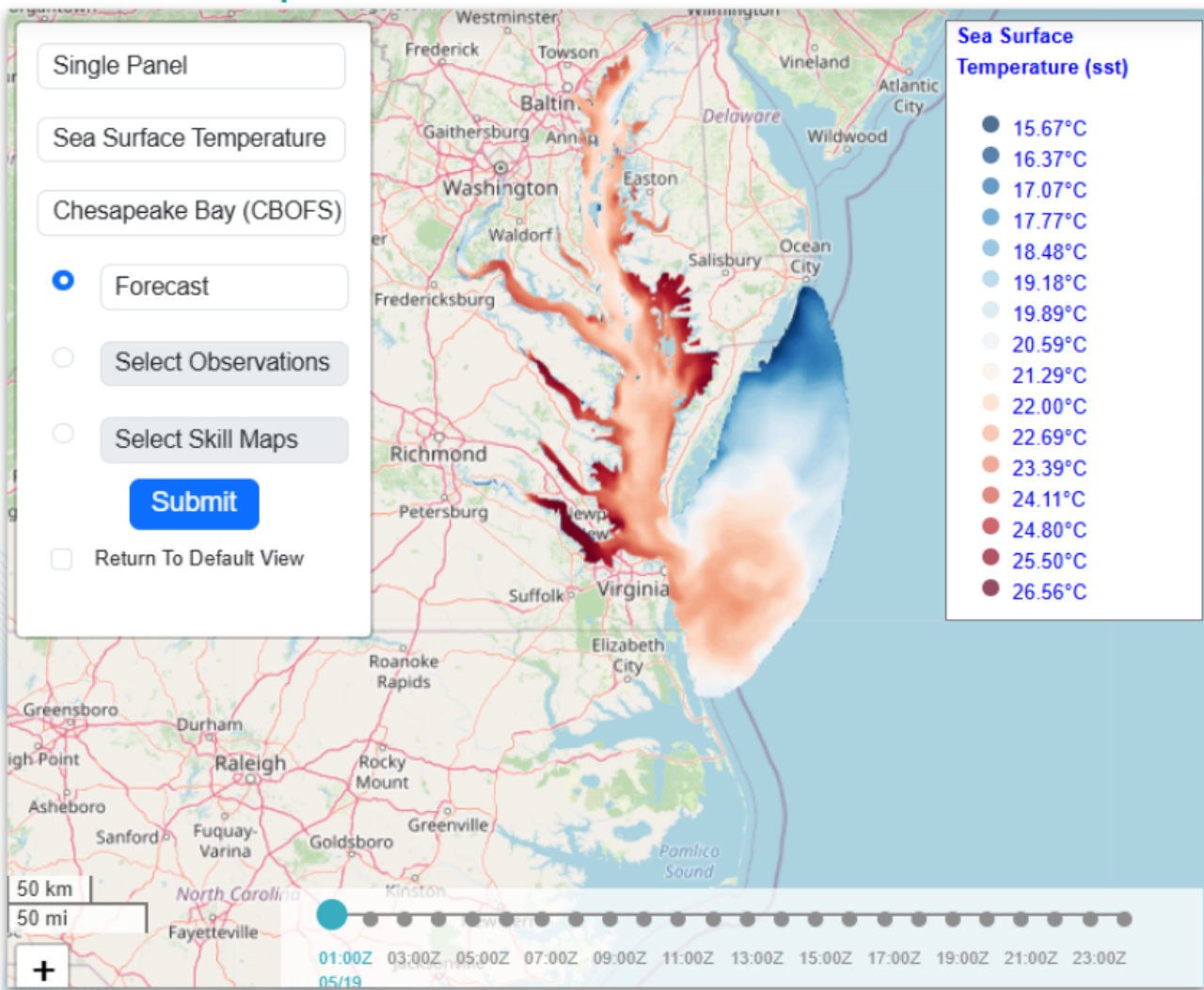


Future capabilities:

- **Python package:** Skill assessment of **sea surface height, currents, and salinity**
- **Web app:** User customizable color scale.

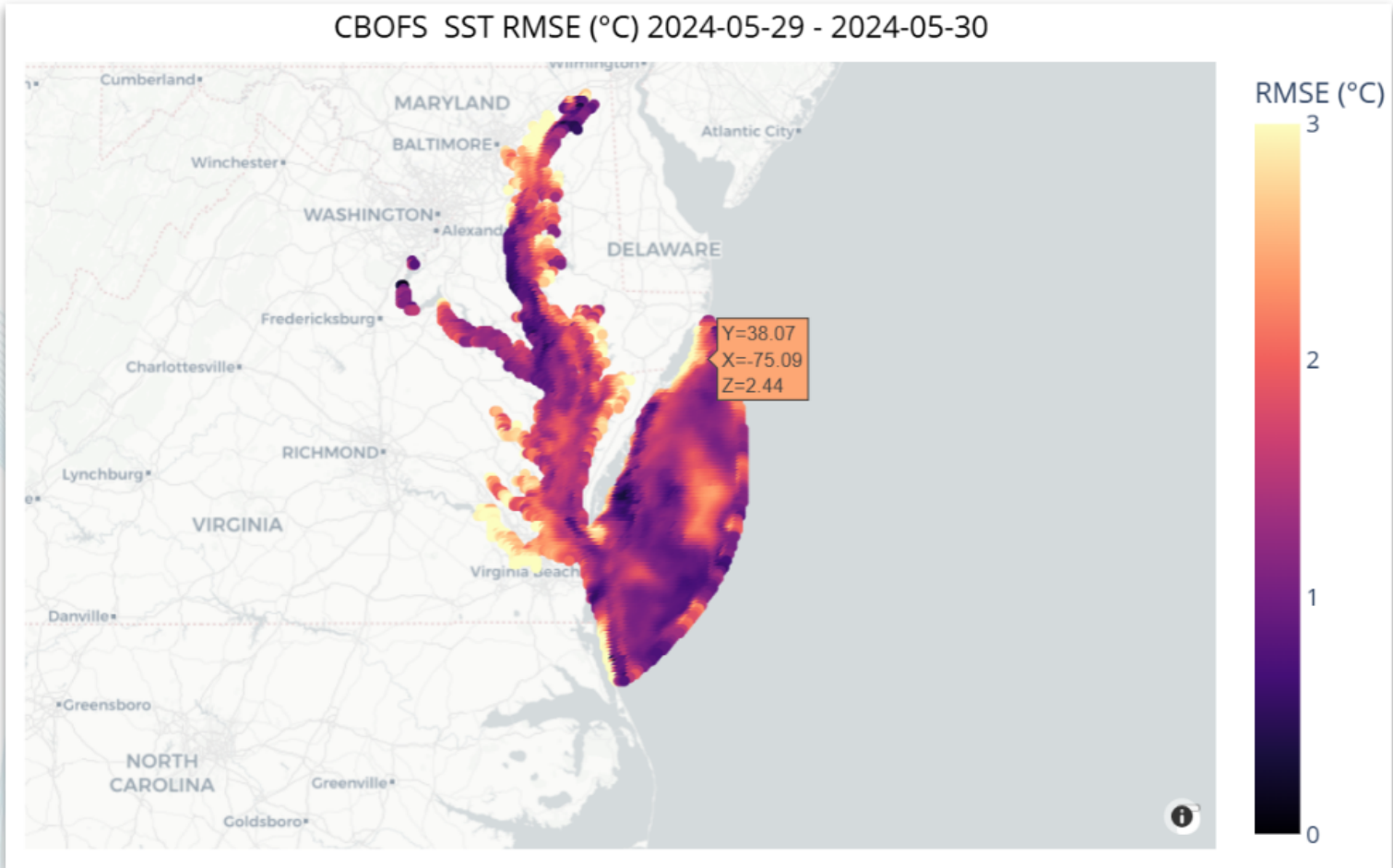
Remote Sensing (2D) Analysis

Current capabilities:



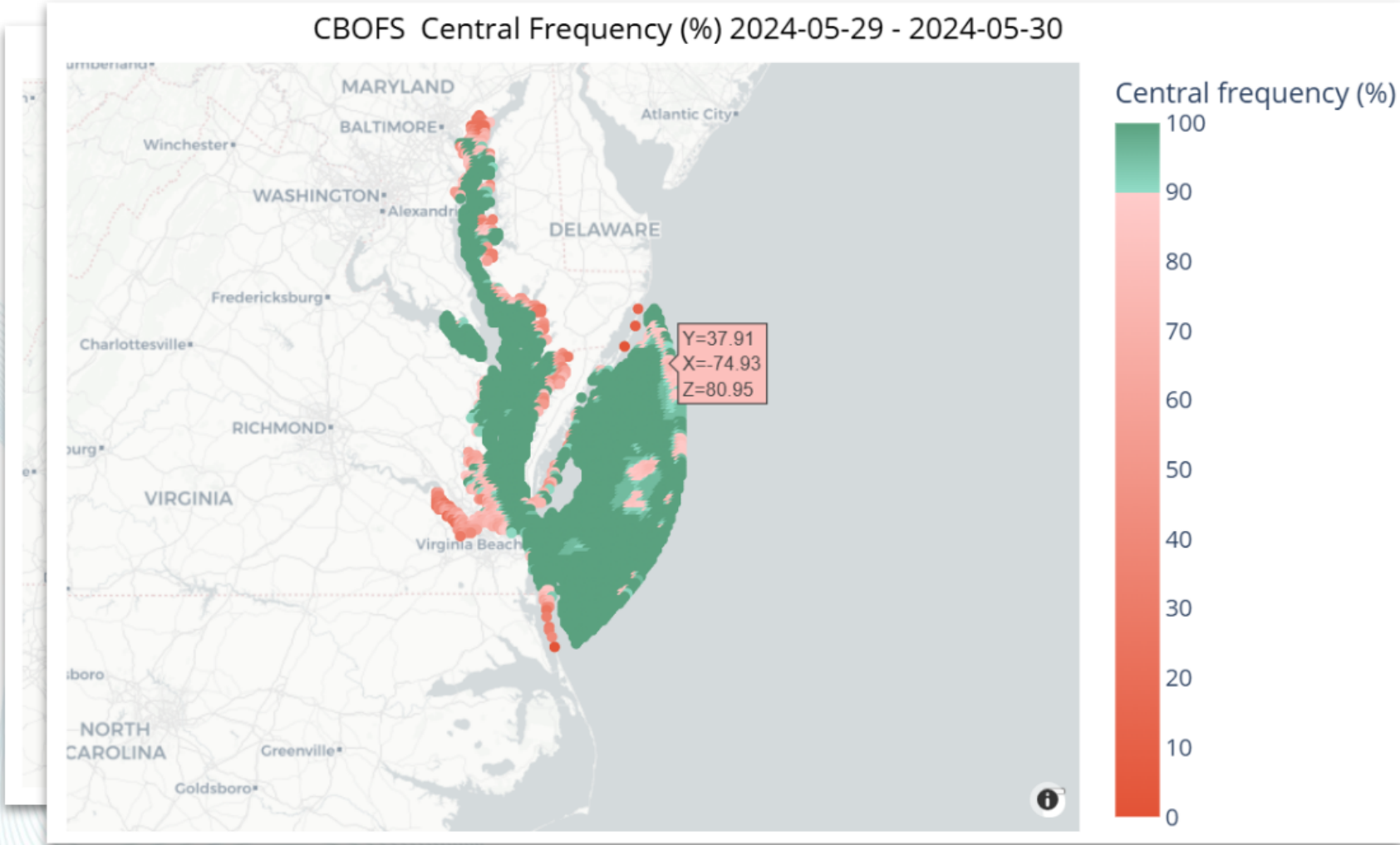
Remote Sensing (2D) Analysis

Visualizing model skill



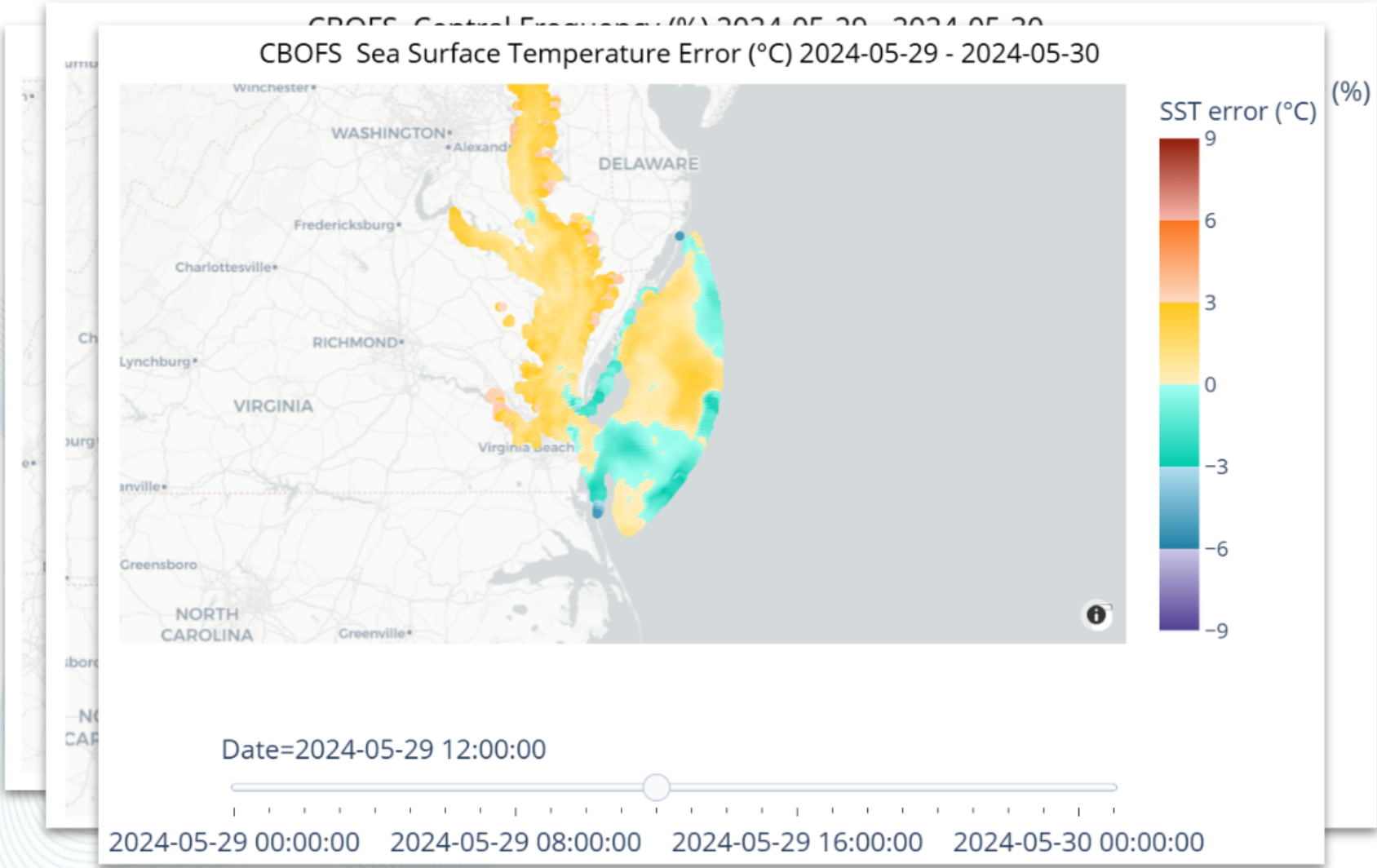
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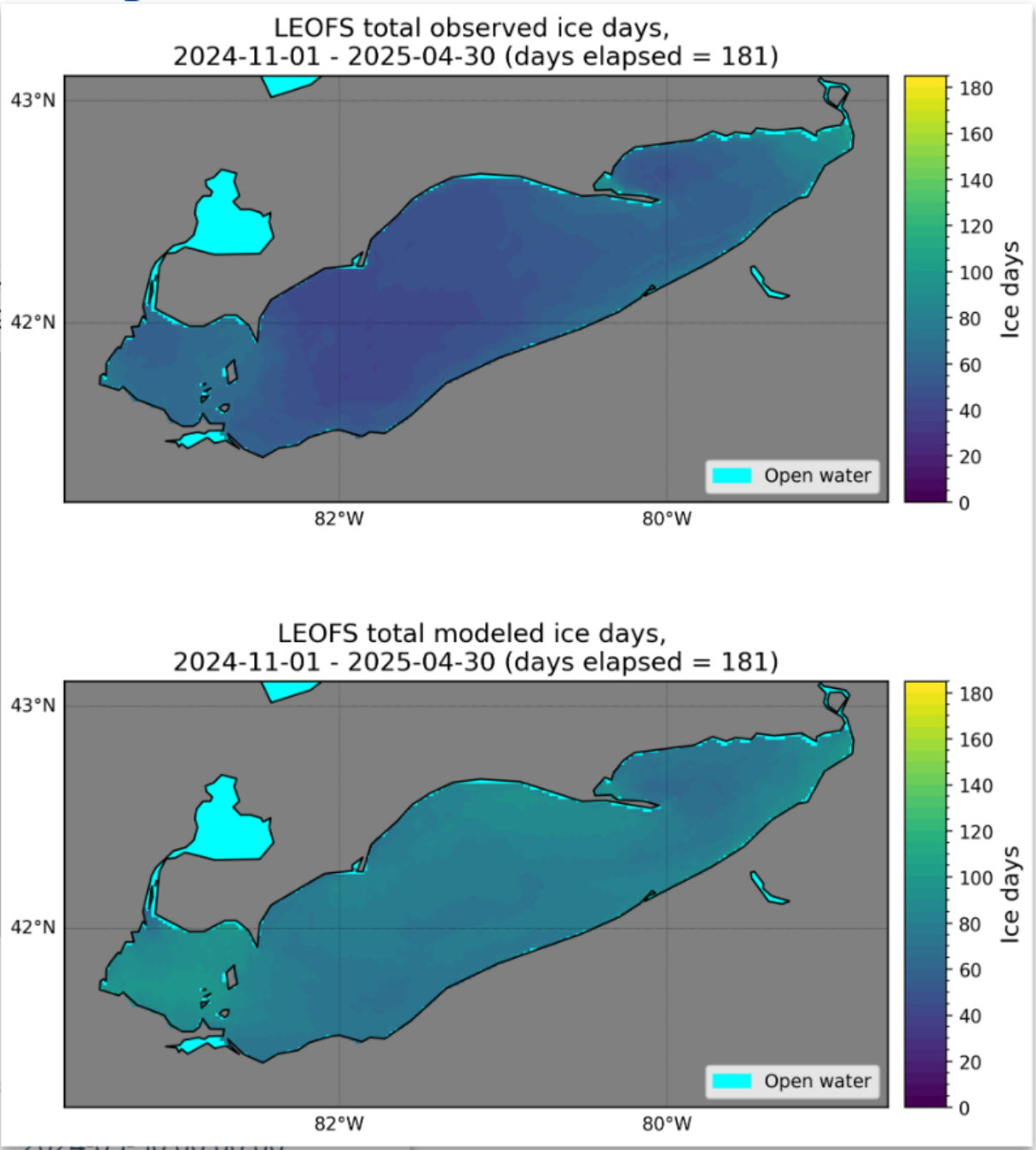
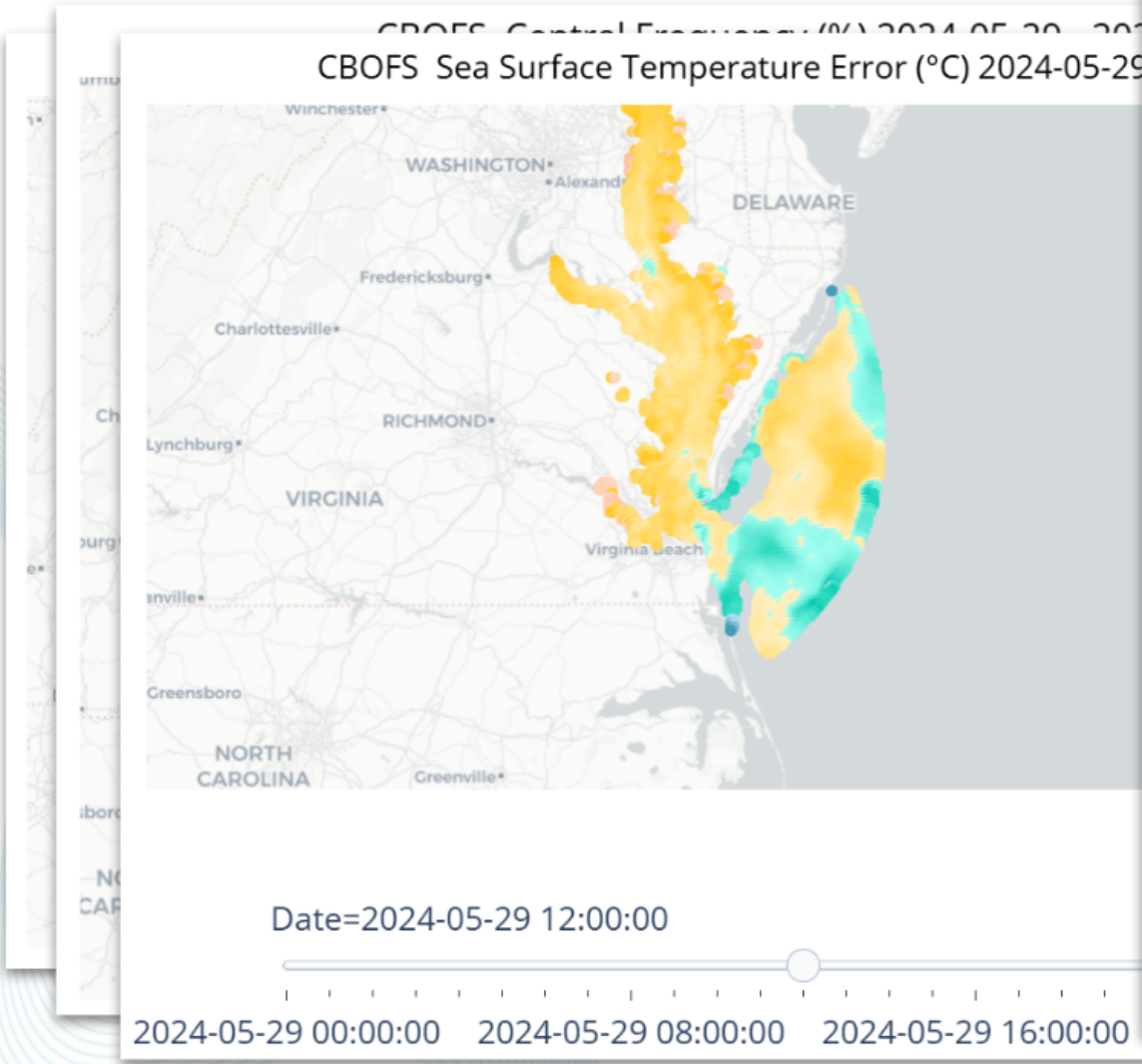
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Visualizing model skill



Remote Sensing (2D) Analysis

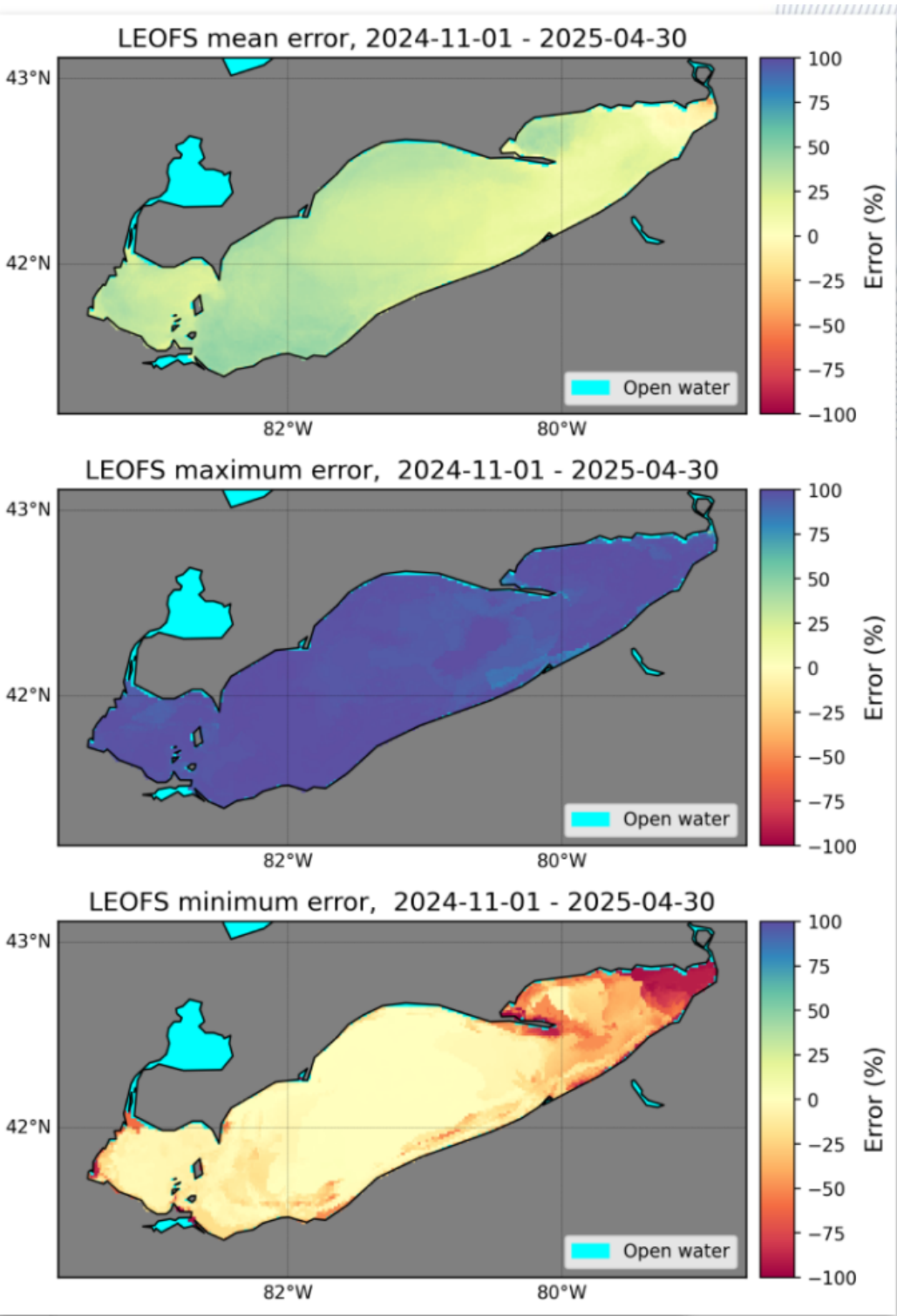
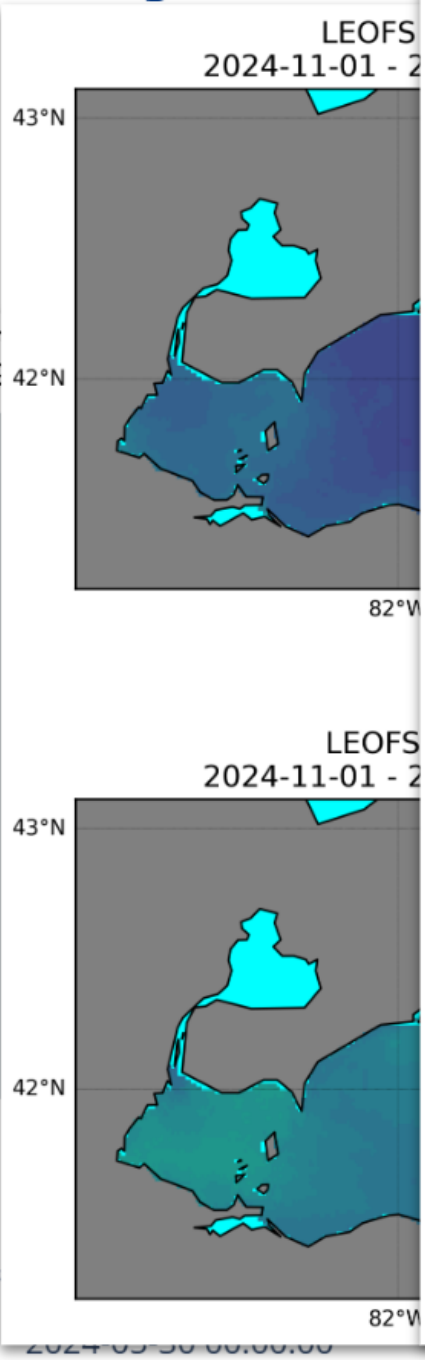
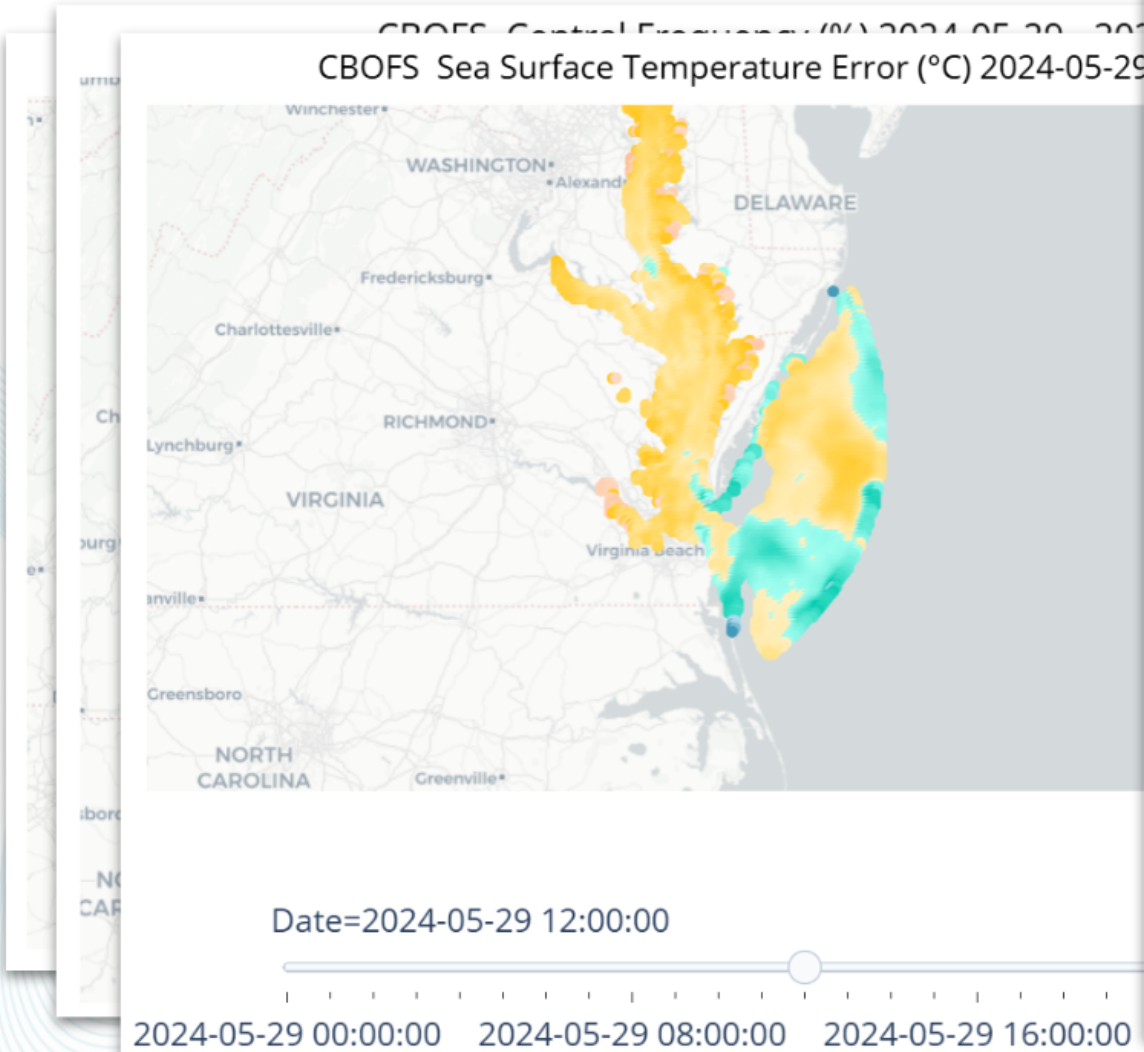
Visualizing model skill



Ice extent stats

Remote Sensing (2D) Analysis

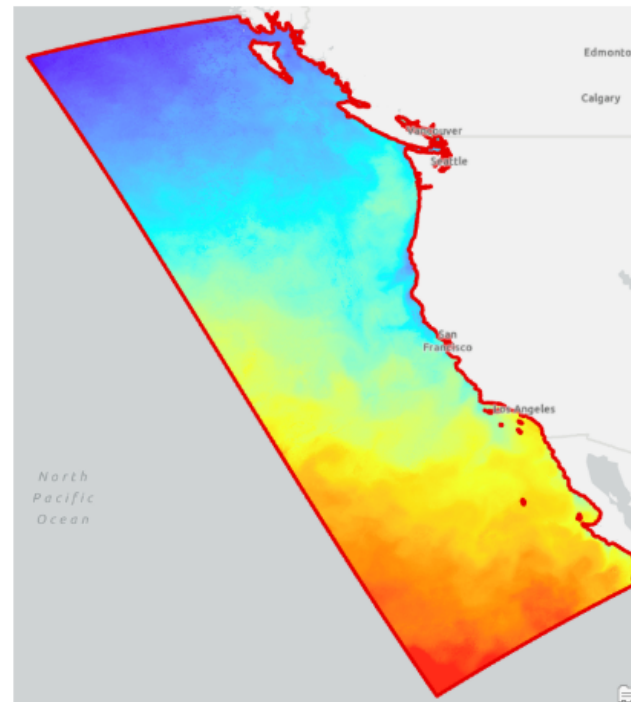
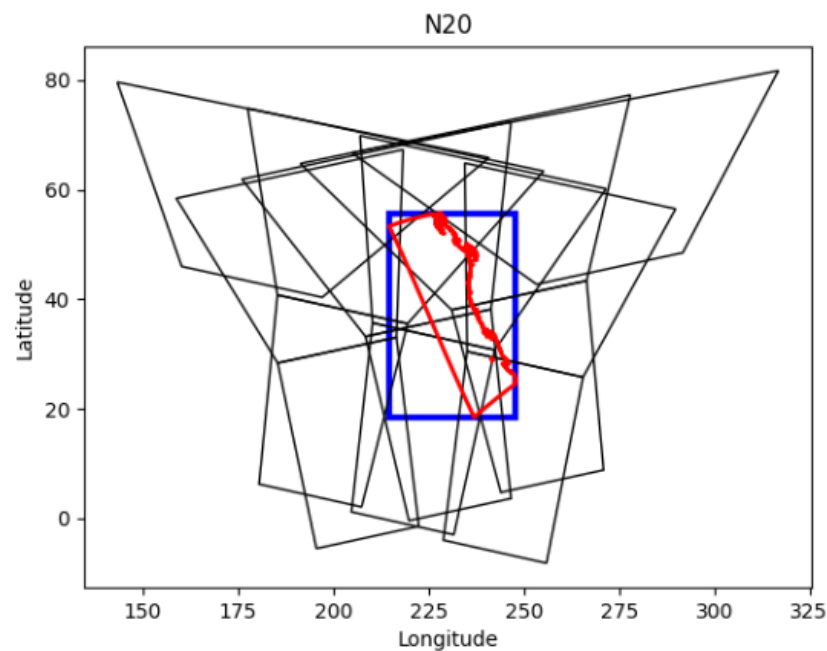
Visualizing model skill



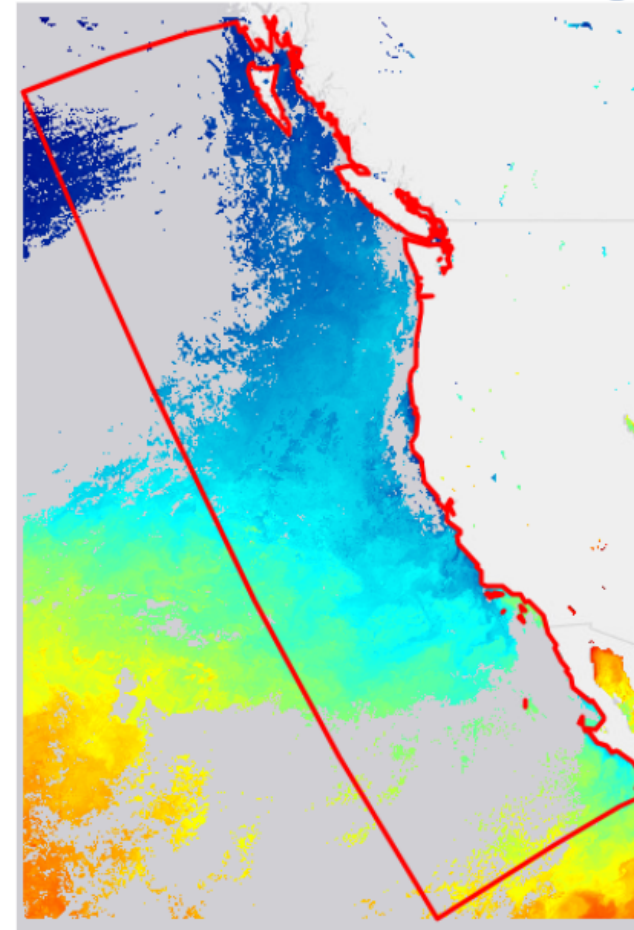
Ice concentration stats

Coming Up: Adding more data for user analysis

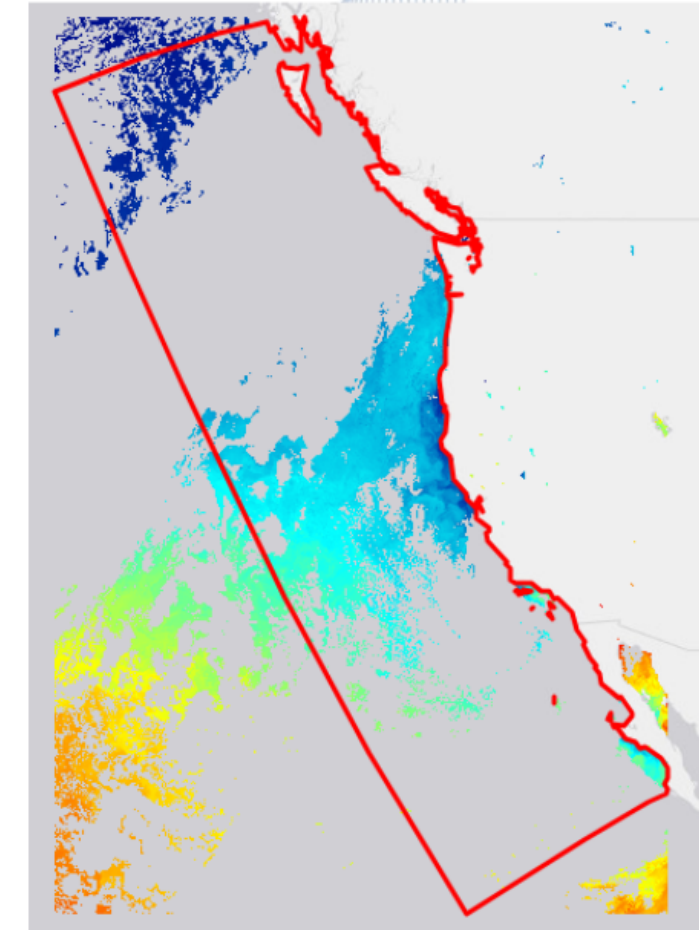
- SST
 - L3U VIIRS NRT
 - L3S LEO
 - NASA SPoRT (L4)
- SSH, SSS
- Satellite granule swath intersection calculation for faster processing/fewer downloads and computations



SPoRT



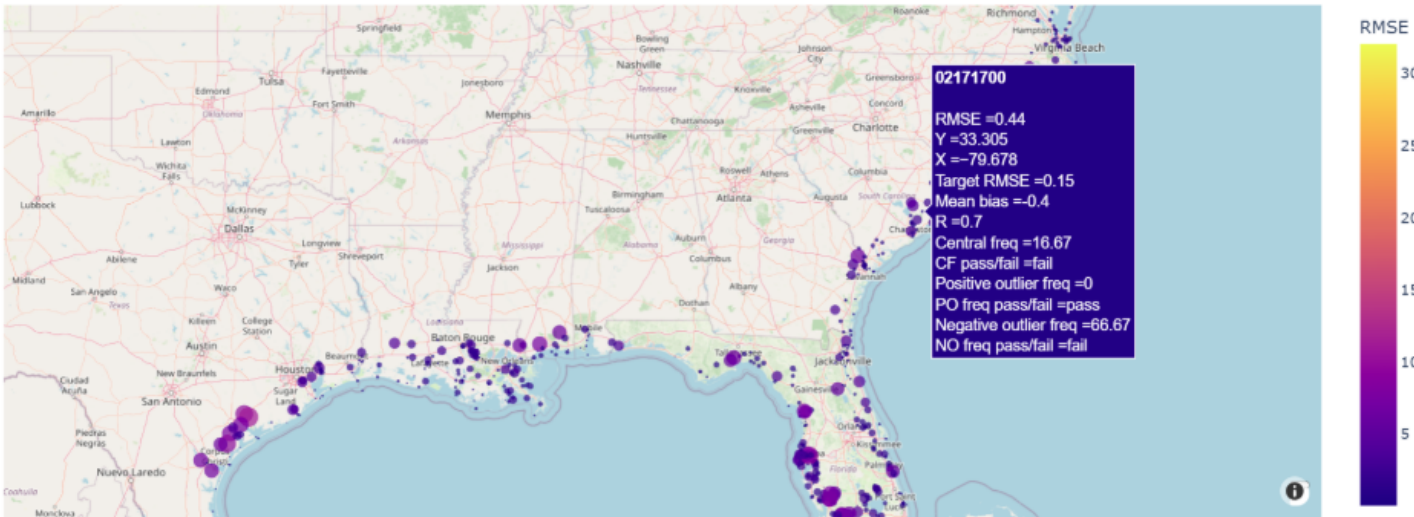
L3S



L3U

Coming Up: Adding SCHISM to Python package

STOFS_3D_ATL forecast_b water level skill statistics, 2024-06-06 - 2024-06-06

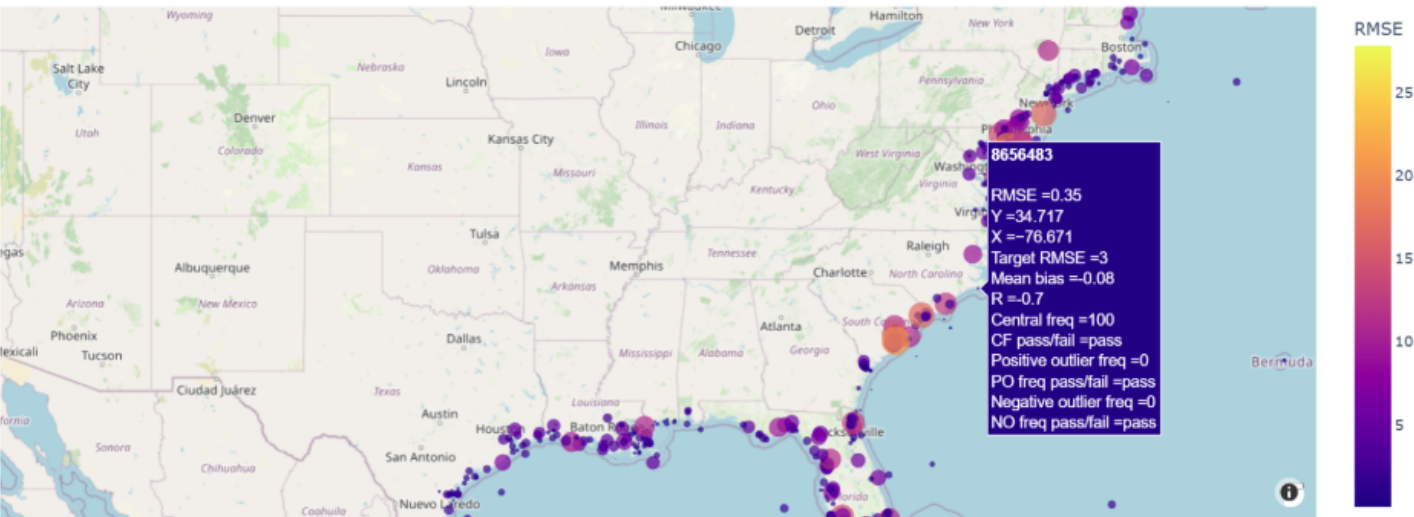


New capability for storm surge model skill assessment

Current status:

- 1D assessment of STOFS-3D-Atlantic simulated water levels, currents, temperature, and salinity from gridded model outputs.

STOFS_3D_ATL forecast_b temperature skill statistics, 2024-06-06 - 2024-06-06



Future capability:

- Adding 1D assessment of STOFS-3D-Atlantic using station outputs
- Adding 1D assessment of STOFS-3D-Atlantic to the web app
- Adding 2D and 3D assessments of STOFS-3D-Atlantic

Package highlights and key technologies

- **New update:** Updates to model read method leveraging **Dask and Intake** python packages
 - **Resulting in:** Eliminated need for writing large concatenated model file, resulting in **significantly faster SCI/SA runtimes** and ability to run SCI/SA for **longer time series**
- **New update:** Increased usage of linting tools
 - **Resulting in:** Stricter adherence to pep8 python coding standards, more robust and easier to edit code
- **New update:** Model data download routine from **NODD S3** bucket
 - **Resulting in:** More **flexibility** in run environment
- **New update:** Additional logging and documentation improvements
 - **Resulting in:** More robust package
- **Future capability:** Automated **GitHub unit testing**
 - **Resulting in:** Faster development cycles and **decreased manual developer testing**
- **Future capability:** Updated python run environment (using uv or pixi)
 - **Resulting in:** More robust package management and faster build time

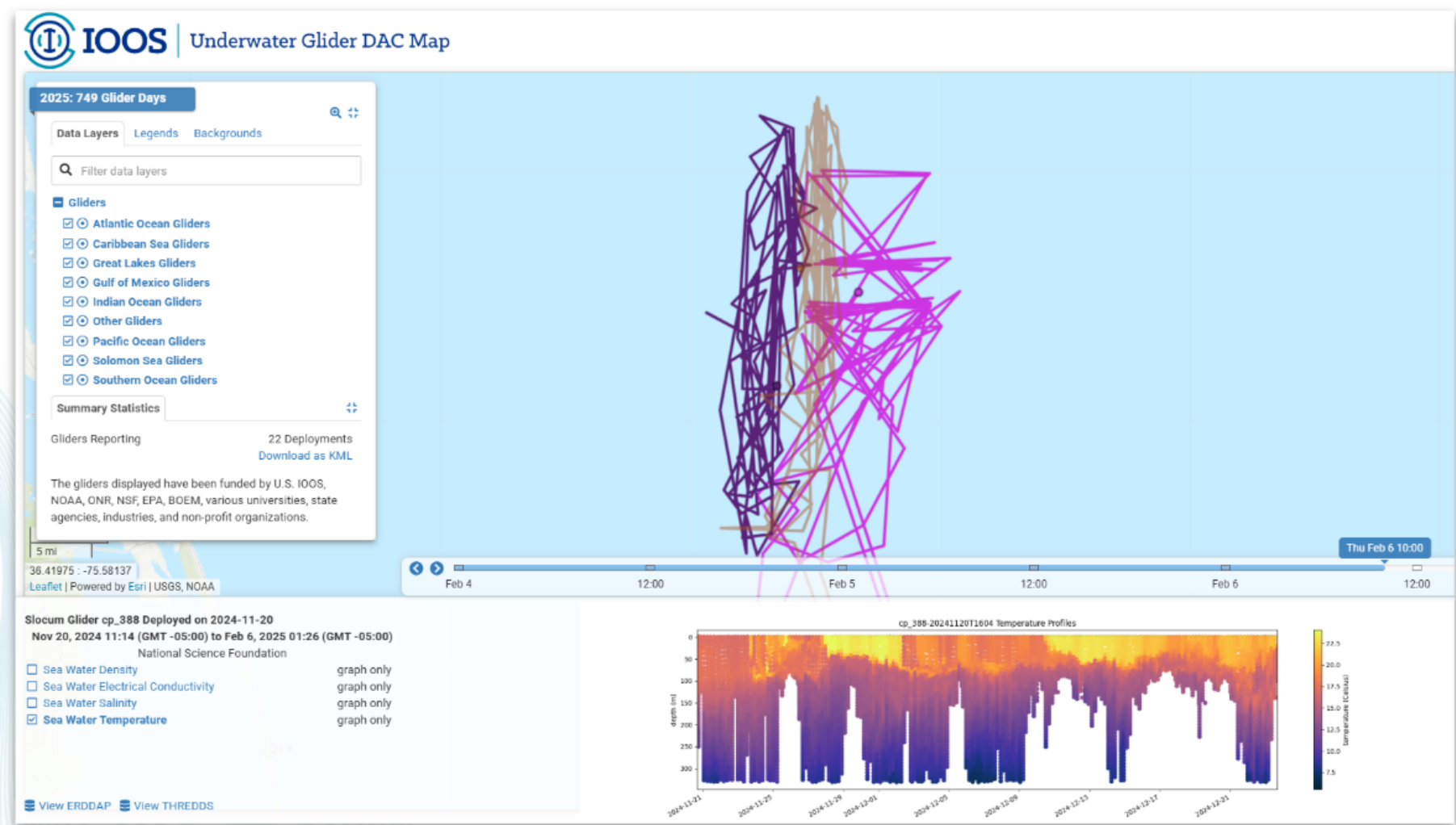
Coming Up: 3D Skill Assessment

Assessment of OFS using observations with varying depth and time

- **Statistics and display:** to be determined!
- R&D in progress and exploring IOOS glider database
- Looking for other sources of vertical salinity, temperature, and current velocity observations

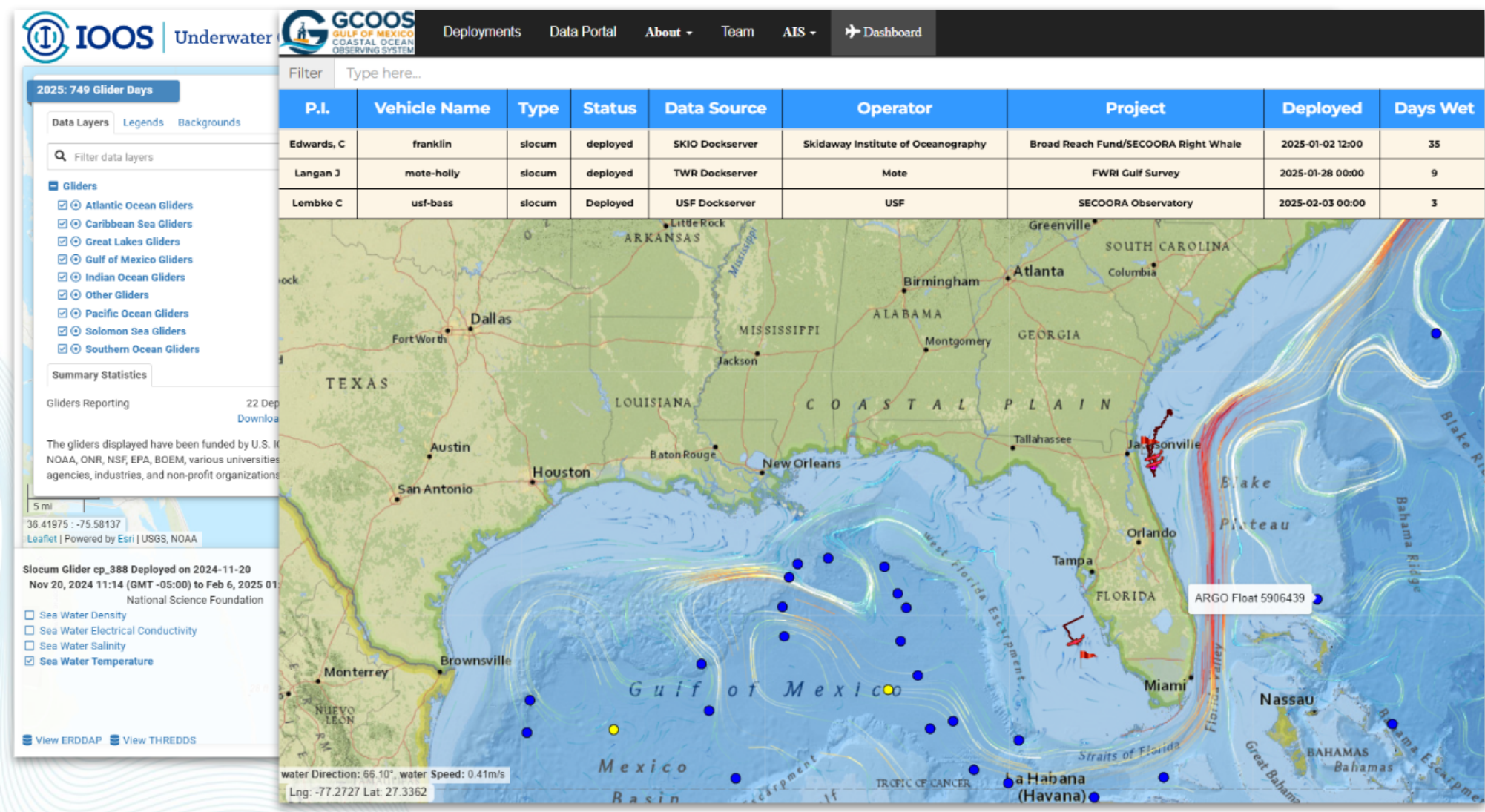
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Assessment of OFS using observations with varying depth and time



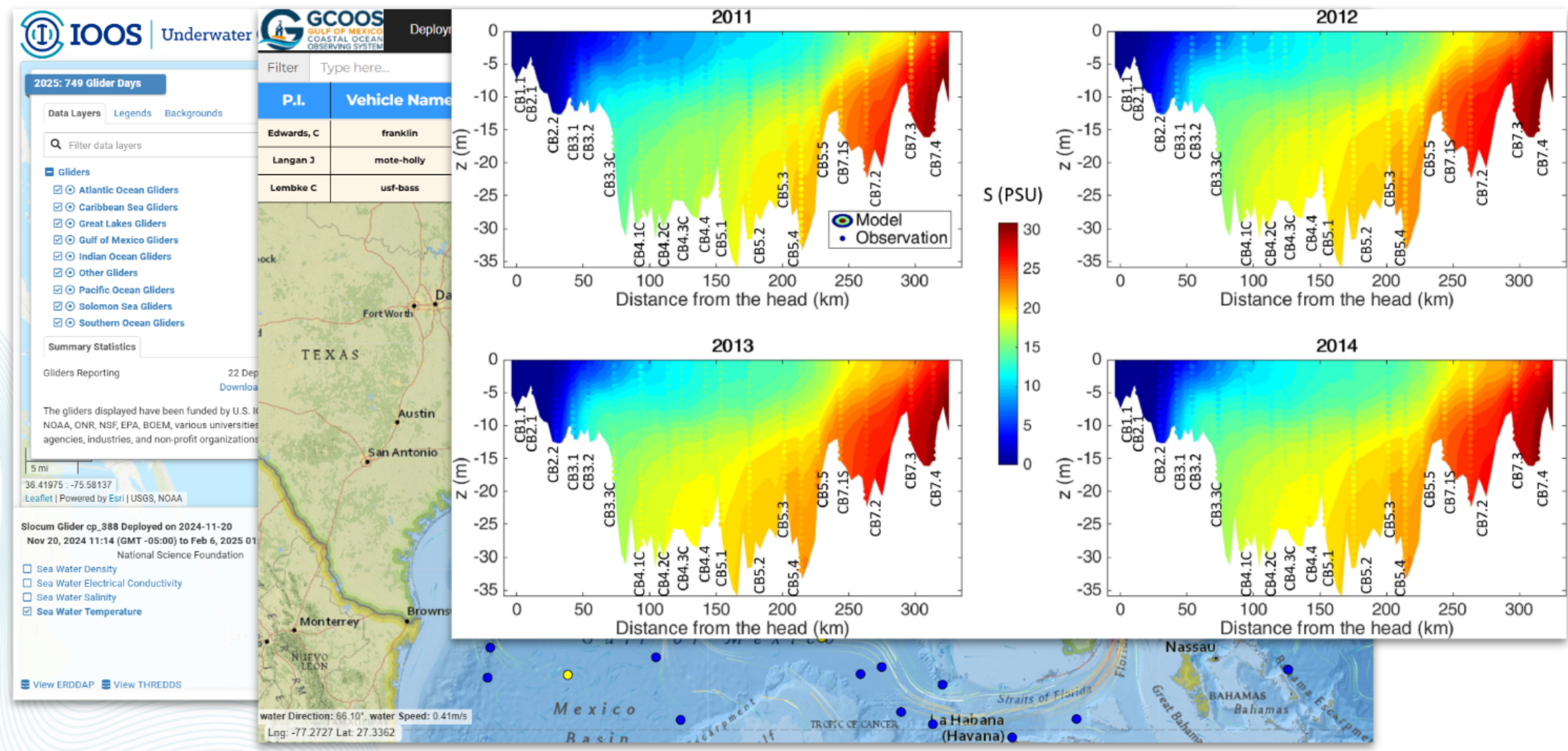
Coming Up: 3D Skill Assessment

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Coming Up: 3D Skill Assessment

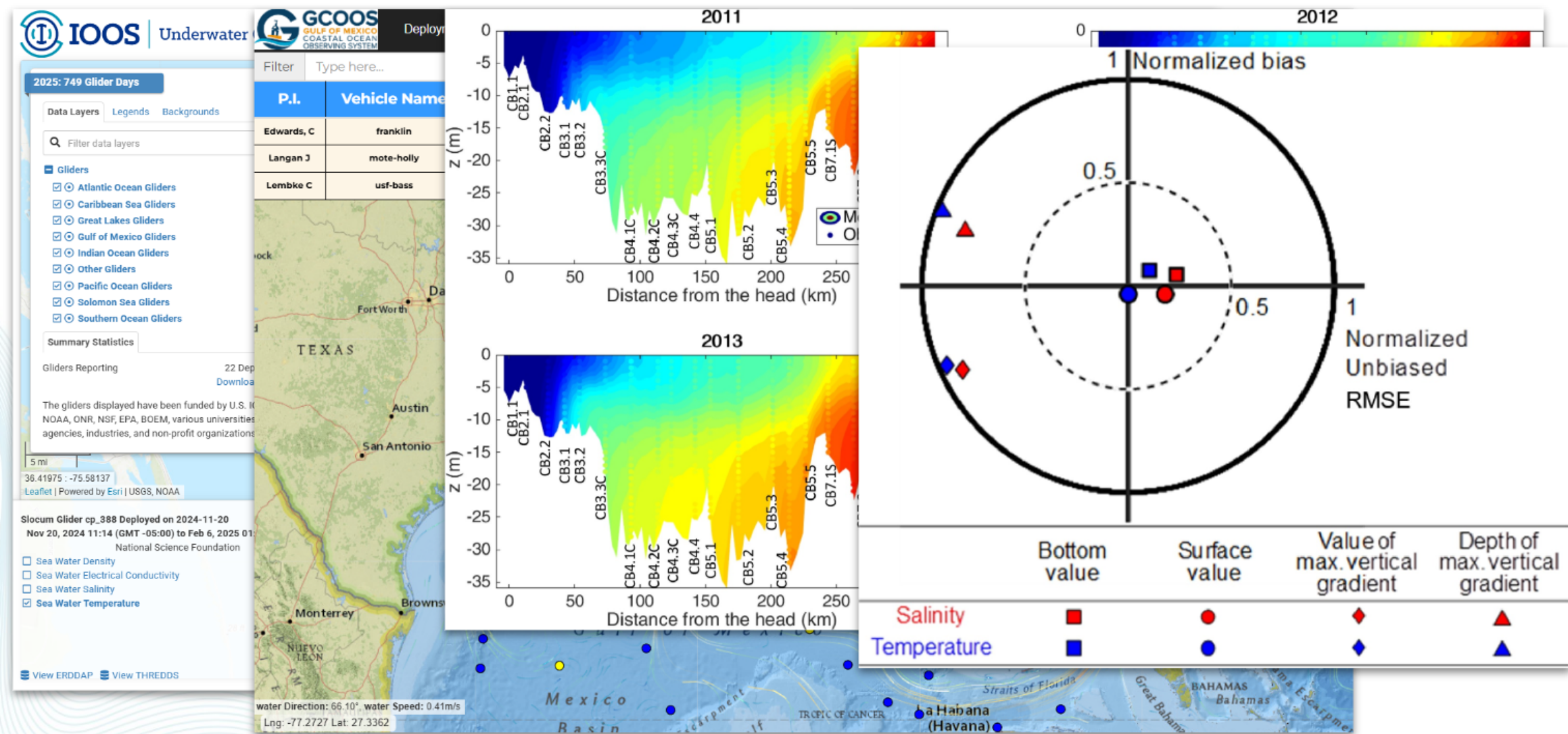
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Ye et al. (2018)

Coming Up: 3D Skill Assessment

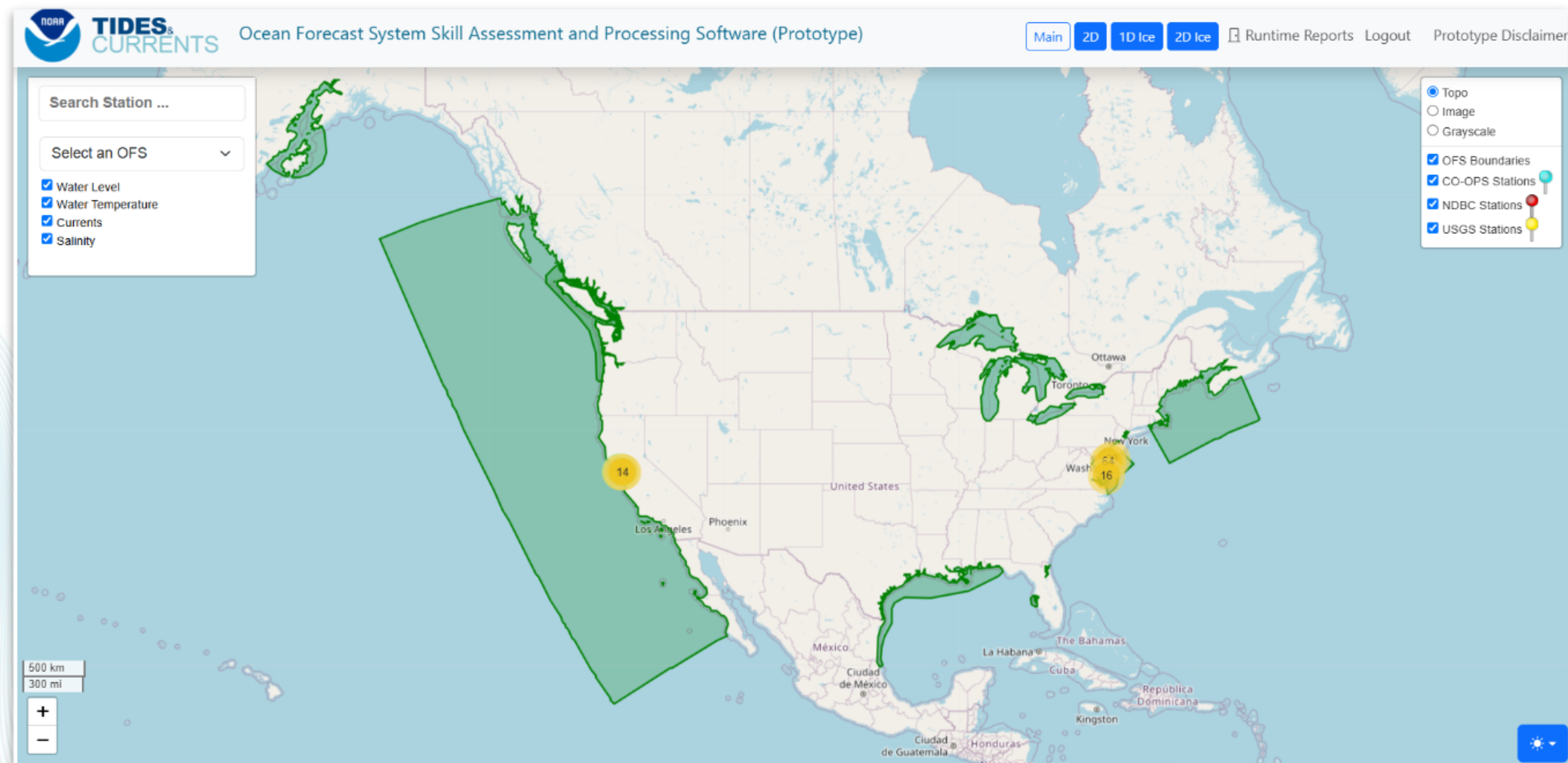
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Ye et al. (2018)

Available Products

Web application: Version in development available periodically for user feedback



Available Products

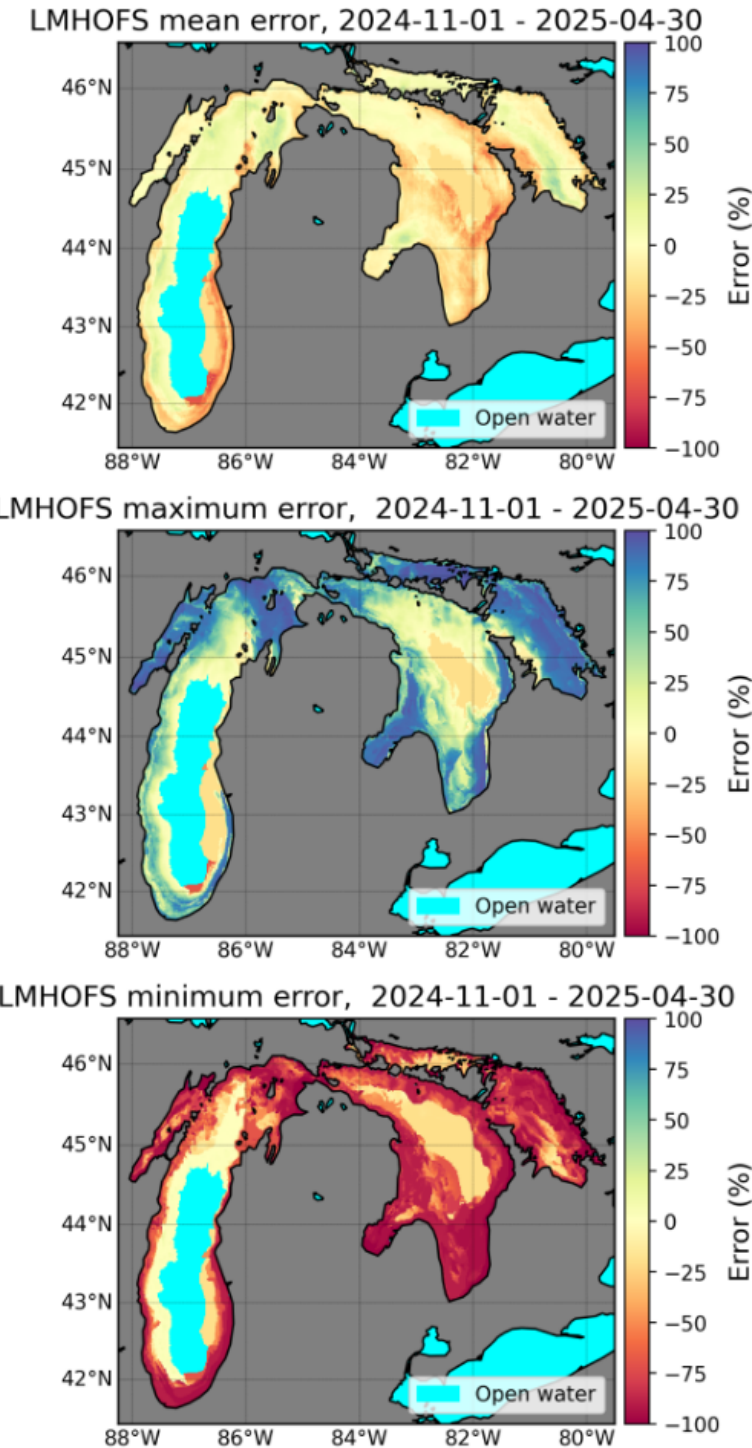
Web application: Version in development available periodically for user feedback

Python package: Version 1.0.0-beta available in [this public GitHub repo](#)

The image displays two side-by-side screenshots. The left screenshot shows the 'TIDES CURRENTS' web application interface, titled 'Ocean Forecast System Skill Assessment and Processing Software (Prototype)'. It features a map of the United States and surrounding regions, with green shaded areas indicating forecast regions. A sidebar on the left includes a 'Search Station ...' input field, a 'Select an OFS' dropdown menu, and a list of data types: 'Water Level', 'Water Temperature', 'Currents', and 'Salinity', all of which are checked. A scale bar at the bottom left indicates 500 km and 300 mi. The right screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'The Ocean Forecast Model Skill Assessment and Processing Software - 1D Prototype'. The page includes a README file and a license. The README text describes the repository's purpose, the software's development by NOAA's Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services (CO-OPS) and Office of Coast Survey (OCS), and the types of data and forecasts provided. It also mentions the software's role in skill assessment and data visualization.

Next Steps

- Release the next stable version (v1.1.0-beta) of the web app and Python package for user feedback
- Continue development of modules following coding and testing best practices, including code optimizations to increase efficiency
- Test package against existing Fortran skill assessment software
- Develop new features based on user feedback
- Many, many bug fixes



SCI/SA Dream Team

CO-OPS

- ★ Min Kong
- ★ Andrew Kammerer
- ★ Patrick Limber
- ★ Xu Chen
- ★ Armin Pruessner
- ★ Lucila Houttuijn Bloemendaal
- ★ *Felicio Cassalho (Previously at CO-OPS)*

OCS

- ★ Atieh Alipour
- ★ Rachel Ackerman
- ★ Alex Kurapov
- ★ John Kelley